



Funded by the  
European Union



THE AFRICA-EU PARTNERSHIP  
LE PARTENARIAT AFRIQUE-UE

# *STATISTICS POCKETBOOK 2018*



PAN AFRICAN STATISTICS PROGRAMME



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

*This first edition of the Statistical Pocketbook for Africa has been made possible through the European Union-financed "Pan African Statistics (PAS) Programme". This programme was launched in January 2016 and its first implementation phase runs until mid-2019. The program is led by the Statistics Division of the African Union Commission and managed by Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Union, based in Luxembourg. It is being executed by Expertise France, French Government Organisation based in Paris. The Pan African Statistics Program (PAS) is meant to assist the African Union Commission in improving its statistical operations, as well as those of the Regional Economic Communities (RECs) and the National Statistical Institutes. One of the aims of the PAS is to improve statistical dissemination. The Statistical Pocketbook for Africa will be published on an annual basis.*

© African Union - 2018. All rights reserved. Licensed to the European Union under conditions.

## *Production Team*

**Leila Ben Ali**  
**Dossina Yeo**  
**Jose Awong Alene**  
**Gildas Crepin Nzingoula**  
**Maxime Bonkougou**  
**Bernd Struck**  
**Guest Musaemura Charumbira**

# Contents

Abbreviations.....	6
Symbols.....	6
Some definitions of the technical terms used in this document.....	7

## INTRODUCTION .....8

### HISTORY OF THE OAU AND AU ..... 10

The Organization of African Unity and the African Union.....	10
Transition to the African Union.....	10
Languages .....	11
AU symbols.....	11

### SOME INTERESTING FACTS ABOUT AFRICA ..... 12

### AFRICA INTEGRATION INDICATORS ..... 13

### TOP TEN AFRICAN COUNTRIES BY GDP (PPP AND US\$)..... 14

## DATA BY COUNTRY .....15

ALGERIA.....	16
ANGOLA.....	18
BENIN.....	20
BOTSWANA.....	22
BURKINA FASO.....	24
BURUNDI.....	26
CABO VERDE.....	28
CAMEROON.....	30
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC.....	32
CHAD.....	34
COMOROS.....	36
CONGO, REPUBLIC OF.....	38
COTE d'IVOIRE.....	40
CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF.....	42
DJIBOUTI.....	44
EGYPT.....	46
EQUATORIAL GUINEA.....	48
ERITREA.....	50
ETHIOPIA.....	52
GABON.....	54

GAMBIA.....	56
GHANA.....	58
GUINEA.....	60
GUINEA BISSAU.....	62
KENYA.....	64
LESOTHO.....	66
LIBERIA.....	68
LIBYA.....	70
MADAGASCAR.....	72
MALAWI.....	74
MALI.....	76
MAURITANIA.....	78
MAURITIUS.....	80
MOROCCO.....	82
MOZAMBIQUE.....	84
NAMIBIA.....	86
NIGER.....	88
NIGERIA.....	90
RWANDA.....	92
SAHRAWI ARAB DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC.....	94
SAO TOME & PRINCIPE.....	96
SENEGAL.....	98
SEYCHELLES.....	100
SIERRA LEONE.....	102
SOMALIA.....	104
SOUTH AFRICA.....	106
SOUTH SUDAN.....	108
SUDAN.....	110
SWAZILAND.....	112
TANZANIA.....	114
TOGO.....	116
TUNISIA.....	118
UGANDA.....	120
ZAMBIA.....	122
ZIMBABWE.....	124

## Abbreviations

<b>AU</b>	African Union
<b>CEN-SAD</b>	The Community of Sahel-Saharan States
<b>COMESA</b>	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
<b>CPI</b>	Consumer Price Index
<b>EAC</b>	East African Community
<b>ECCAS</b>	Economic Community of Central African States
<b>ECOWAS</b>	Economic Community of West African States
<b>GDP</b>	Gross Domestic Product
<b>IGAD</b>	Intergovernmental Authority on Development
<b>OAU</b>	Organisation for African Unity
<b>Pop'n</b>	Population
<b>PPP</b>	Purchasing Power Parity
<b>RECs</b>	Regional Economic Communities
<b>SADC</b>	Southern African Development Community
<b>UMA</b>	Arab Maghreb Union
<b>US\$</b>	United States Dollar

## Symbols

<b>... or blank</b>	information not available
<b>0 or 0.00</b>	zero or less than half the unit

## Some definitions of the technical terms used in this document

### Total fertility rate

The number of children who would be born per woman if she were to pass through the childbearing years (usually 15-49), according to the current schedule of age-specific fertility rates

### Population growth rate

Is the rate at which the number of individuals in each population increases in a given period, expressed as a fraction of the initial population

### Life expectation at birth

Is defined as the average number of years that a new-born baby could expect to live if he/she were to pass through life subject to the age-specific mortality rates of a given period

### Infant mortality rate

Is the number of deaths of infants under one year old per 1,000 live births. This rate is often used as an indicator of the level of health in a country

### Adult illiteracy rate

Is defined as the percentage of the population aged 15 years and over who cannot both read and write with understanding, a short simple statement on his/her everyday life

### Crude birth rate

Is the number of live births occurring among the population of a given geographical area during a given year, per 1,000 mid-year total population of the given geographical area during the same year

### Crude death rate

Is the number of live deaths occurring among the population of a given geographical area during a given year, per 1,000 mid-year total population of the given geographical area during the same year

### Gross Domestic product (GDP)

Is a monetary measure of the market value of all final goods and services produced in a period (quarterly or annually) of time in a country

### GDP per capita

Is a measure of economic output that accounts for its number of people. It is obtained by dividing the country's gross domestic product by its total population. That makes it the best measure of a country's standard of living

### Inflation rate

Is the rate at which prices increase over time, resulting in a fall in the purchasing value of money

### Unemployment rate

Is a measure of the prevalence of unemployment and it is calculated as a percentage by dividing the number of unemployed individuals by all individuals in the labour force....

### Value added

The amount by which the value of an article is increased at each stage of its production, exclusive of initial costs



# *Introduction*

This is the first edition of the Statistical Pocketbook of the Statistics Division of the African Union. The purposes of the pocketbook are to present a synopsis of statistics available in other publications of the Statistics Division. The pocketbook presents what are key economic and social indicators for the African countries. It must be mentioned at this juncture that the main publication of AUSTAT is the Annual Statistical Yearbook, which is a joint venture with the other sister statistical organs of the African Continent, namely the Statistics Division of the African Development Bank and the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa's African Centre for Statistics.

A Statistical pocketbook is meant to be concise, to provide the reader with the most important aspects of the topic at hand. In this regard, it is considered imperative to provide African key policy makers and other audiences with some salient features of key African indicators.

The pocketbook presents key social and economic indicators, as well as selected Agenda 2063 indicators. The indicators presented herein are a fraction of the statistics and indicators compiled by the three institutions. Interested readers may find more of these in the websites of the African Development (Statistics Department), African Centre for Statistics (United Nations Economic Commission for Africa) and the soon to be launched website of AUSTAT.

This pocket book provides only a fraction of indicators for the countries. The pocketbook is intended to provide some basic information for all members of the African Union in a concise "pocketbook" as opposed to the bulky statistical yearbooks. The pocketbook is intended to provide a snapshot of what are considered key indicators.

Besides the indicators, the pocketbook also presents a brief history of the OAU and the AU as well as the results of a study on Africa's integration agenda in tabular form. Also presented herein are some interesting facts about the African continent and its people.

## History of the OAU and AU

### THE ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY AND THE AFRICAN UNION

On May 25, 1963 in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, the 32 African states that had achieved independence at that time agreed to establish the Organization of African Unity (OAU). A further 21 members joined gradually, reaching a total of 53 by the time of the AU's creation in 2002. On 9 July 2011, South Sudan became the 54th African Union (AU) member; while Morocco became the 55th member in 2017.

The OAU's main objectives, as set out in the OAU Charter, were to promote the unity and solidarity of African states; coordinate and intensify their cooperation and efforts to achieve a better life for the peoples of Africa; safeguard the sovereignty and territorial integrity of Member States; rid the continent of colonisation and apartheid; promote international cooperation within the United Nations framework; and harmonise members' political, diplomatic, economic, educational, cultural, health, welfare, scientific, technical and defence policies.

The OAU operated based on its Charter and the 1991 Treaty Establishing the African Economic Community (known as the Abuja Treaty). Its major organs were the Assembly of Heads of State and Government, Council of Ministers and the General Secretariat as well as the Commission of Mediation, Conciliation and Arbitration; Economic and Social Commission; Educational, Scientific, Cultural and Health Commission; and Defence Commission. The Commission of Mediation, Conciliation and Arbitration was replaced by the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention, Management and Resolution in 1993.

### TRANSITION TO THE AFRICAN UNION

Through the 1990s, leaders debated the need to amend the OAU's structures to reflect the challenges of a changing world. In 1999, the OAU Heads of State and Government issued the Sirte Declaration calling for the establishment of a new African Union. The vision for the Union was to build on the OAU's work by establishing a body that could accelerate the process of integration in Africa, support the empowerment of African states in the global economy and address the multifaceted social, economic and political problems facing the continent. In total, four summits were held in the lead up to the official launching of the African Union, the:

- Sirte Summit (1999), which adopted the Sirte Declaration calling for the establishment of the AU
- Lomé Summit (2000), which adopted the AU Constitutive Act
- Lusaka Summit (2001), which drew the road map for implementation of the AU
- Durban Summit (2002), which launched the AU and convened its first Assembly of Heads of State and Government.

A significant number of OAU structures were carried forward into the AU. Similarly, many of the OAU's core commitments, decisions and strategy frameworks continue to frame AU policies. However, while the footprint of the OAU is still strong, the AU Constitutive Act and protocols established a significant number of new structures, both at the level of major organs and through a range of new technical and subsidiary committees. Many of these have evolved since 2002 and some are still under development.

### LANGUAGES

Under article 11 of the Protocol to the AU Constitutive Act, the official languages of the AU and all its institutions are Arabic, English, French, Portuguese, Spanish, Kiswahili and any other African language. The AU's working languages are Arabic, English, French and Portuguese.

### AU SYMBOLS

The AU emblem comprises four elements. The palm leaves shooting up on either side of the outer circle stand for peace. The gold circle symbolises Africa's wealth and bright future. The plain map of Africa without boundaries in the inner circle signifies African unity. The small interlocking red rings at the base of the emblem stand for African solidarity and the blood shed for the liberation of Africa.



The current African Union flag was adopted in June 2010 at the Assembly of Heads of State and Government 12th ordinary session. The design is a dark-green map of the African continent on a white sun, surrounded by a circle of 53 five-pointed gold (yellow) stars, on a dark-green field. The green background symbolises the hope of Africa, and the stars represent Member States.



## Some interesting facts about Africa

### AFRICA LAND AREA

**30,3 million** Sq Kms (including adjacent islands)

### AFRICA TOTAL POPULATION 2016

**1,216,129,815**

### MOST POPULOUS COUNTRY

**Nigeria - 187 million (2016 estimate)**

### HIGHEST MOUNTAIN

**Kilimanjaro** (Tanzania) 5 885 metres above sea level

### LONGEST RIVER

**Nile** - 4 184 miles (also longest in the world)

### LARGEST HOT DESERT

**Sahara** - 9,2 million Sq Kms

### BIGGEST COUNTRY (AREA)

**Algeria** - 2,381,741 Sq Kms

### NATURAL RESOURCES

Diamonds, salt, gold, iron, cobalt, uranium, copper, bauxite, silver, petroleum, etc.

### BIGGEST LAKE

**Lake Victoria** - 184 000 Sq Kms. Average depth: 40 metres

### DEEPEST LAKE

**Lake Tanganyika** - average depth: 570 metres - Area: 32 890 Sq Kms

### SMALLEST COUNTRY

**Seychelles** - its 115 islands cover total area of 459 Sq Kms

### MOST POPULAR TOURIST DESTINATION

**Egypt** - 10 million visitors per year

### INTERNET USERS

Total internet users in Africa **less than those in New York City**

### LOWEST POINT IN AFRICA

**Lake Assal in Djibouti** - 155 m below sea level

### ORIGIN OF HUMAN SPECIES

Humans believed to originate in Africa - **5 million years ago**

### LANGUAGES

There are over **1 500** different languages in Africa

## Africa integration indicators

### INDEX FIVE DIMENSIONS IN REGIONAL ECONOMIC COMMUNITIES (REC)

REC	Trade integration	Regional infrastructure	Productive integration	Free movement of people	Financial and macroeconomic integration
<b>CEN-SAD</b>	0.353	0.251	0.247	0.479	0.524
<b>COMESA</b>	0.572	0.439	0.452	0.268	0.343
<b>EAC</b>	0.780	0.496	0.553	0.715	0.156
<b>ECCAS</b>	0.526	0.451	0.293	0.400	0.599
<b>ECOWAS</b>	0.442	0.426	0.265	0.800	0.611
<b>IGAD</b>	0.505	0.630	0.434	0.454	0.221
<b>SADC</b>	0.508	0.502	0.350	0.530	0.397
<b>UMA</b>	0.631	0.491	0.481	0.493	0.199
<b>Average of Eight RECs</b>	<b>0.540</b>	<b>0.461</b>	<b>0.384</b>	<b>0.517</b>	<b>0.381</b>

Source: Africa Regional Integration Index Report 2016

### SUMMARY OF INDEX FINDINGS


- **Highest scores are on Trade Integration, with average REC scores of 0.540.** Trade integration has been a longstanding Regional integration priority across all RECs.
- **Lowest scores are on Financial and macroeconomic integration, with average REC scores of 0.381.** Financial and macroeconomic integration has been limited across the Recs, including ensuring the convertibility of currencies or coordination of macroeconomic policies.
- **Average scores are closest together on Regional infrastructure and Productive integration.** Regional infrastructure and Productive integration have recognised REC programmes and progress is ongoing across the regions
- **Average REC scores are furthest apart on Free movement of people and Financial and macroeconomic integration.** Free movement of people protocols have been signed but their application on the ground has faced challenges in different regions. Ensuring the convertibility of currencies and the coordination of macroeconomic policies at regional level has also not been consistent.
- **Every REC has higher than average scores in one or more Dimensions.**

## Top ten African Countries by GDP

(PPP and US\$)

Rank	Country	GDP (PPP) Billions of international Dollars (2015)	GDP Billions of US Dollars (2015)
1	Nigeria	1 091	495
2	Egypt	1 065	318
3	South Africa	724	316
4	Algeria	583	166
5	Morocco	273	101
6	Angola	184	19
7	Sudan	168	97
8	Ethiopia	162	63
9	Kenya	142	63
10	Tanzania	139	46

Sources: International Monetary Fund (IMF) for International \$ (PPP) figures  
African Statistical Yearbook for US \$ figures



*Data  
by country*



**Capital City: Algiers**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 2 381 741**

**Currency: Algerian Dinar**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	34 262	2016	40 376
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	3.1		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	2.2		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	77.1		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	22.3		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	...		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	23.8		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	20.4		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	26		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	4.6		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	164 779	2016	165 898
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	3.8	2016	3.5
GDP per capita (US \$)	2015	4 154	2016	4 109
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	34 579	2016	28 208
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	51 578	2016	47 328
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	4.8	2016	6.4
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2014	25.2		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2014	17.1		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	1 710	2016	2 100

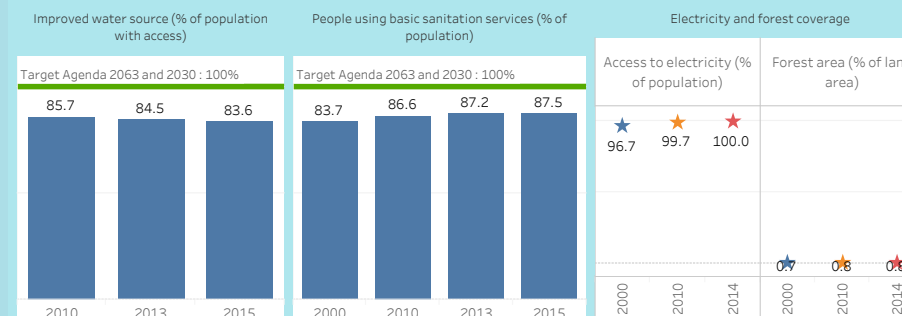
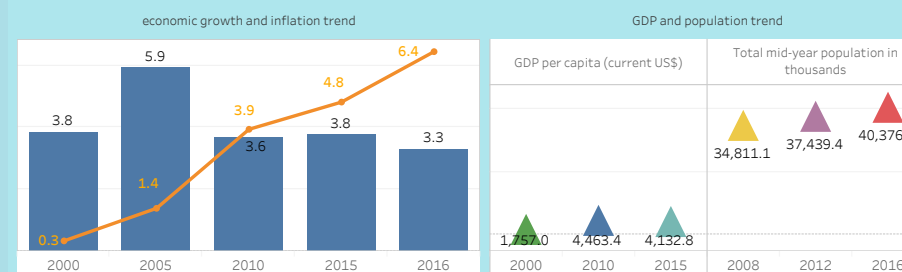
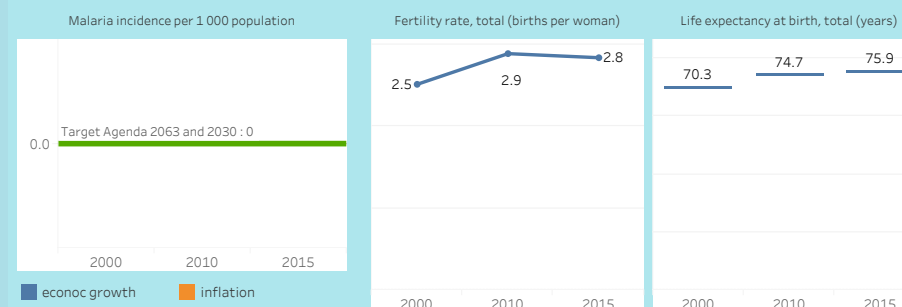
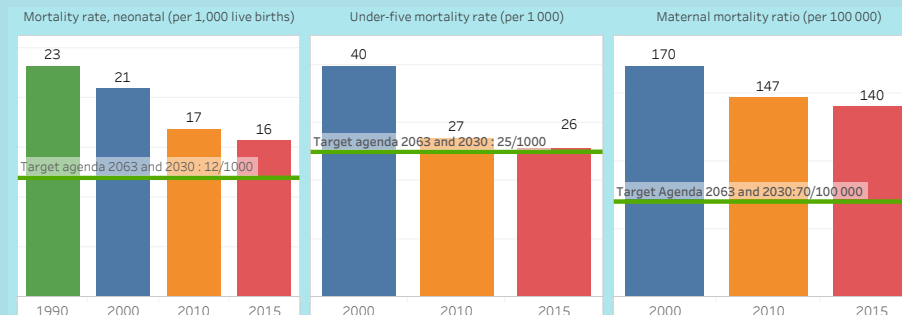
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	...	...		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	8.7	2016	<5.0
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	40	2015	26
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	90	2015	84
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	98	2012	100
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	145	2015	207
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	...
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	0.7	2015	0.8
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2014	1.5		

**Year of last population census**

**2008**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.





**Capital City: Luanda**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 1 246 700**

**Currency: Kwanza**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	19 184	2016	25 831
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	6.0		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	3.2		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	52.7		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	96.0		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	28.8		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	45.0		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	13.4		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	115 143	2016	96 852
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	0.9	2016	1.1
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	4 602	2016	3 749
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	42 718	2016	33 215
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	21 742	2016	12 532
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	12.2	2016	33.0
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	...	...		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	...	...		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	651	2016	732

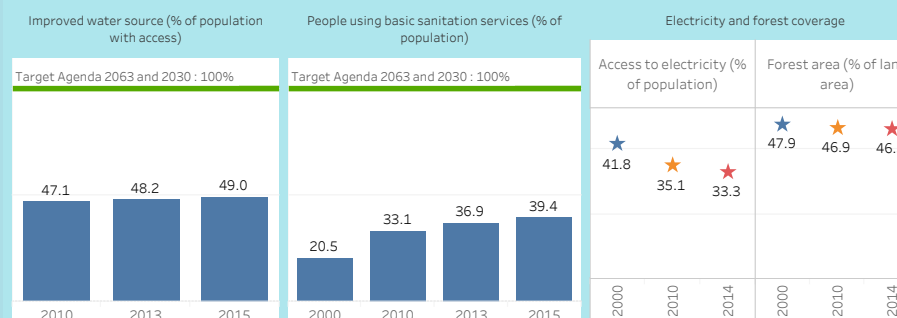
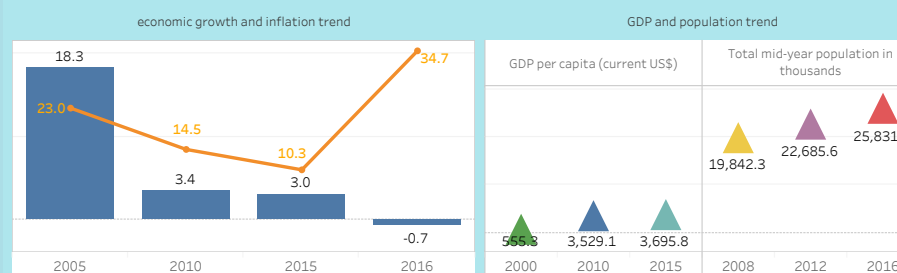
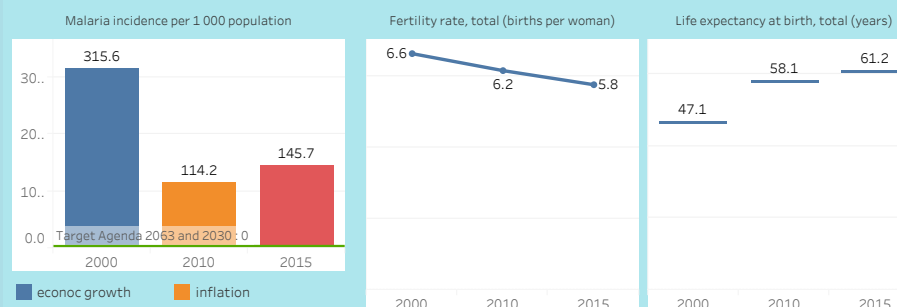
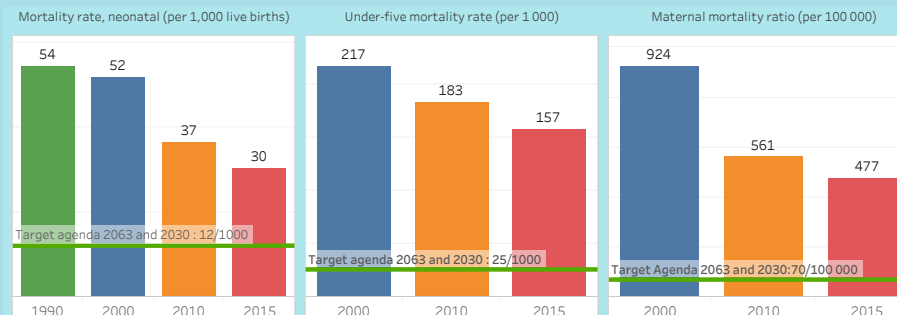
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2008	30.1		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	51.1	2016	14.2
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	217	2015	157
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	46	2015	49
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	31	2012	37
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	95	2015	302
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	86.5	2014	55.5
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	47.9	2015	46.4
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	10.7		

**Year of last population census**

**2014**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.





**Capital City: Porto Novo**  
**Land Area (Sq. Km): 114 763**  
**Currency: CFA Franc**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	8 708	2016	11 167
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	4.7		
Population growth rate	2015	2.6		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	59.8		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	64.2		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.4		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	46.8		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	45.0		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	61.6		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	35.6		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	9.2		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	8 458	2016	8 965
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	5.0	2016	5.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	777	2016	803
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	625	2016	412
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	2 540	2016	2 508
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	0.3	2016	-0.9
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2010	2.4		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2010	1.1		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	260	2016	270

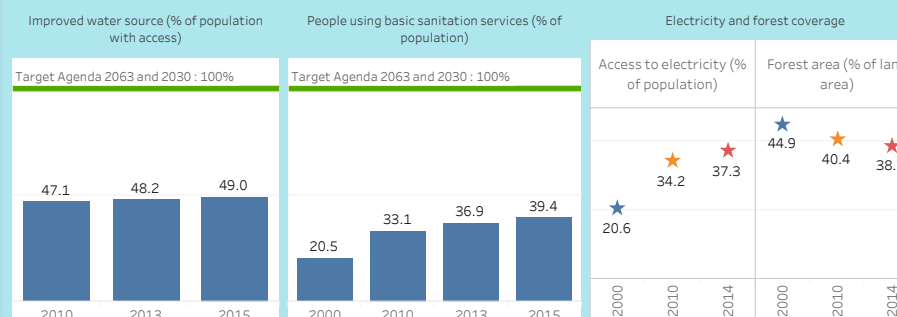
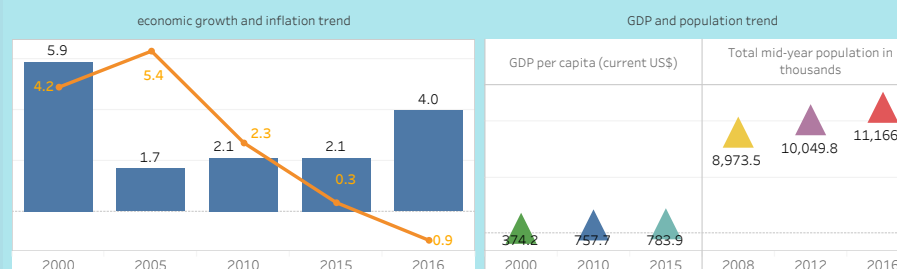
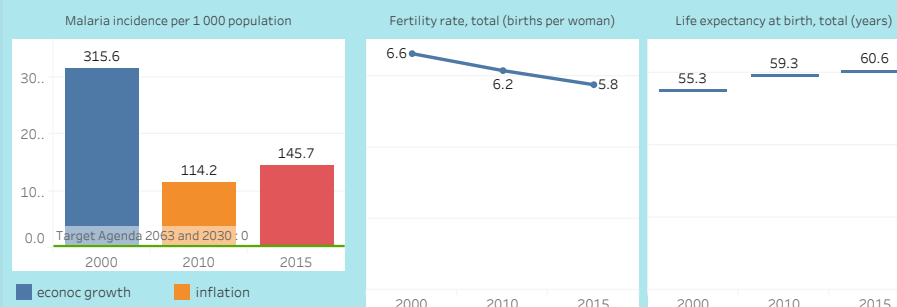
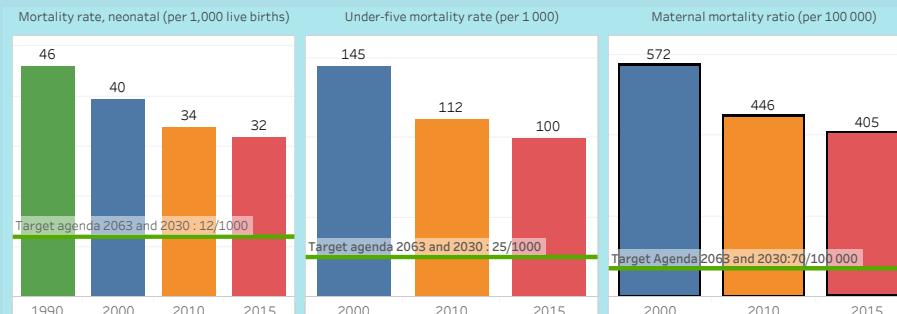
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2011	53.1		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	23.9	2016	7.5
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	145	2015	99.5
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	66	2015	78
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	25	2012	38
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	55	2015	55
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	74.3	2014	61.5
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	45.8	2015	39.0
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	6.3		

**Year of last population census**

**2013**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.





**Capital City: Gaborone**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 582 000**

**Currency: Pula**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	1 930	2016	2 304
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	2.3
Population growth rate (%)			2016	1.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	64.5		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	34.8		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...		
Education: Girls - secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	11.8		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	20.3
Crude death rate (per thousand population)			2016	7.5

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	14 410	2016	15 229
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	-1.7	2016	2.9
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	6 369	2016	6 610
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	6 268	2016	7 206
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	7 192	2016	5 964
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	3.1	2016	2.8
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2010	36.0		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2010	21.4		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	2 594	2015	2 693

## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

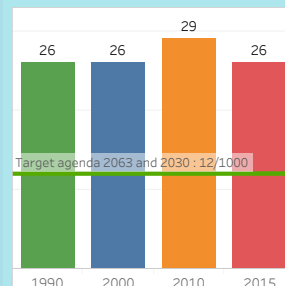
Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2009	18.2		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	35.6	2016	24.1
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	83	2015	44
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	95	2015	96
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	40	2012	53
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	309	2015	487
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	...
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	22.1	2015	19.1
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	12.5		

**Year of last population census**

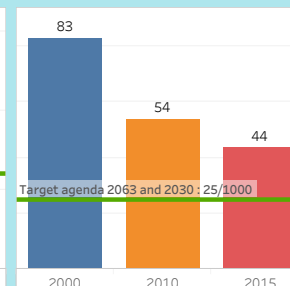
**2011**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.

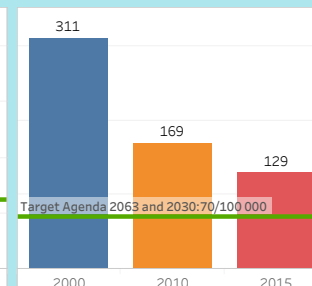
Mortality rate, neonatal (per 1,000 live births)



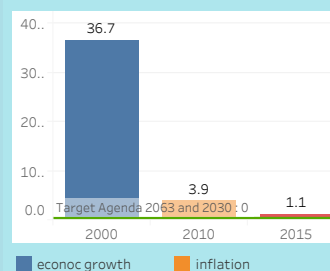
Under-five mortality rate (per 1 000)



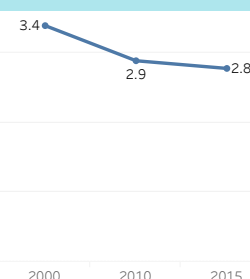
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000)



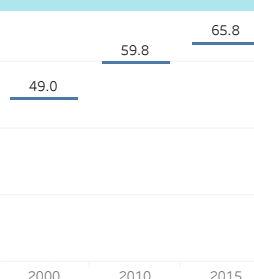
Malaria incidence per 1 000 population



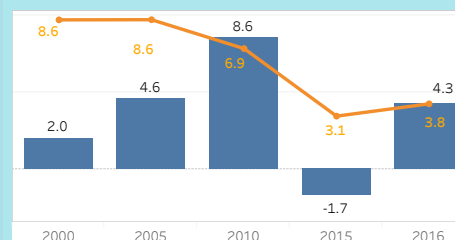
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)



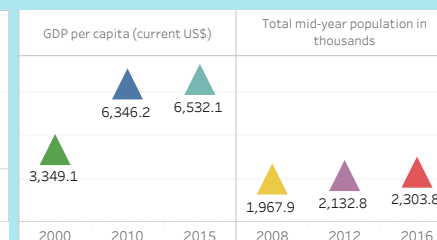
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)



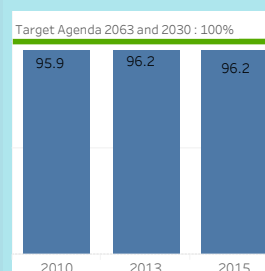
economic growth and inflation trend



GDP and population trend



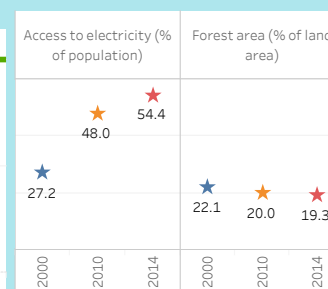
Improved water source (% of population with access)



People using basic sanitation services (% of population)



Electricity and forest coverage



# Burkina Faso



**Capital City: Ouagadougou**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 272 967**

**Currency: CFA Franc**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	14 264	2016	18 634
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	5.4		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	3.0		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	59.0		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	60.9		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.5		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	32.2		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	42.2		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	62.3		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	39.5		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	9.3		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	10 686	2016	11 619
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	4.0	2016	5.4
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	590	2016	624
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	2 220	2016	2 485
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	3 080	2016	3 284
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	1.0	2016	-0.4
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)			2006	3.8
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2007	3.9		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	282	2015	475

## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

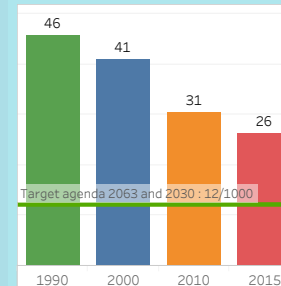
Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2009	55.3		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	26.6	2016	20.7
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	186	2015	89
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	60	2015	82
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	7	2012	13
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	43	2015	49
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	66.0	2014	65.8
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	22.8	2015	19.6
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	0.7		

**Year of last population census**

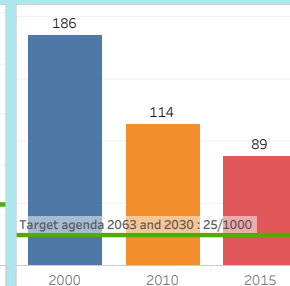
**2006**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.

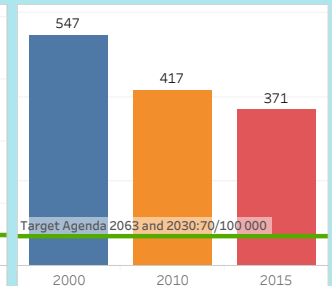
Mortality rate, neonatal (per 1,000 live births)



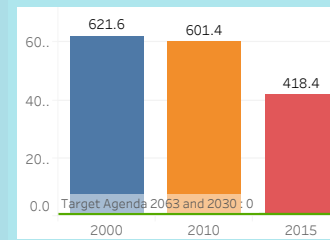
Under-five mortality rate (per 1000)



Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000)

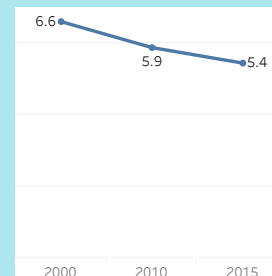


Malaria incidence per 1 000 population

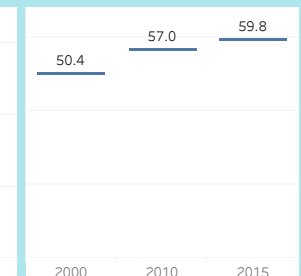


■ econoc growth ■ inflation

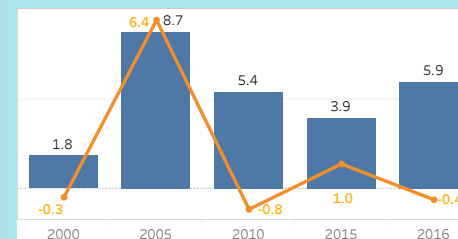
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)



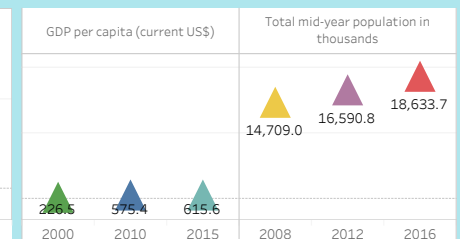
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)



economic growth and inflation trend



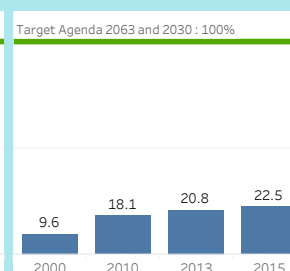
GDP and population trend



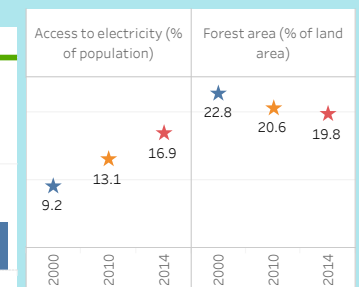
Improved water source (% of population with access)



People using basic sanitation services (% of population)



Electricity and forest coverage



**Burkina Faso**



**Capital City:** Bujumbura  
**Land Area (Sq. Km):** 27 834  
**Currency:** Burundi Francs

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	8 515	2016	11 553
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	5.9		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	3.2		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	57.1		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	54.1		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2013	5.4		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	40.5		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	43.3		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	14.5		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	43.5		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	11.1		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	2 836	2016	2 901
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	-3.9	2016	0.9
GDP per capita US\$	2015	254	2016	251
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	126	2016	124
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	793	2016	630
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	5.5	2016	5.5
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	...	...		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2008	1.1		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	157	2015	111

## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

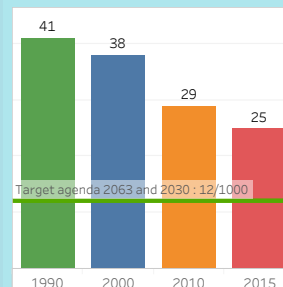
Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2006	77.7		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	...	2016	...
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	152	2015	82
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	72	2015	76
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	4	2012	7
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	18	2015	26
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	57.9
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	7.7	2015	10.8
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2013	4		

**Year of last population census**

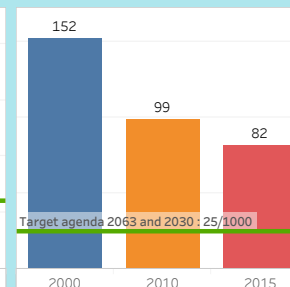
**2008**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.

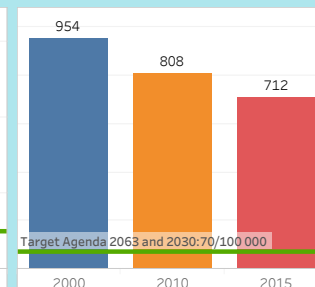
Mortality rate, neonatal (per 1,000 live births)



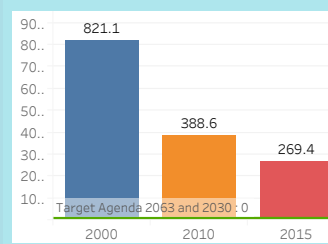
Under-five mortality rate (per 1000)



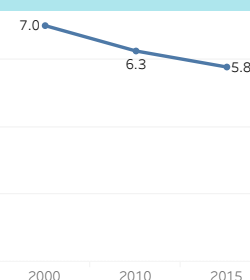
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000)



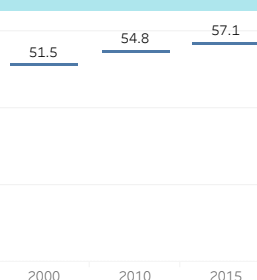
Malaria incidence per 1 000 population



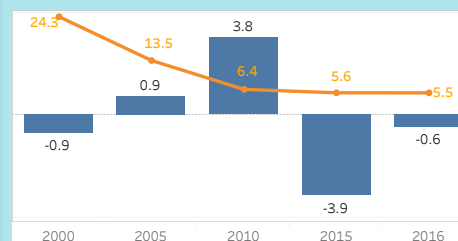
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)



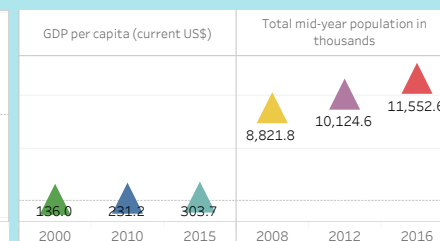
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)



economic growth and inflation trend



GDP and population trend



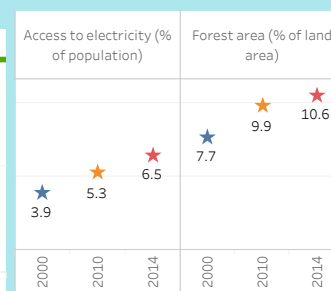
Improved water source (% of population with access)



People using basic sanitation services (% of population)



Electricity and forest coverage



**Capital City: Praia**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 4 033**

**Currency: Escudo**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	481	2016	527
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	2.3
Population growth rate			2016	1.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	73.5		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	20.7		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2013	5.0		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	98.3		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	21.9		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	11.5		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	20.1
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	5.2		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	1 574	2016	1 767
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	1.1	2016	4.7
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	3 025	2016	3 353
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	67	2016	60
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	604	2016	671
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	0.1	2016	-1.4
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2010	21.3		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)				
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	520	2016	598

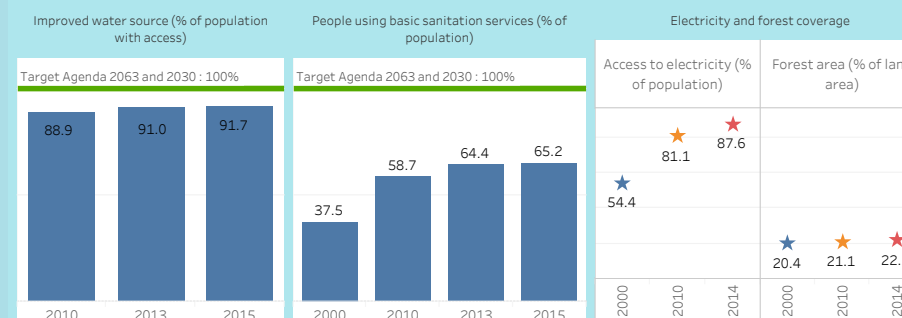
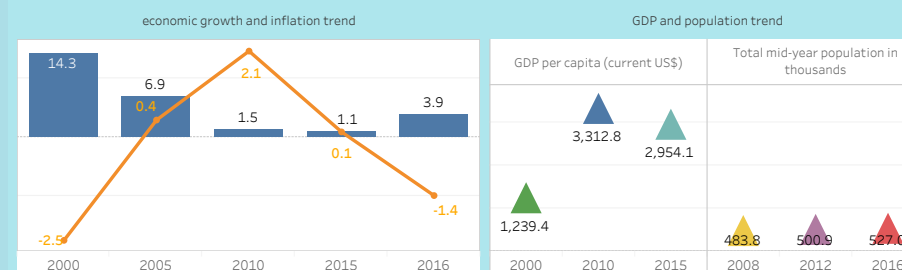
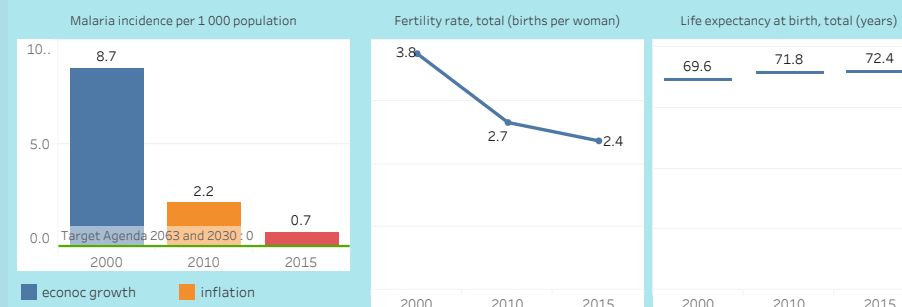
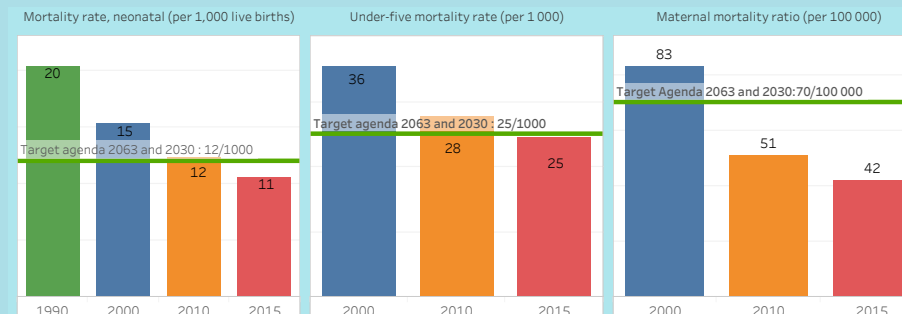
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2007	17.6		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	18.7	2016	9.4
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	36	2015	25
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	82	2015	92
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	59	2012	71
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	186	2015	200
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	...
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	...	2015	22.3
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2013	10.7		

**Year of last population census**

**2010**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.







**Capital City: Yaoundé**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 475 650**

**Currency: CFA Franc**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	19 078	2016	23 924
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	4.6		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	2.5		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	56.0		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	57.1		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2013	3.0		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	53.5		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	41.5		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	25.0		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	36.2		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	11.2		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	28 416	2016	30 886
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	5.8	2016	3.2
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	1 217	2016	1 291
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	4 058	2016	3 331
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	6 043	2016	5 262
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	2.7	2016	0.9
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2010	6.4		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2010	4.9		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	1 004	2015	1 096

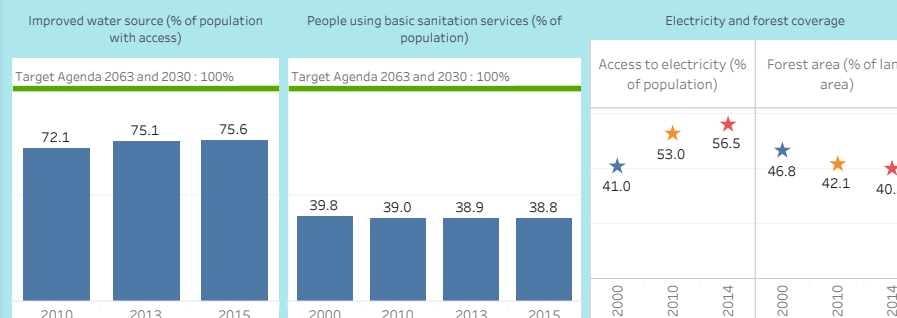
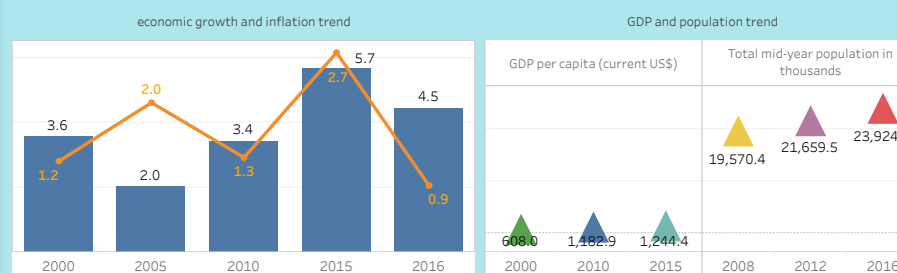
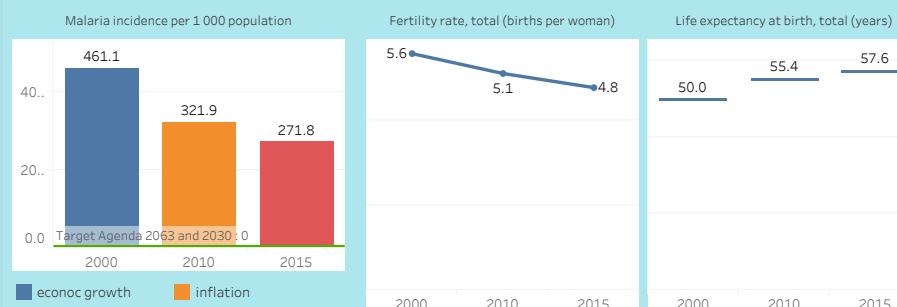
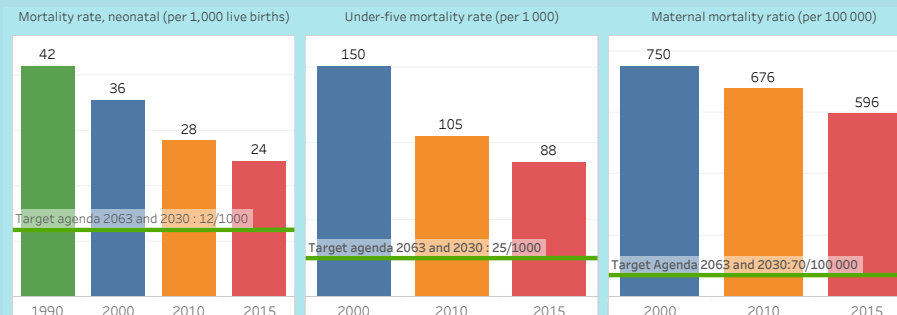
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2007	29.3		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	32.3	2016	9.9
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	150	2015	88
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	62	2015	76
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	46	2012	54
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	186	2015	186
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	48.4	2014	37.8
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	46.8	2015	39.8
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	2.8		

**Year of last population census**

**2005**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.





# Central African Republic

**Capital City:** Bangui

**Land Area (Sq. Km):** 622 984

**Currency:** CFA Franc

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	4 202	2016	4 998
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	4.2		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	1.9		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	51.5		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	91.5		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2012	1.2		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	63.2		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	33.4		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	14.1		

## Selected Economic Indicators

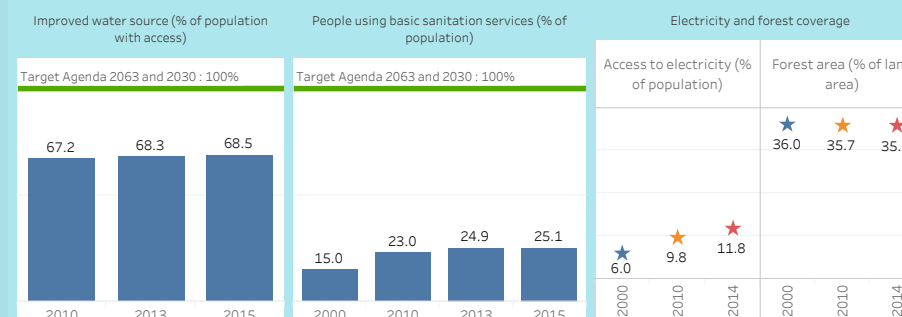
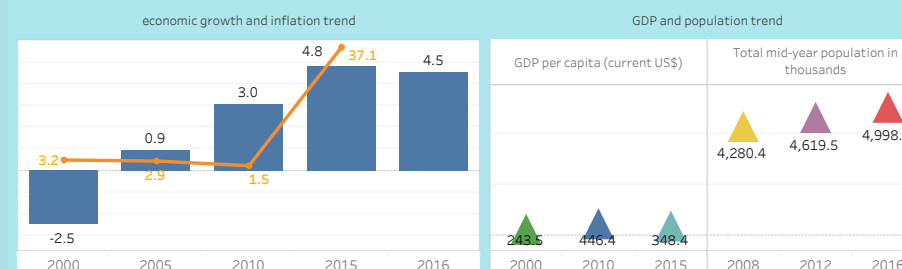
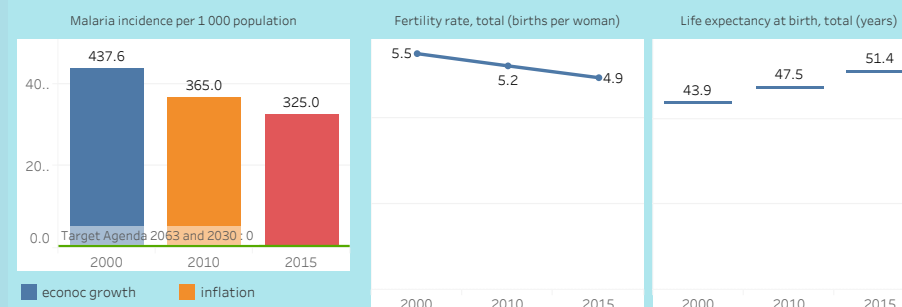
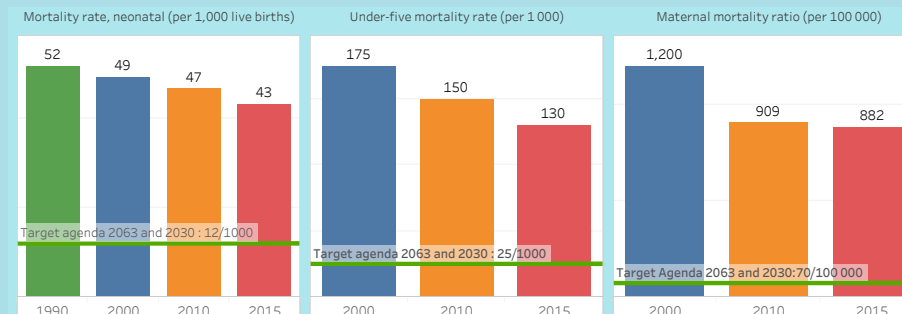
GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	1 548	2016	1 710
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	5.7	2016	5.1
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	316	2016	342
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	74	2016	106
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	303	2016	178
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	...	2016	...
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	...	...		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	...	...		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	69	2015	74

## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2008	66.3		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	44.1	2016	47.7
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	175	2015	130
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	62	2015	68
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	6	2012	11
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	70	2015	54
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	91.9	2014	93.3
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	36.0	2015	35.6
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	13.5		

**Year of last population census** ...

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



Central African Republic

**Capital City: N'Djamena**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 1 284 000**

**Currency: CFA Franc**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	10 780	2016	14 497
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	6.8
Population growth rate (%)			2016	3.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	52.9		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	85.0		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2013	2.9		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	60.0		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	47.8
Crude death rate (per thousand population)			2016	13.6

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	11 695	2016	10 709
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	4.4	2016	-3.4
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	833	2016	739
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	486	2016	94
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	976	2016	1 028
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	3.7	2016	-3.1
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	...	...		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2011	4.2		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	86	2015	87

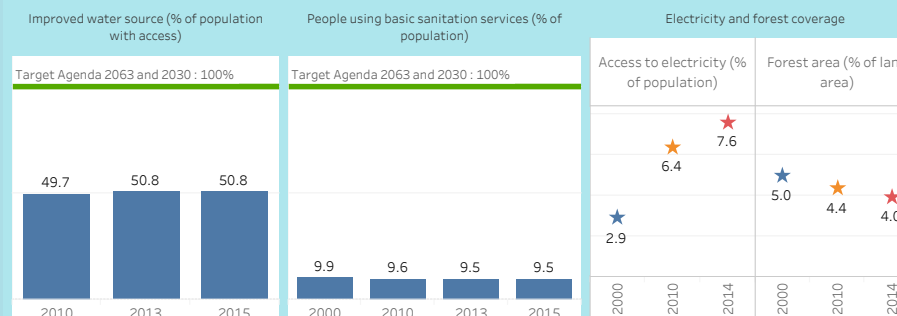
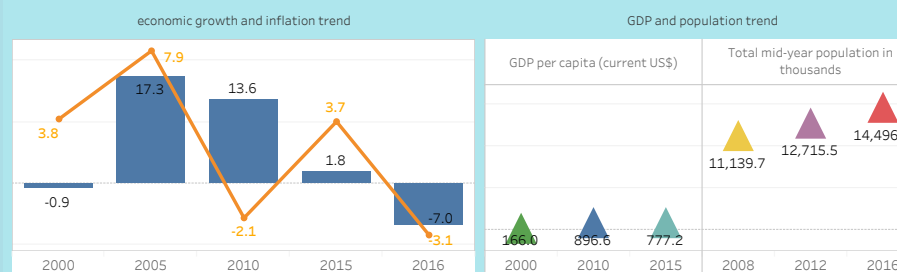
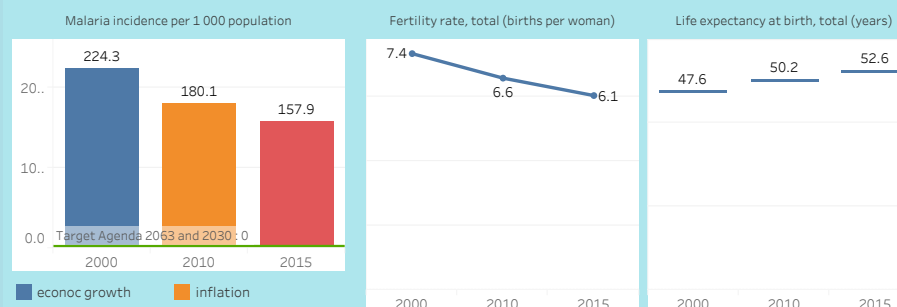
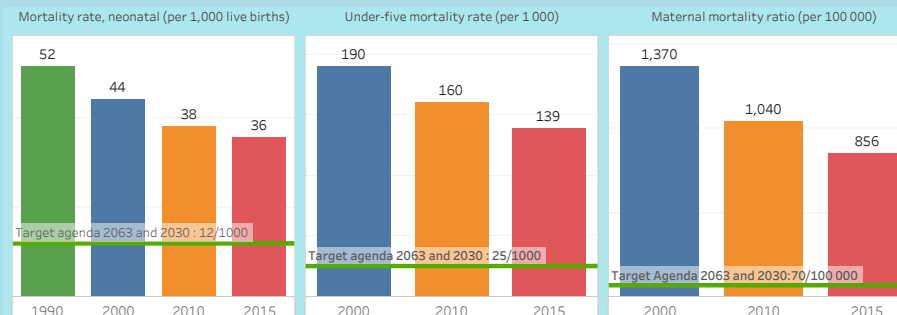
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2011	38.4		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	40.1	2016	34.4
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	190	2015	139
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	45	2015	51
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	2	2012	6
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	33	2015	47
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	93.9	2014	88.2
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	5.0	2015	3.9
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	9.4		

**Year of last population census**

**2009**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



**Capital City: Moroni**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 2 235**

**Currency: Comorian Franc**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	649	2016	807
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	4.5
Population growth rate (%)			2016	2.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	63.6		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	55.1		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2012	5.1		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	21.9		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	33.7
Crude death rate (per thousand population)			2016	6.3

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	566	2016	594
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	3.2	2016	3.2
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	717	2016	736
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	16	2016	34
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	196	2016	196
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	3.5	2016	-2.0
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	...	...		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	...	...		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	24	2016	26

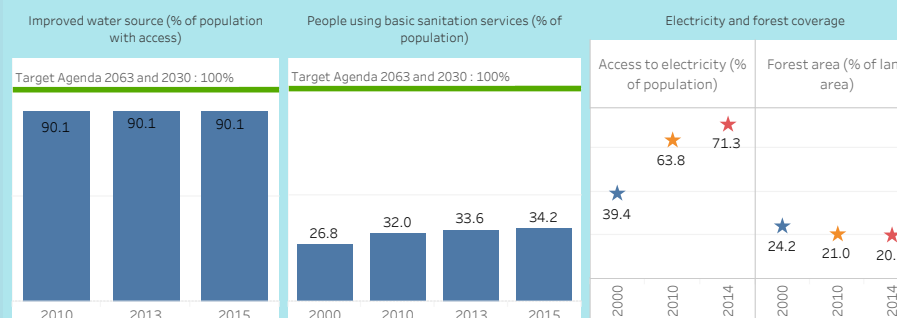
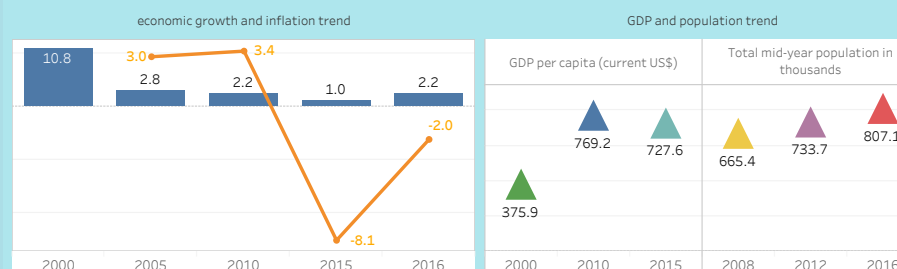
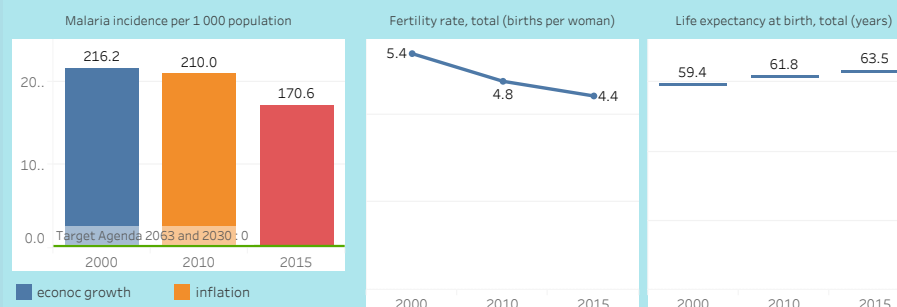
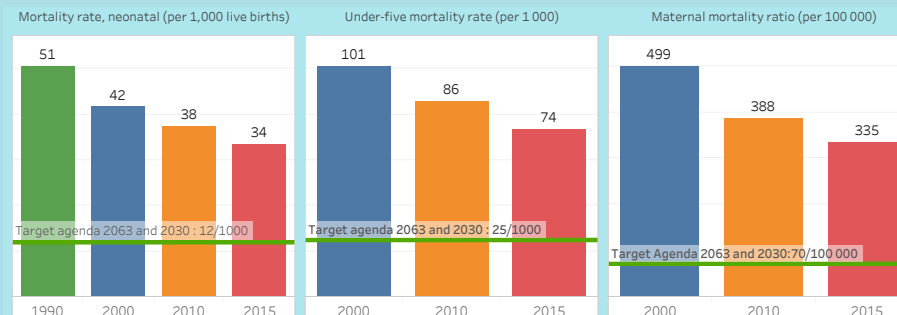
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2004	13.5		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	...	2016	...
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	101	2015	74
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	90	2015	90
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	45	2012	69
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	35	2015	40
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	65.4	2014	69.6
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	24.2	2015	19.9
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	8		

**Year of last population census**

...

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



# Congo, Republic of



**Capital City: Brazzaville**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 342 000**

**Currency: CFA Franc**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	3 716	2016	4 741
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	4.8		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	2.8		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	62.9		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	33.2		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	20.7		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	36.0		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	8.3		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	8 549	2016	8 820
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	2.6	2016	-2.4
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	1 850	2016	1 860
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	3 005	2016	...
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	6 278	2016	...
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	...	2016	...
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	...	...		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2012	10.8		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	284	2015	243

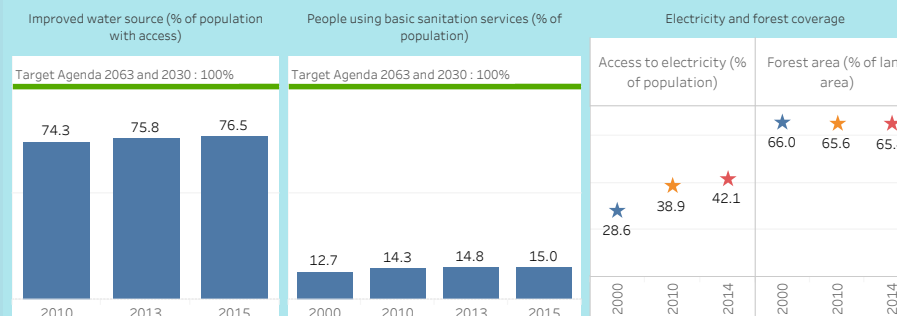
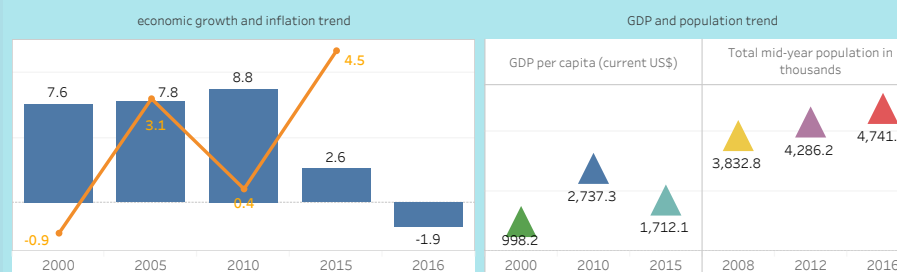
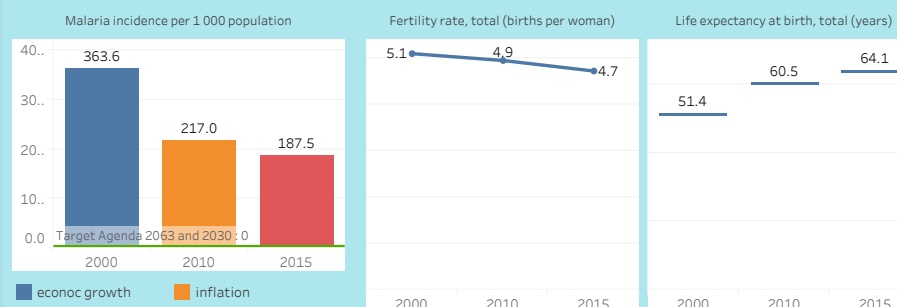
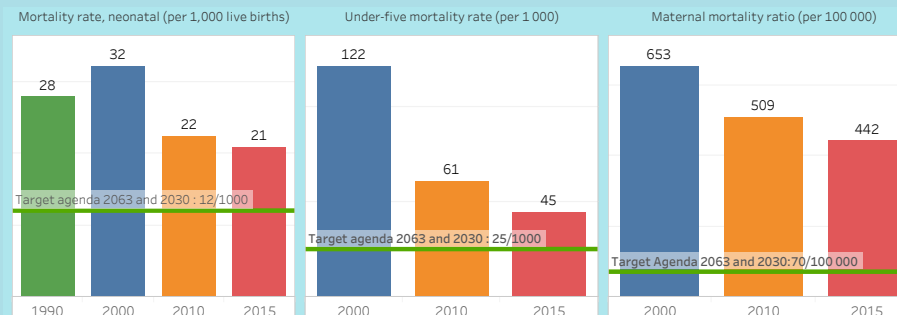
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2011	28.7		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	35.9	2016	30.5
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	122	2015	45
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	69	2015	77
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	21	2012	42
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	53	2015	129
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	46.9
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	66.1	2015	65.4
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	10.4		

**Year of last population census**

**2007**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



Congo, Republic of



**Capital City: Yamoussoukro**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 322 463**

**Currency: CFA Franc**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	18 862	2016	23 254
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	4.9		
Population growth rate (%)			2016	2.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	51.0		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	66.6		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.7		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	36.6		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	42.1		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	56.7		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	36.9		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	13.3		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	32 947	2016	35 583
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	8.9	2016	8.4
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	1 451	2016	1 530
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	12 806	2016	11 134
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	10 576	2016	8 752
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	1.2	2016	0.7
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	...	...		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2012	11.9		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	367	2016	371

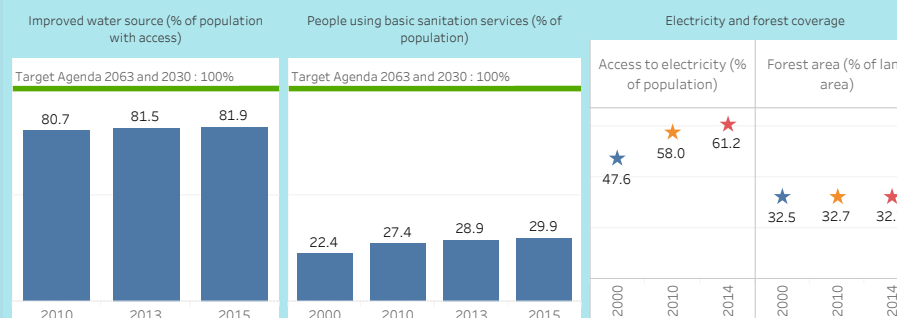
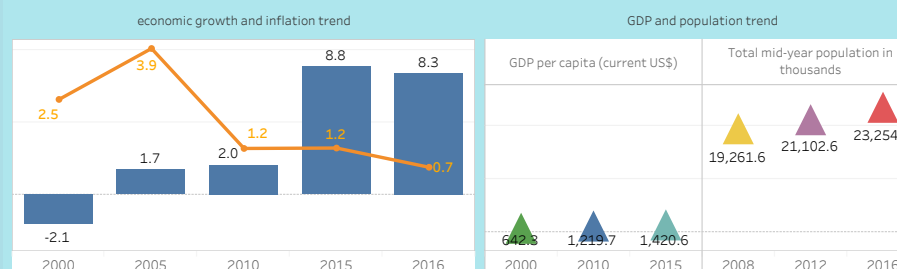
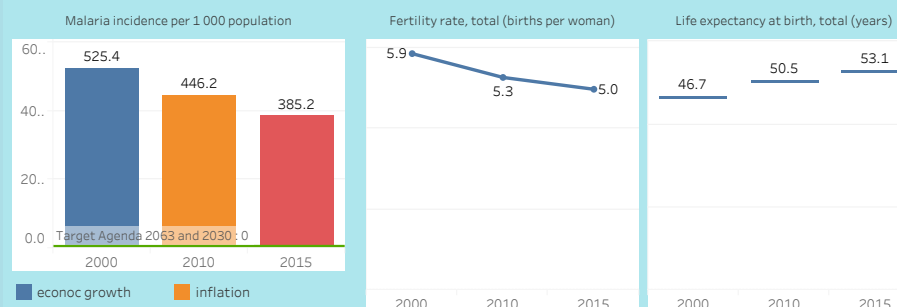
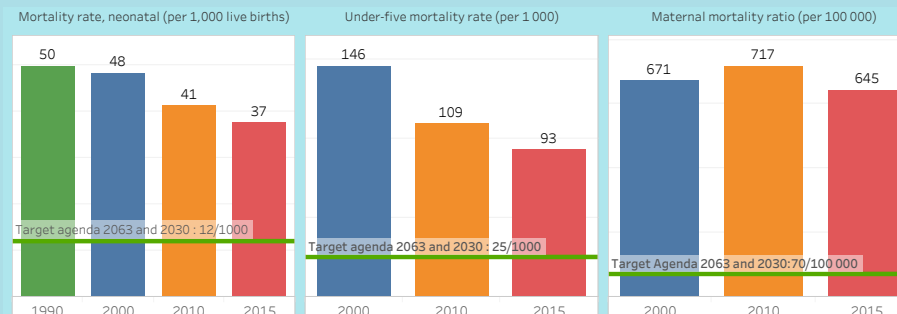
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2008	29.0		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	14.9	2016	13.3
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	146	2015	93
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	78	2015	82
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	51	2012	56
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	259	2015	167
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	55.3	2014	56
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	32.5	2015	32.7
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	12.2		

**Year of last population census**

**2014**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



# Congo, Democratic Republic of



**Capital City:** Kinshasa

**Land Area (Sq. Km):** 2 344 858

**Currency:** Congolese Franc

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	59 835	2016	79 723
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	5.9		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	3.1		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	59.1		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	74.5		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2013	2.2		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	22.8		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	41.5		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	10.1		

## Selected Economic Indicators

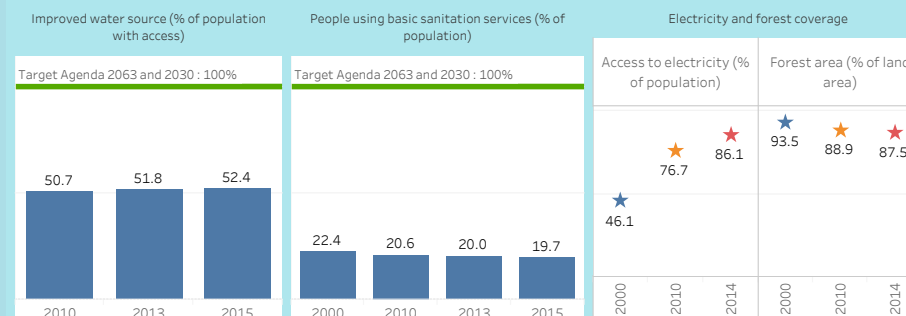
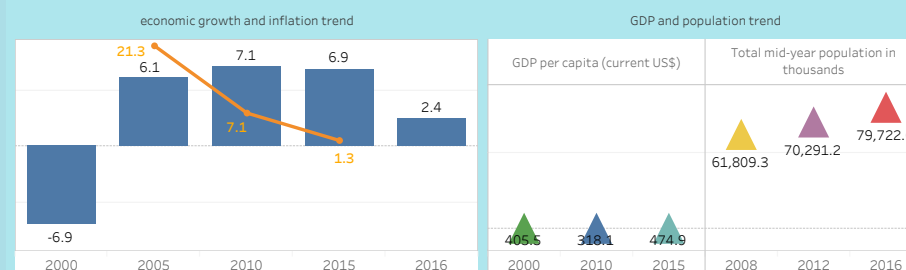
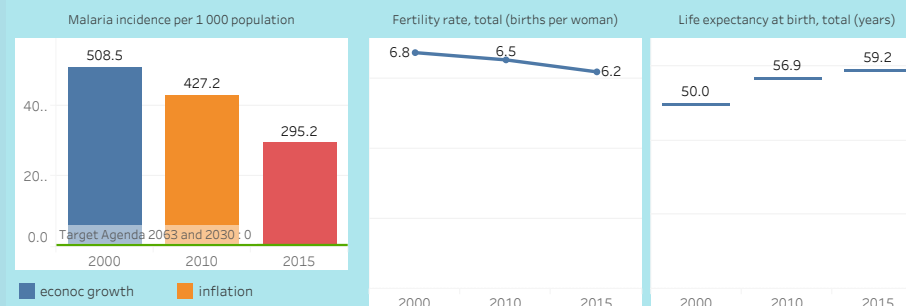
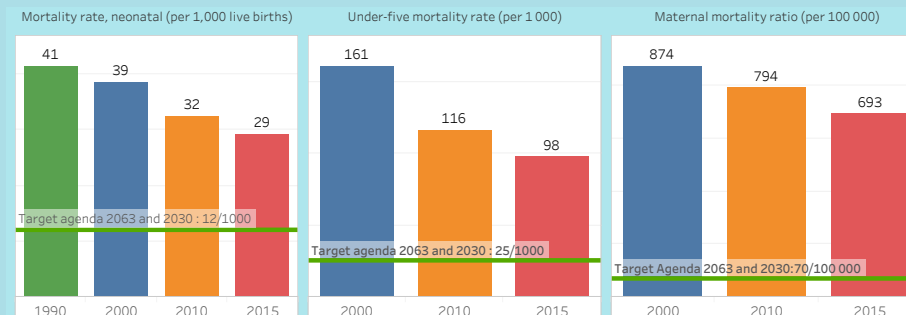
GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	37 587	2016	40 808
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	7.7	2016	2.5
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	486	2016	512
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	6 432	2016	3 988
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	6 298	2016	4 118
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	1.3	2016	...
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	...	...		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2005	2.9		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	219	2016	231

## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2012	77.2		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	...	2016	...
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	161	2015	98
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	47	2015	52
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	7	2012	16
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	92	2015	69
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	74.8
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	69.4	2015	67.3
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	13.3		

**Year of last population census** ...

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



Congo, Democratic Republic of

**Capital City:** Djibouti  
**Land Area (Sq. Km):** 23 200  
**Currency:** Djibouti Franc

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	799	2016	900
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	3.1		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	1.6		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	62.3		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	54.2		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	41.9		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	33.0		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	...		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	39.0		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	8.6		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	1 727	2016	1 932
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	6.5	2016	6.3
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	1 945	2016	2 148
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	137	2016	111
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	2 879	2016	2 737
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	2.1	2016	2.8
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	...	...		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	...	...		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	73	2015	...

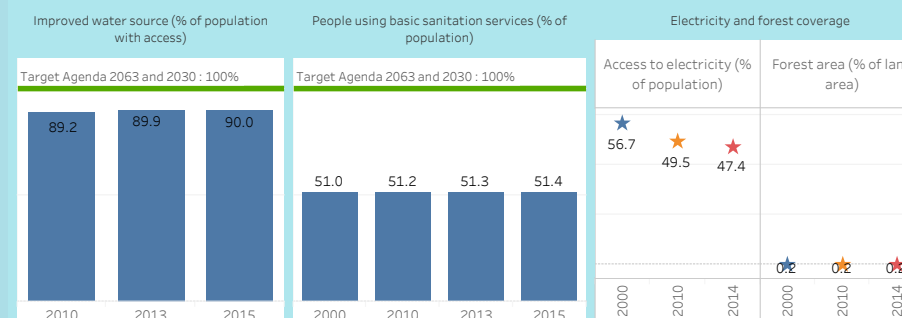
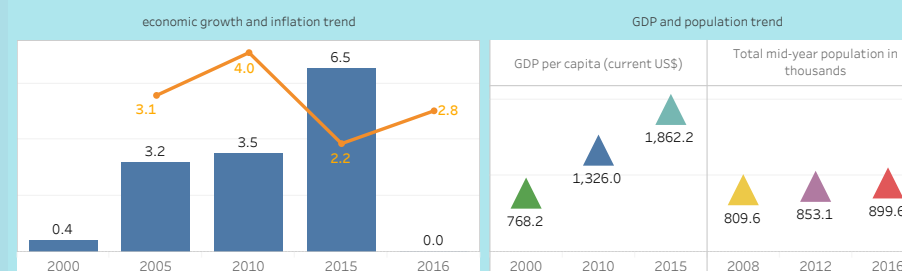
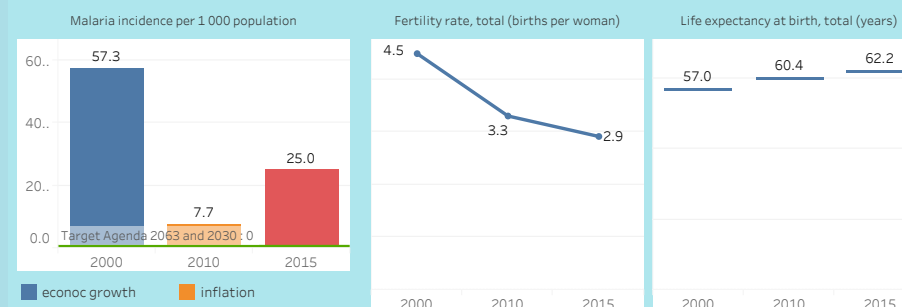
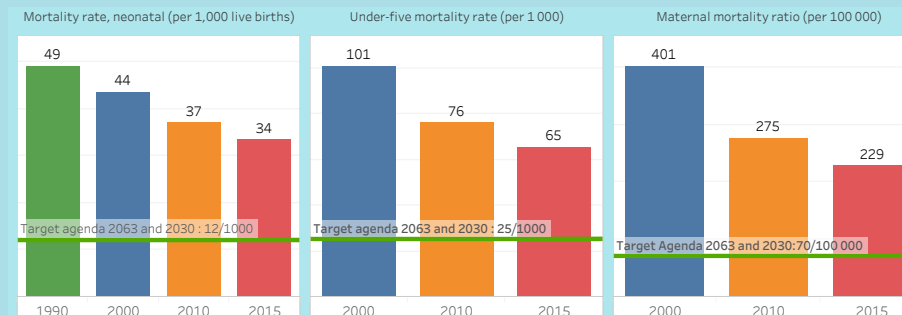
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2012	18.3		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	52.4	2016	15.9
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	101	2015	65
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	82	2015	90
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	46	2012	53
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	22	2015	35
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	65.6
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	0.2	2015	0.2
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	7		

**Year of last population census**

**2009**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.







**Capital City: Cairo**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 1 002 000**

**Currency: Egyptian Pound**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	77 605	2016	93 384
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	3.3		
Population growth rate (%)			2016	2.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)			2016	71.9
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	15.7		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	24.2		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	30.2		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	6.5		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	317 750	2016	320 896
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	4.4	2016	4.3
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	3 472	2016	3 436
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	22 761	2016	27 814
Imports (Millions of US \$)	2015	77 047	2016	83 214
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	10.4	2016	13.8
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2013	34.3		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2014	24.7		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	9 878	2015	9 071

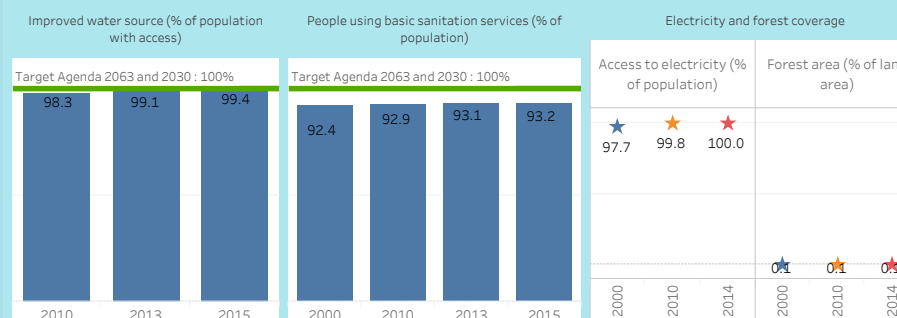
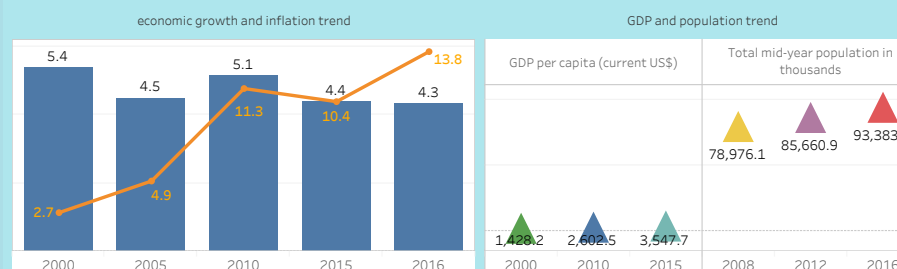
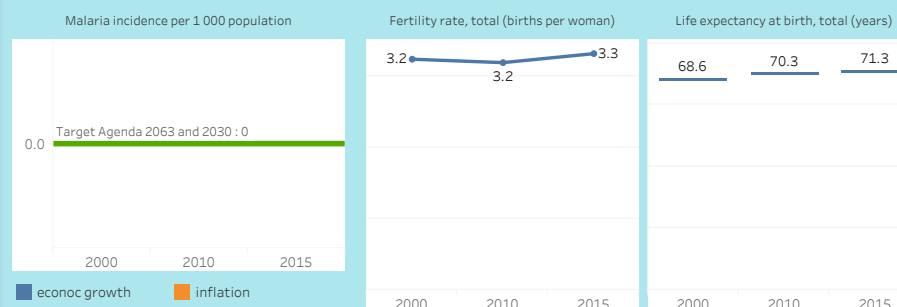
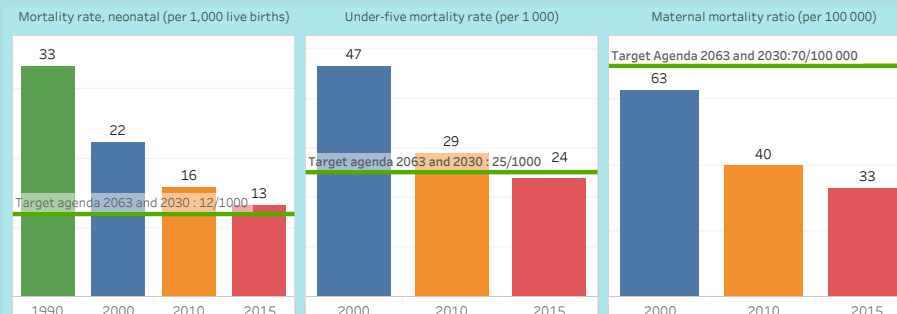
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	...	...		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	<5.0	2016	<5
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	47	2015	24
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	96	2015	99
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	98	2012	100
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	326	2015	468
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	28.1	2014	10.6
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	0.1	2015	0.1
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	5.1		

**Year of last population census**

**2006**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.





# Equatorial Guinea



**Capital City: Malabo**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 28 051**

**Currency: CFA Franc**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	666	2016	870
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	4.7		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	2.4		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	57.9		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)			2016	65.0
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	23.2		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	4.8		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	34.6		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	10.6		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	12 205	2016	10 691
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	-8.9	2016	-7.3
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	14 443	2016	12 294
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	6 878	2016	2 958
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	1 743	2016	848
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	2.7	2016	1.4
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	...	...		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	...	...		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	...	2015	...

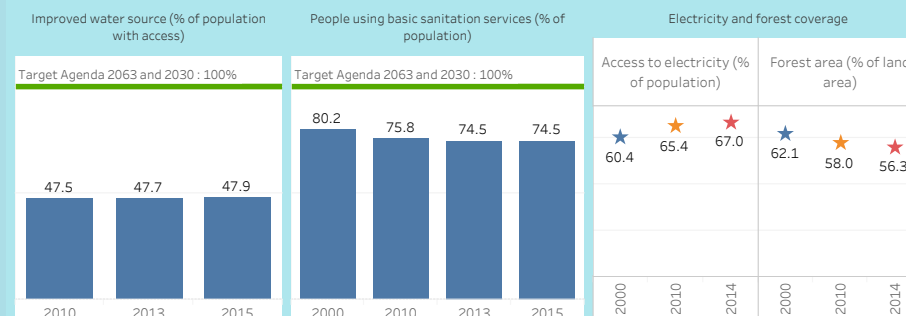
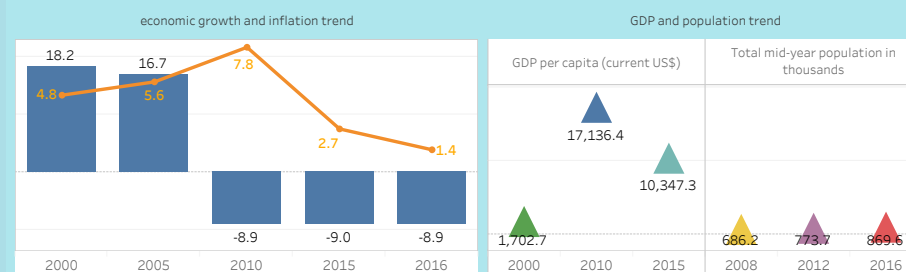
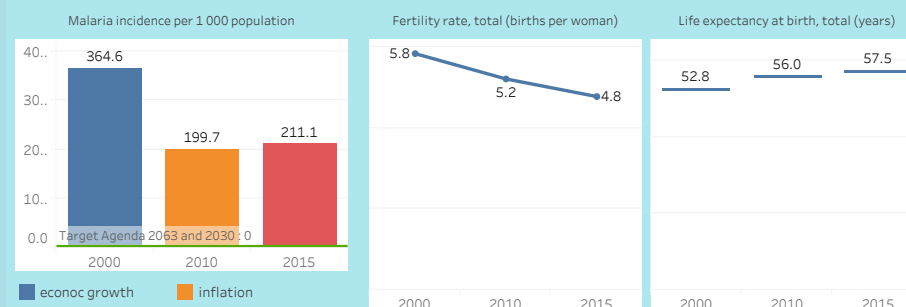
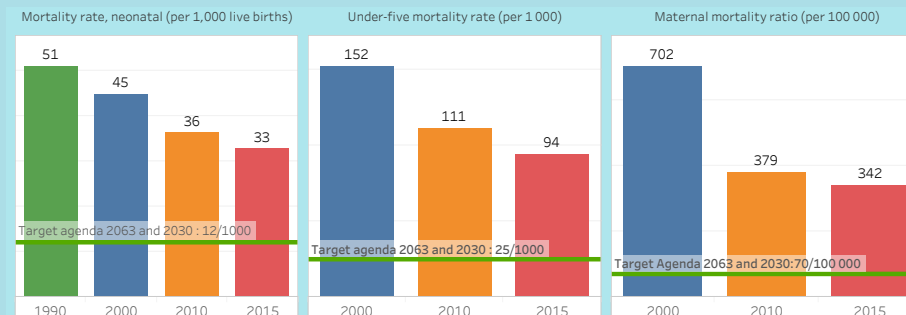
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	...	...		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	...	2016	...
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	152	2015	94
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	47	2015	48
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	61	2012	66
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	9	2015	42
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	66.2
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	62.1	2015	55.9
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	3.5		

**Year of last population census**

**2015**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



Equatorial Guinea



**Capital City: Asmara**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 117 600**

**Currency: Nakfa**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	4 406	2016	5 352
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	4.2		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	2.7		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	64.2		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	34.1		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	28.1		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	43.3		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	26.2		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	33.4		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	6.4		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	4 659	2016	4 659
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	4.8	2016	3.8
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	891	2016	870
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	470	2016	95
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	448	2016	194
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	...	2016	...
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	...	...		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	...	...		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	...	2015	...

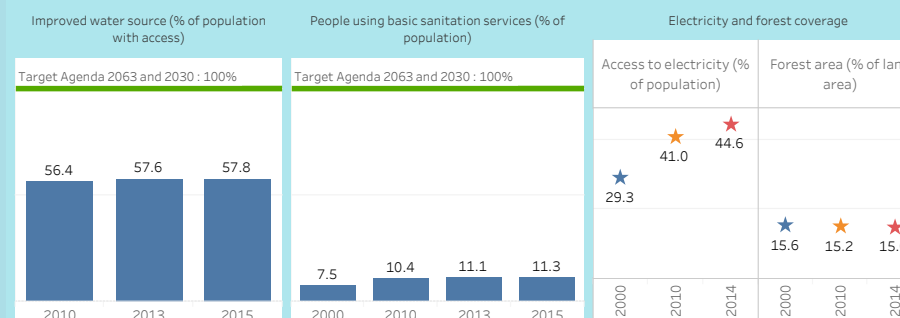
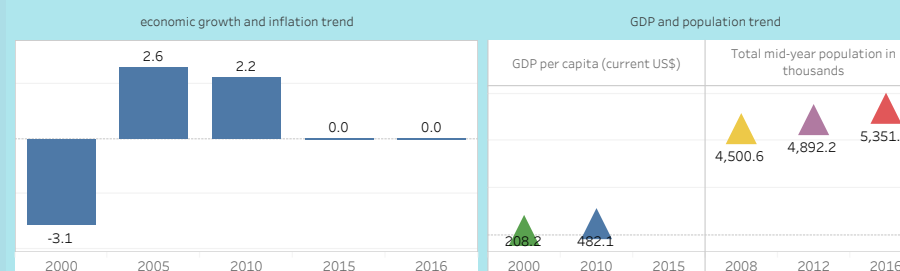
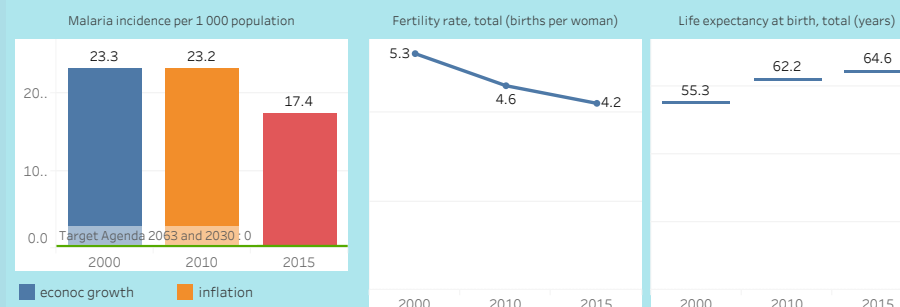
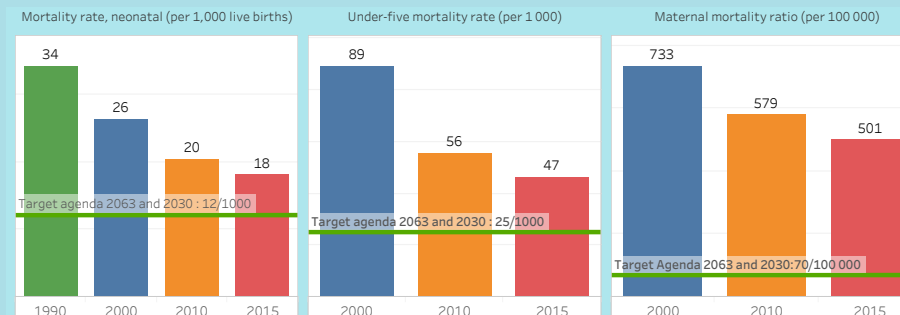
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2012	18.3		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	52.4	2016	15.9
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	101	2015	65
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	82	2015	90
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	46	2012	53
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	22	2015	35
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	65.6
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	0.2	2015	0.2
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	7.7		

**Year of last population census**

...

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.





**Capital City: Addis Ababa**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 1 104 300**

**Currency: Ethiopian Birr**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	80 892	2016	101 853
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	4.6
Population growth rate (%)	2015	2.5		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	64.6		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)			2016	48.0
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2013	4.5		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	51.0		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	31.9		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	7.2		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	62 729	2016	70 197
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	10.4	2016	7.6
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	631	2016	689
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	1 566	2016	1 484
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	16 860	2016	16 285
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	7.7	2016	9.7
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2013	7.3		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2013	7.3		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	717	2016	491

## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

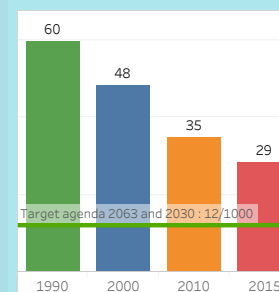
Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2010	33.5		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	57.9	2016	32
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	145	2015	59
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	29	2015	57
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	13	2012	27
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	8	2015	18
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	88.6	2014	73.9
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	12.5	2015	11.4
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	8		

**Year of last population census**

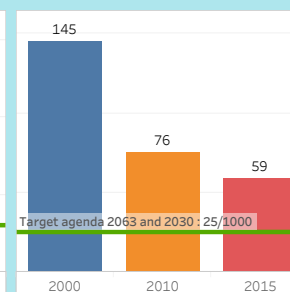
**2007**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.

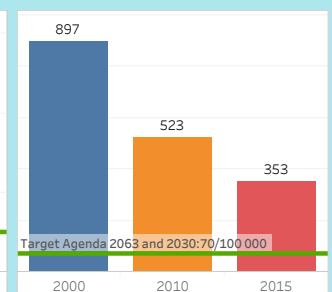
Mortality rate, neonatal (per 1,000 live births)



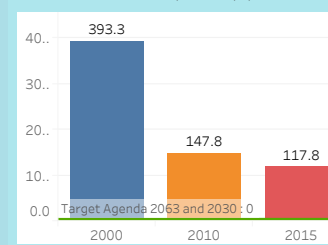
Under-five mortality rate (per 1000)



Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000)

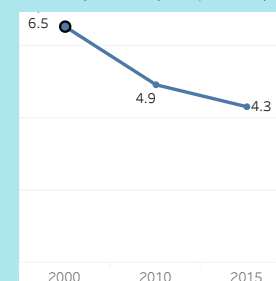


Malaria incidence per 1 000 population

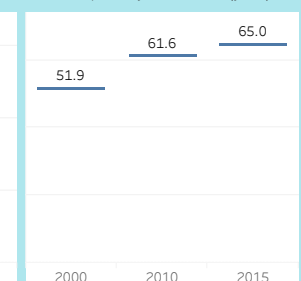


■ econoc growth ■ inflation

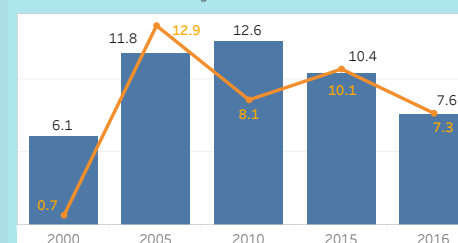
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)



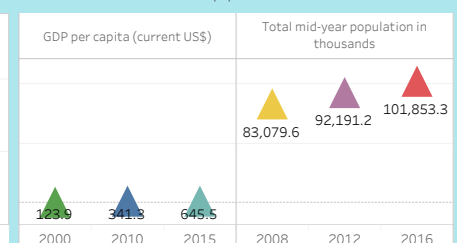
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)



economic growth and inflation trend



GDP and population trend



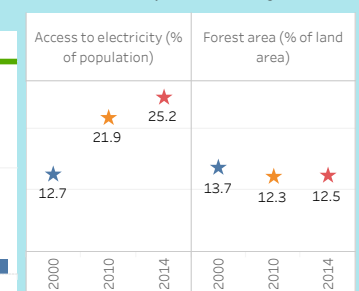
Improved water source (% of population with access)



People using basic sanitation services (% of population)



Electricity and forest coverage





**Capital City: Libreville**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 267 668**

**Currency: CFA Franc**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	1 441	2016	1 763
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	3.8		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	2,1		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	64.9		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	36.1		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	16.8		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	29.7		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	8.4		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	14 340	2016	13 832
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	3.9	2016	2.9
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	8 311	2016	7 845
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	12 431	2016	12 192
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	7 673	2016	7 525
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	-0.3	2016	...
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2010	35.7		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2010	28.5		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	549	2016	592

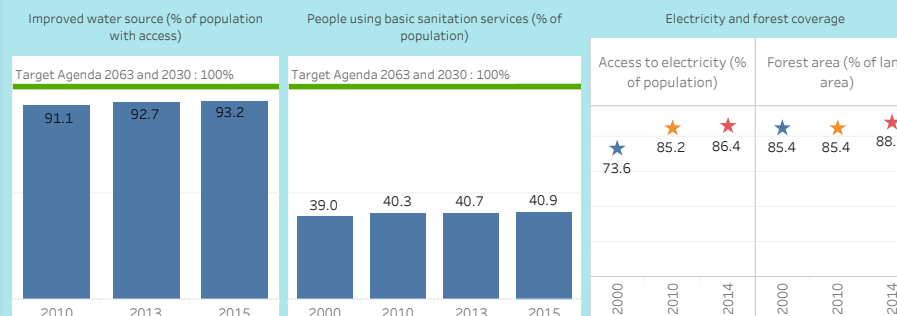
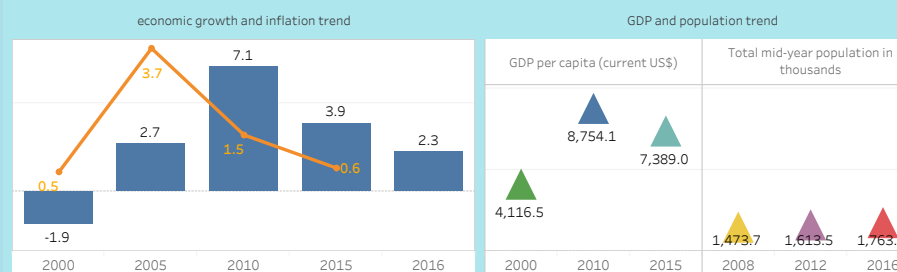
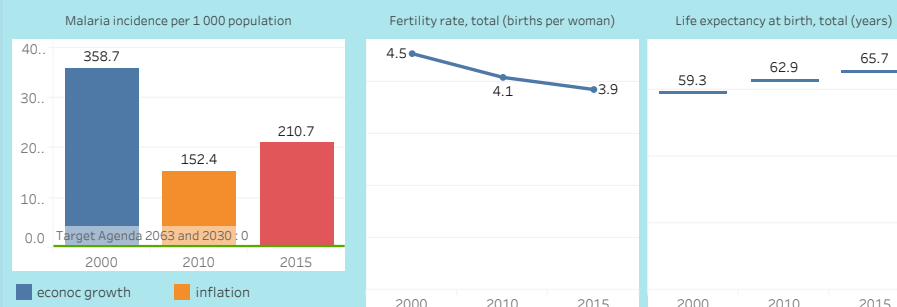
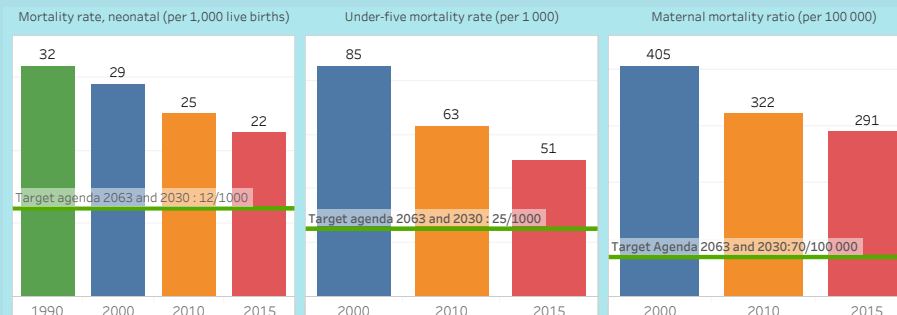
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2005	8		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	<5.0	2016	<5
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	85	2015	51
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	84	2015	93
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	74	2012	89
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	273	2015	485
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	37
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	85.4	2015	89.3
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	9.3		

**Year of last population census**

**2013**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



**Capital City: Banjul**  
**Land Area (Sq. Km): 11 295**  
**Currency: Dalasi**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	1 536	2016	2 055
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2016	5.8		
Population growth rate (%)	2016	3.4		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	60.5		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	47.9		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2013	2.8		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	37.1		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	44.4		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2016	43.0		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2016	8.8		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	929	2016	981
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	4.7	2016	2.1
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	467	2016	478
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	91	2016	18
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	407	2016	380
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	7.2	2016	...
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2012	44.3		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2012	38.3		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	142	2016	169

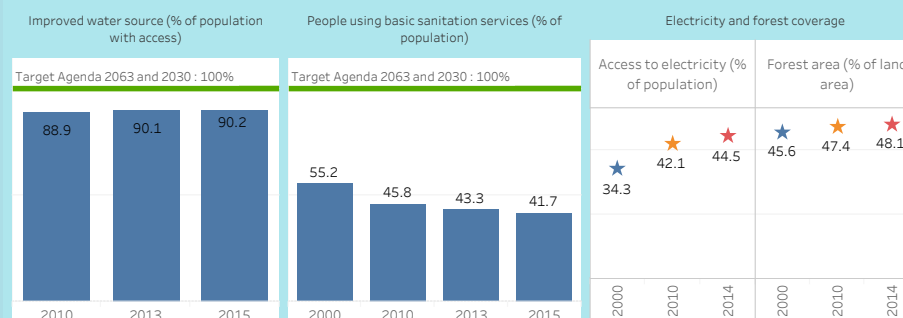
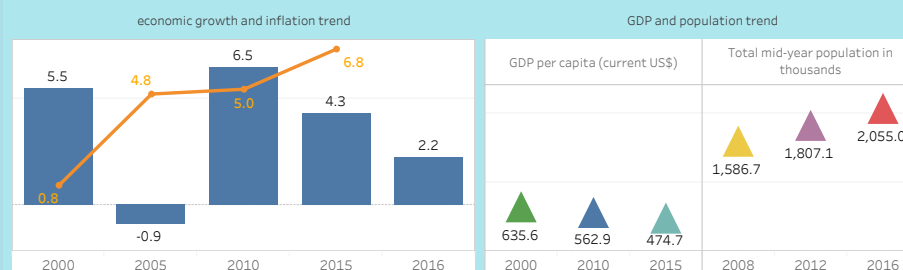
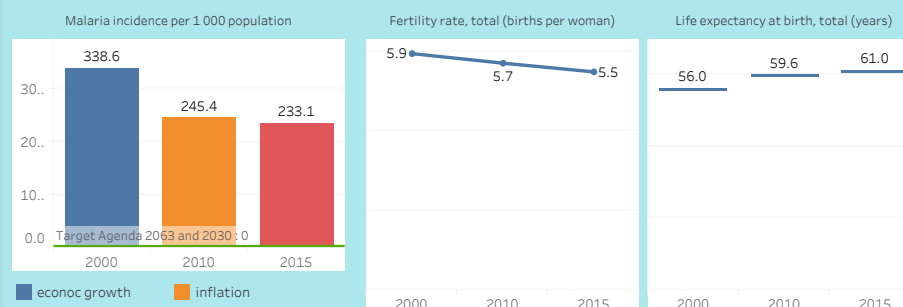
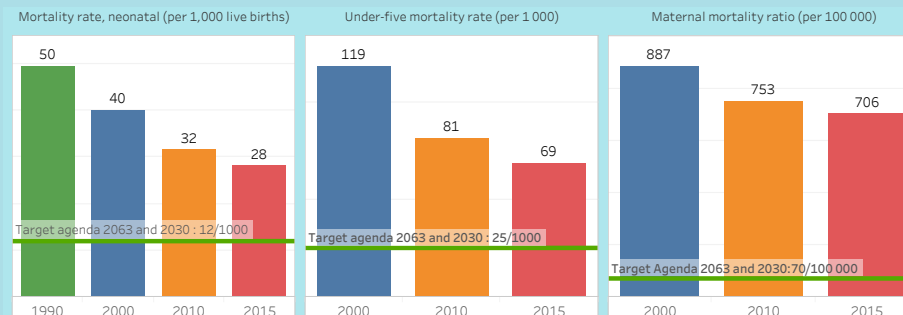
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2003	45.3		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	14.1	2016	5.3
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	119	2015	69
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	83	2015	90
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	34	2012	35
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	29	2015	25
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	34.8
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	46.1	2015	48.8
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	9.4		

**Year of last population census**

**2013**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.





**Capital City: Accra**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 238 537**

**Currency: Cedi**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	22 528	2016	28 033
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	4.1
Population growth rate (%)			2016	2.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)			2016	61.7
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)			2016	41.2
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2013	6.0		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	69.1		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	31.3		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	23.4		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	32.2
Crude death rate (per thousand population)			2016	8.7

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	36 721	2016	42 452
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	3.9	2016	4.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	1 340	2016	1 514
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	12 192	2016	10 733
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	12 187	2016	11 147
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	17.1	2016	17.5
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2013	10.9		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2013	5.5		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	1 080	2016	1 180

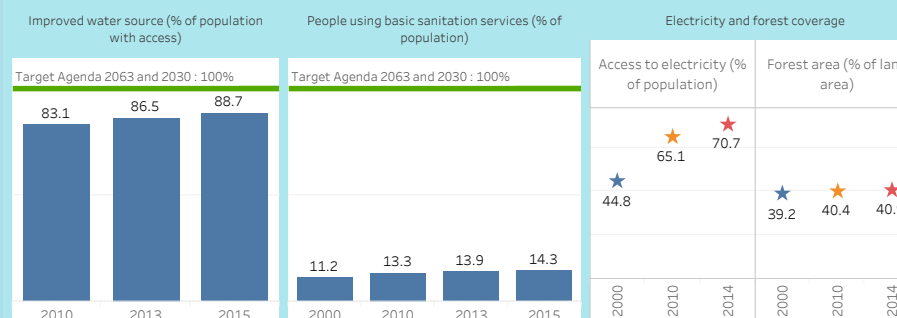
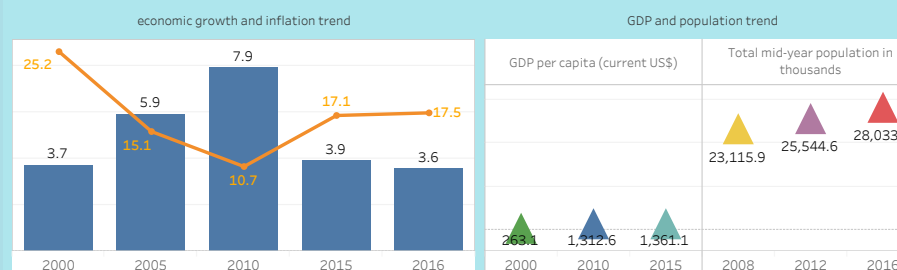
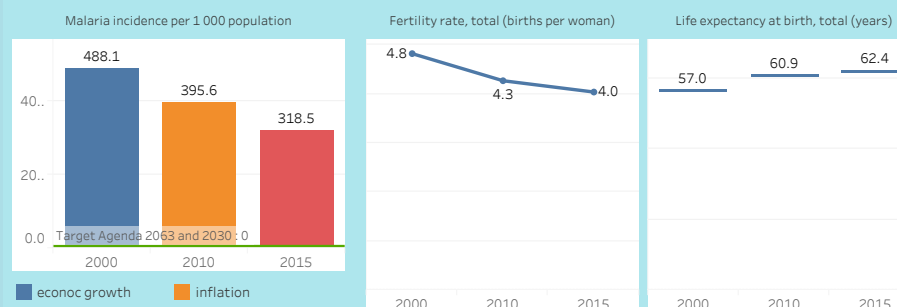
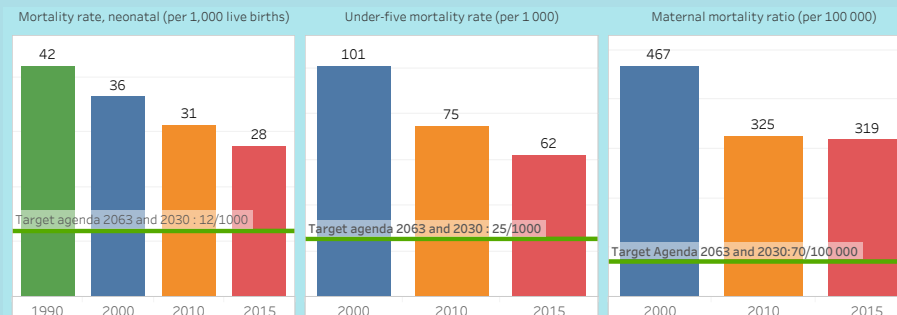
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2005	25.2		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	17.5	2016	<5
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	101	2015	62
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	70	2015	89
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	45	2012	64
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	77	2015	95
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	52.1	2014	37.9
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	39.2	2015	41
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	10		

**Year of last population census**

**2010**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.





**Capital City: Conakry**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 245 857**

**Currency: Guinean Franc**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	10 153	2016	12 947
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	4.9		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	2.7		
Life expectancy at birth (years)			2016	60.2
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	61.0		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2013	3.5		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	69.5		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	36.4		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	9.7		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	8 767	2016	6 633
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	4.5	2016	4.9
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	695	2016	512
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	2 859	2016	20 199
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	2 420	2016	5 298
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	11.8	2016	8.7
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2011	1.0		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2011	0.9		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	33	2015	35

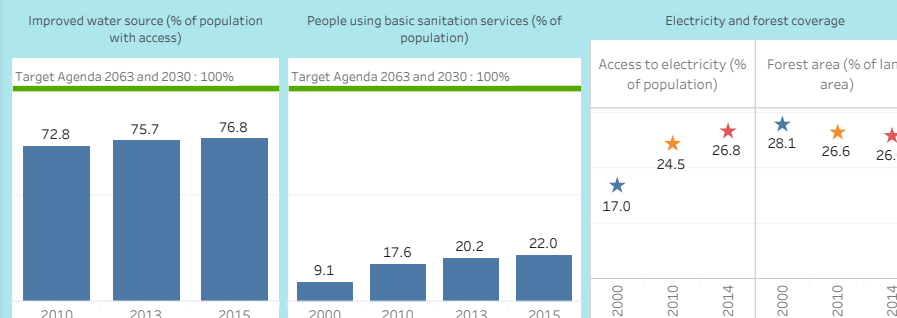
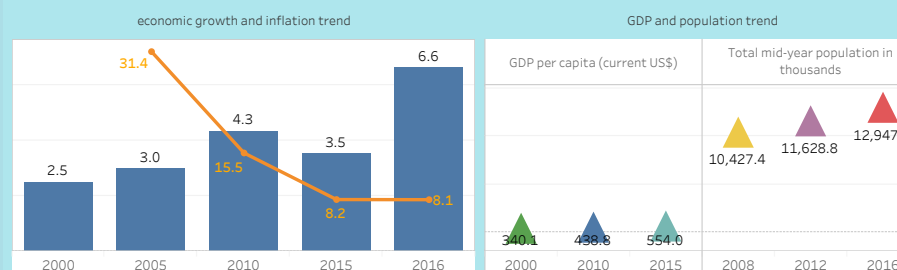
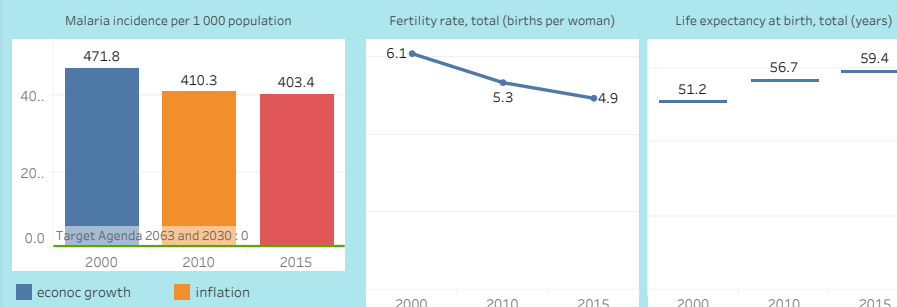
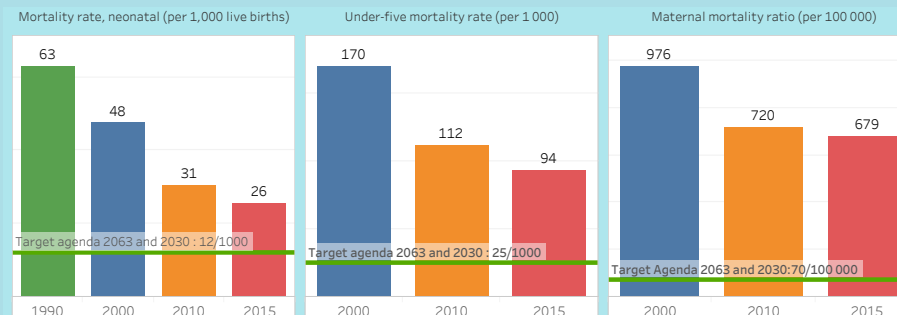
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2012	35.3		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	27.2	2016	16.4
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	170	2015	94
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	63	2015	77
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	16	2012	26
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	25	2015	28
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	57.3	2014	43.3
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	28.1	2015	25.9
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	8.8		

**Year of last population census**

**2014**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.





# Guinea Bissau



**Capital City: Bissau**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 36 125**

**Currency: CFA franc**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	1 527	2016	1 888
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	4.8		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	2.5		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	55.5		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	60.3		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2013	2.4		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	40.2		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	36.6		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	11.9		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	1 016	2016	1 101
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	6.0	2016	6.3
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	551	2016	583
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	175	2016	185
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	165	2016	8
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	1.4	2016	1.7
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	...	...		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	...	...		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	...	2015	...

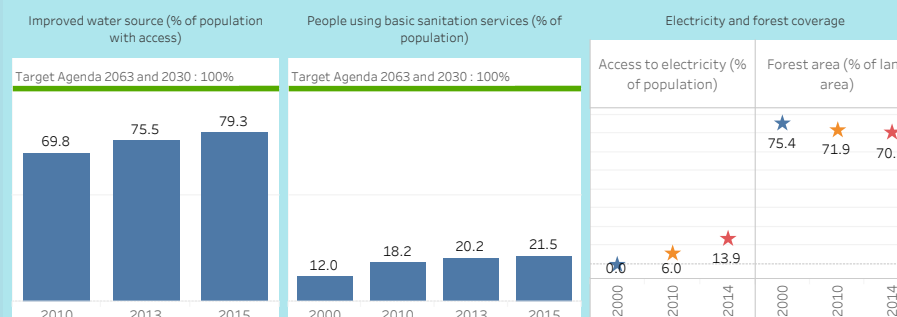
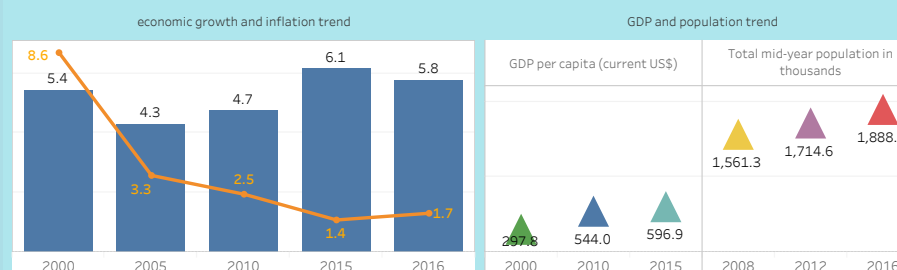
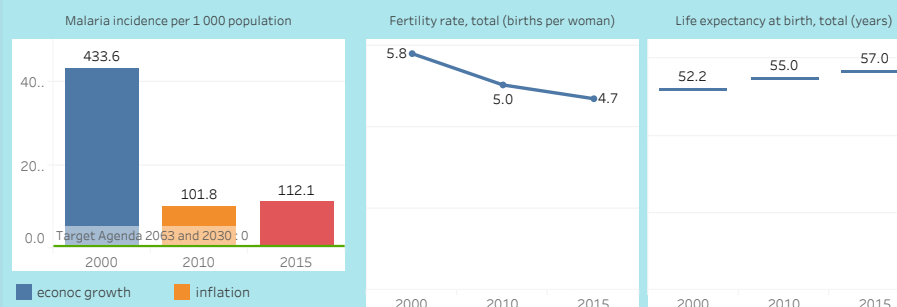
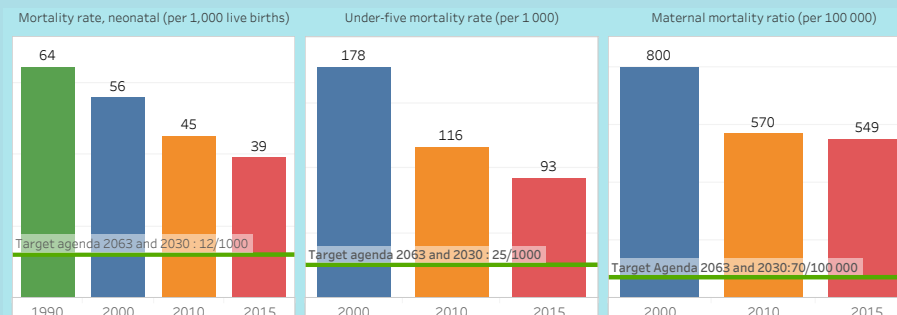
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2010	67.1		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	28.4	2016	20.7
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	178	2015	93
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	52	2015	79
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	54	2012	61
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	73	2015	61
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	82.3
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	75.4	2015	70.1
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	10.2		

**Year of last population census**

**2009**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



Guinea Bissau





**Capital City: Nairobi**  
**Land Area (Sq. Km): 591 858**  
**Currency: Kenyan Shilling**

#### Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	37 251	2016	47 251
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	3.9
Population growth rate (%)			2016	2.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)			2016	59.5
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)			2016	39.0
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)		...		...
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	30.7		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	22.0		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	30.5
Crude death rate (per thousand population)			2016	10.4

#### Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	63 399	2016	73 274
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	5.6	2016	6.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	1 377	2016	1 551
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	5 918	2016	5 698
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	16 068	2016	14 113
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	6.6	2016	6.3
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)		...		...
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2009	12.2		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	1 110	2016	1 290

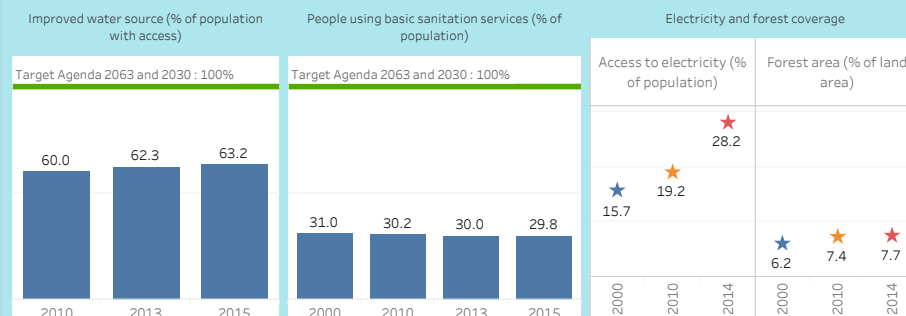
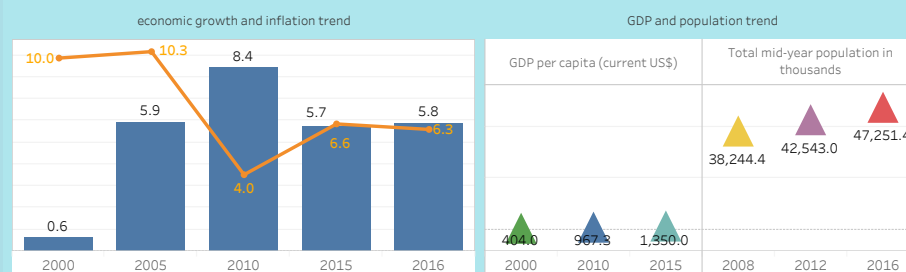
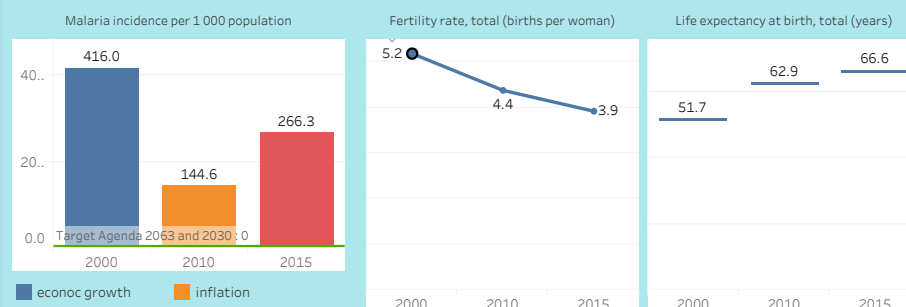
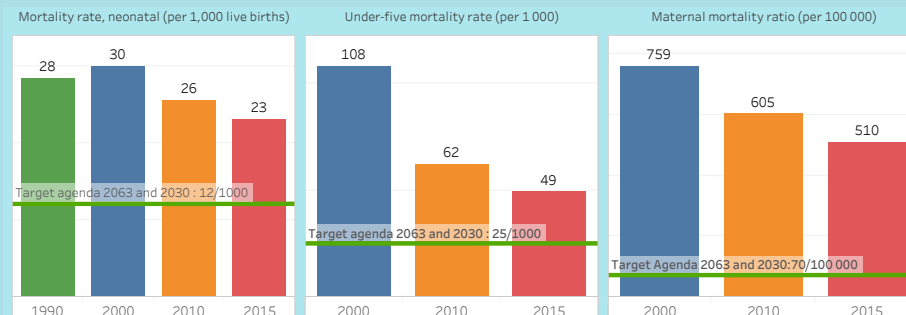
#### Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2005	33.6		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	32.3	2016	21.2
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	108	2015	49
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	52	2015	63
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	15	2012	23
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	105	2015	118
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	54.8	2014	56
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	6.3	2015	7.8
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2013	6.6		

**Year of last population census**

**2009**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.





**Capital City: Maseru**  
**Land Area (Sq. Km): 30 355**  
**Currency: Loti**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	1 956	2016	2 160
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	3.1		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	1.4		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	50.1		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	69.2		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)		...		...
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	62.0		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	33.1		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	20.6		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	28.5		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	14.7		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	2 049	2016	1 730
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	1.6	2016	3.1
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	960	2016	801
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	547	2016	...
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	1 578	2016	...
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	3.1	2016	...
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2013	34.4		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2013	27.2		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	359	2016	370

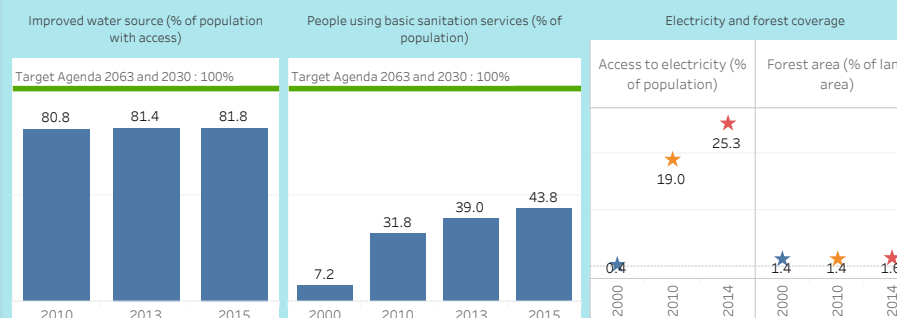
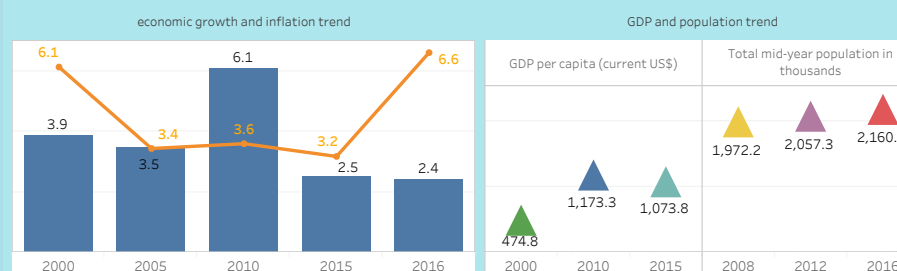
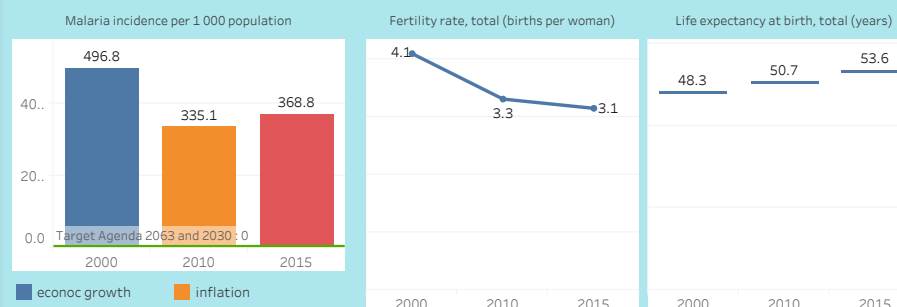
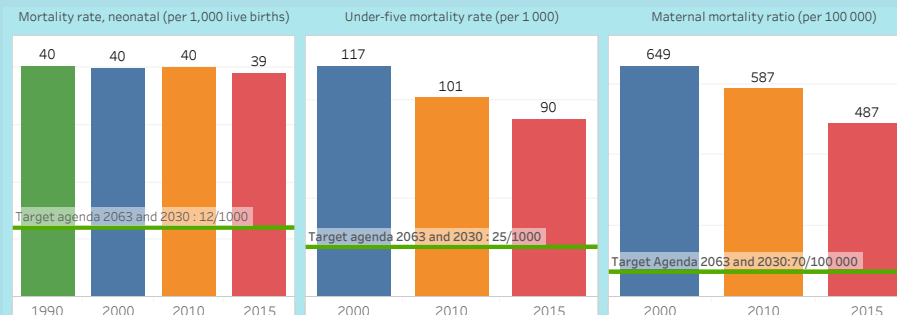
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2010	59.7		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	13.0	2016	11.2
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	117	2015	90
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	79	2015	82
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	5	2012	21
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	68	2015	145
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	50.8
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	1.4	2015	1.6
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	37.5		

**Year of last population census**

**2016**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.





**Capital City: Monrovia**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 111 369**

**Currency: Liberian Dollar**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	3 522	2016	4 615
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	4.5
Population growth rate (%)			2016	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	61.2		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	52.8		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	32.5		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	30.4		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	52.4		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	33.7
Crude death rate (per thousand population)			2016	8.1

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	2 034	2016	2 626
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	9.3	2016	-0.5
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	452	2016	569
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	1 092	2016	763
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	8 450	2016	9 452
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	7.7	2016	8.8
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2010	5.1		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2010	4.1		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	...	2015	...

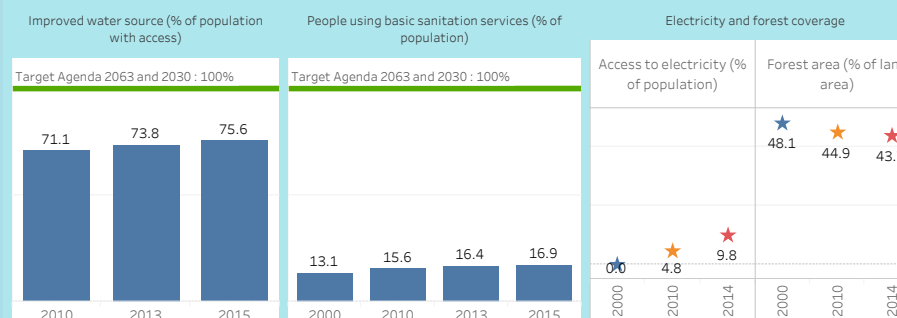
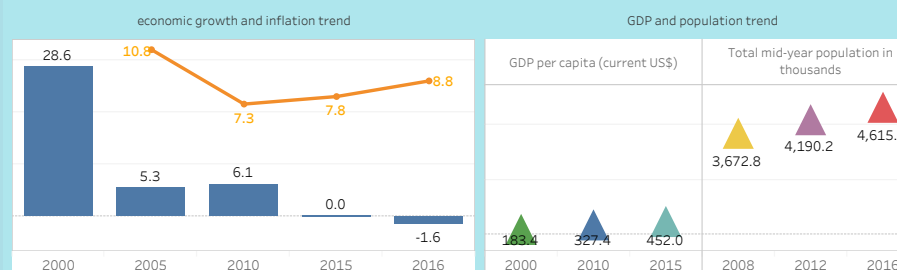
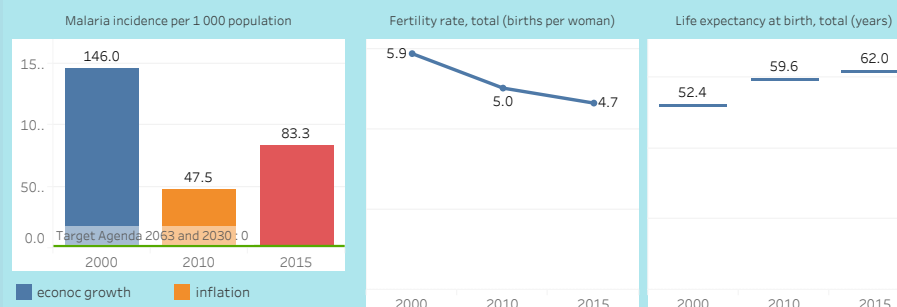
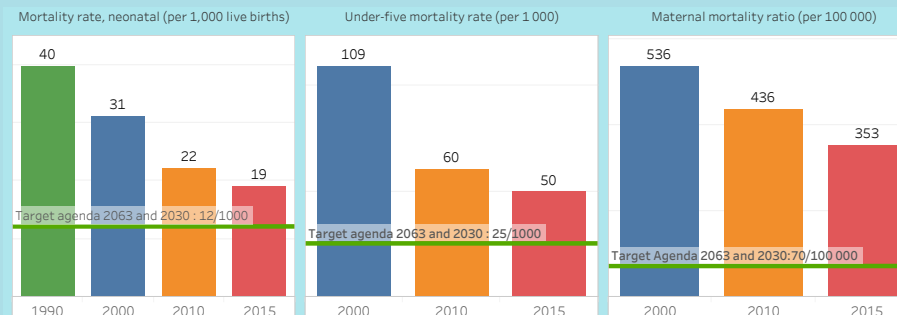
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2007	68.6		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	36.5	2016	31.9
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	182	2015	70
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	62	2015	76
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	1	2012	10
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	1	2015	17
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	68.3
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	48.1	2015	43.4
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	3.2		

**Year of last population census**

**2008**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.





**Capital City: Tripoli**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 1 676 198**

**Currency: Libyan Dinar**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	6 018	2016	6 330
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	2.4		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	1.5		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	71.8		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	11.4		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	8.6		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	20.3		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	5.4		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	29 460	2016	45 266
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	-10.1	2016	-8.1
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	4 692	2016	7 151
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	9 439	2016	...
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	12 906	2016	...
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	...	2016	...
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	...	...	...	...
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	93	2015	...

## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

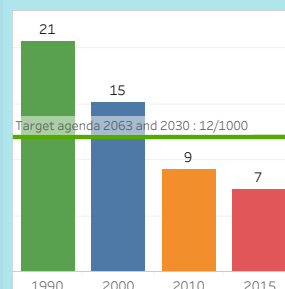
Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	...	2016	...
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	28	2015	13
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	71	2015	...
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	100	2012	100
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	592	2015	256
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	...
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	0.1	2015	0.1
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	2.6		

**Year of last population census**

**2006**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.

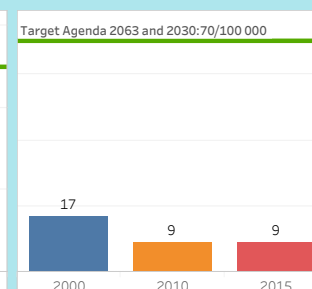
Mortality rate, neonatal (per 1,000 live births)



Under-five mortality rate (per 1 000)



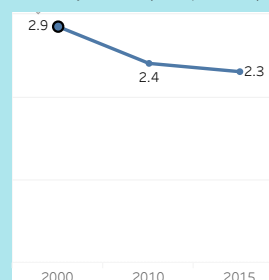
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000)



Malaria incidence per 1 000 population



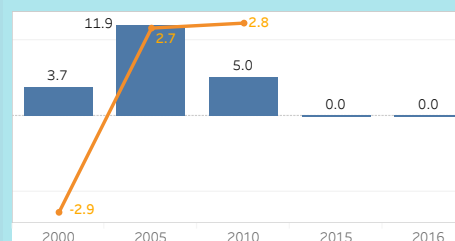
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)



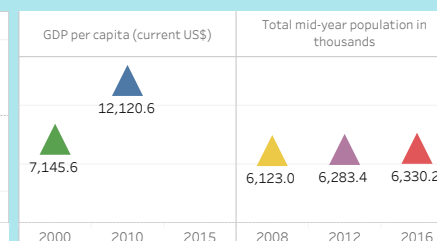
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)



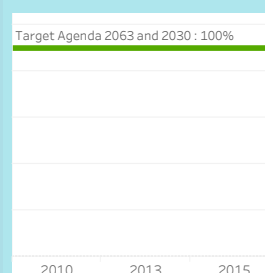
economic growth and inflation trend



GDP and population trend



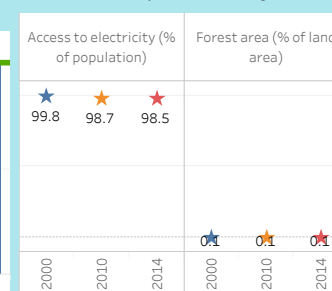
Improved water source (% of population with access)



People using basic sanitation services (% of population)



Electricity and forest coverage



# Madagascar



**Capital City:** Antananarivo  
**Land Area (Sq. Km):** 587 295  
**Currency:** Malagasy Ariary

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	19 371	2016	24 916
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	4.4		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	2.8		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	65.5		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	35.9		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2013	2.1		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		...
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	41.2		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	35.3		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	34.2		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	6.5		

## Selected Economic Indicators

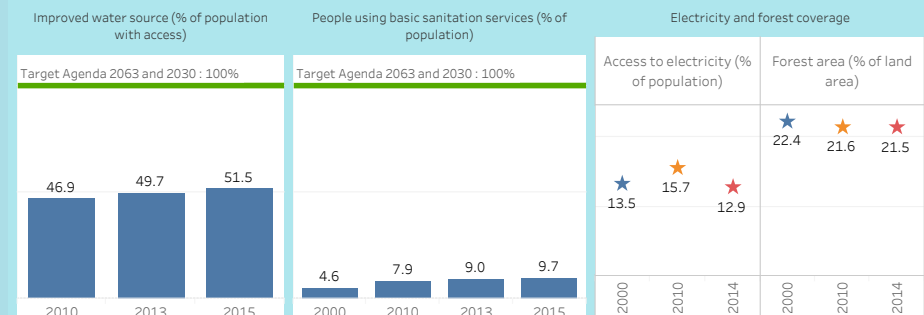
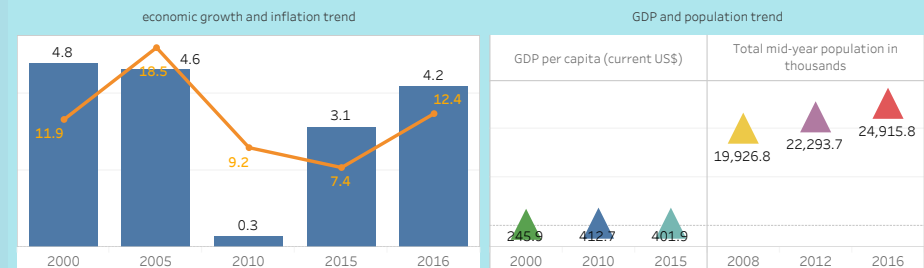
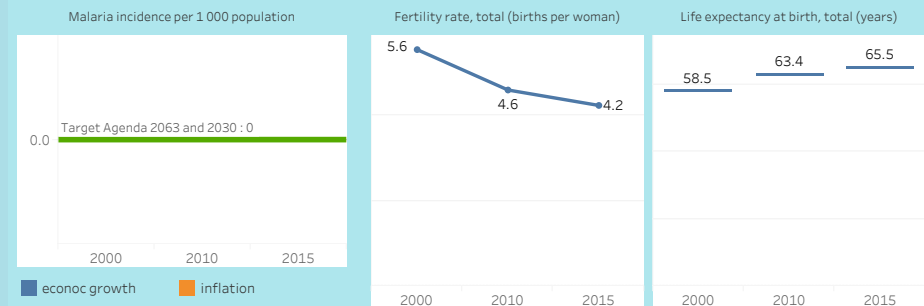
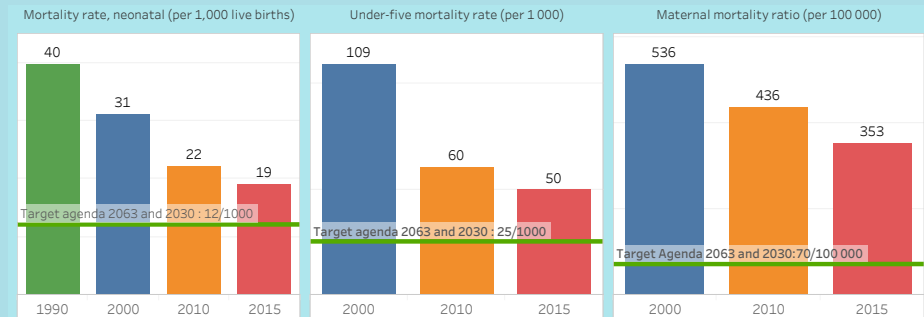
GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	9 703	2016	9 961
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	3.1	2016	4.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	400	2016	400
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	2 133	2016	2 211
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	2 927	2016	2 868
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	7.4	2016	12.4
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2012	2.6		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2012	1.6		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	244	2016	239

## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2010	81.8		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	34.8	2016	33.0
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	109	2015	50
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	38	2015	52
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	11	2012	15
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	61	2015	56
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	84.2	2014	77.2
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	22.1	2015	21.5
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	8.1		

**Year of last population census** ...

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



Madagascar



**Capital City: Lilongwe**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 118 484**

**Currency: Malawi Kwacha**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	13 498	2016	17 750
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	5.5
Population growth rate (%)			2016	3.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)			2016	57.6
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	43.0		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.9		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	41.0		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	69.5		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	34.0		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2016	42.4		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2016	10.8		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	6 430	2016	5 373
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	2.9	2016	3.3
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	374	2016	303
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	994	2016	...
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	2 264	2016	...
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	21.9	2016	21.7
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2013	8.6		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2013	6.8		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	882	2016	927

## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

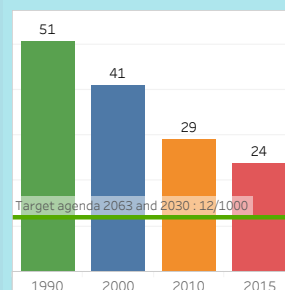
Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2010	70.9		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	28.6	2016	20.7
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	174	2015	64
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	63	2015	90
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	5	2012	10
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	28	2015	46
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	66.4	2014	66.7
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	37.8	2015	33.4
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	1.8		

**Year of last population census**

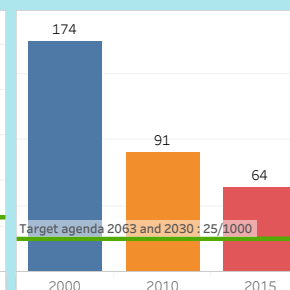
...

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.

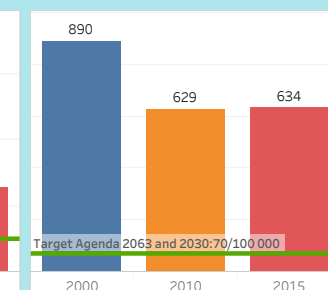
Mortality rate, neonatal (per 1,000 live births)



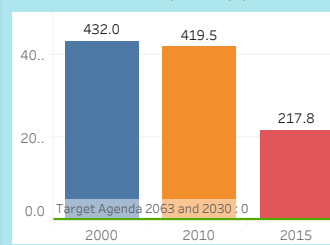
Under-five mortality rate (per 1000)



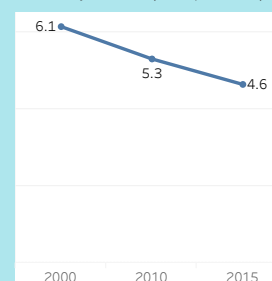
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000)



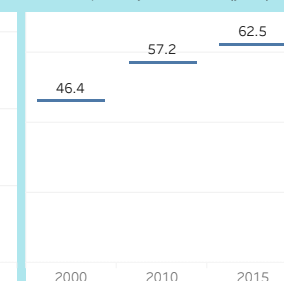
Malaria incidence per 1 000 population



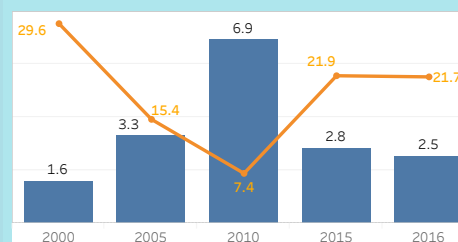
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)



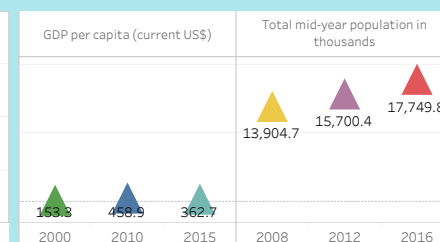
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)



economic growth and inflation trend



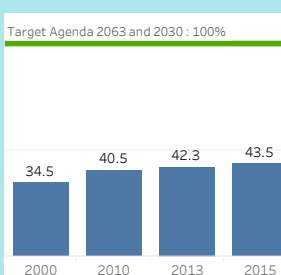
GDP and population trend



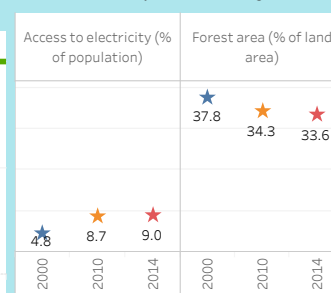
Improved water source (% of population with access)



People using basic sanitation services (% of population)



Electricity and forest coverage





**Capital City: Bamako**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 1 240 192**

**Currency: CFA Franc**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	13 759	2016	18 135
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	6.1
Population growth rate (%)			2016	3.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	58.5		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)			2016	77.6
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.9		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	36.8		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	42.7		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	66.9		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	42.0
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	10.1		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	13 038	2016	14 113
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	6.0	2016	5.4
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	741	2016	778
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	3 170	2016	3 030
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	3 995	2016	3 876
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	1.4	2016	-1.8
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2014	11.1		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2010	10.1		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	168	2016	180

## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

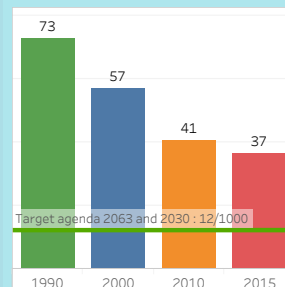
Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2009	49.3		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	13.9	2016	<5
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	220	2015	115
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	47	2015	77
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	17	2012	26
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	48	2015	38
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	75.4	2014	56.3
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	4.8	2015	3.9
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	11		

**Year of last population census**

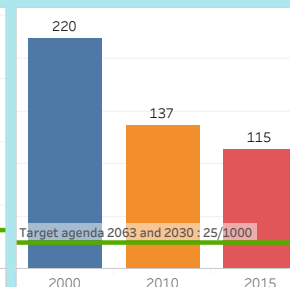
**2009**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.

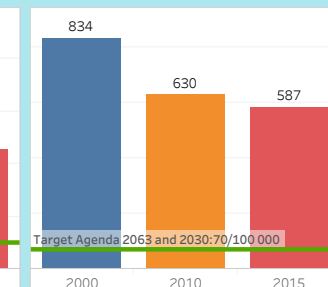
Mortality rate, neonatal (per 1,000 live births)



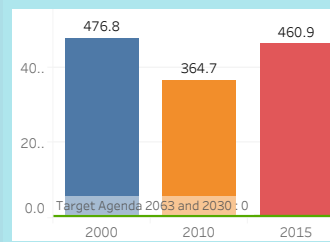
Under-five mortality rate (per 1 000)



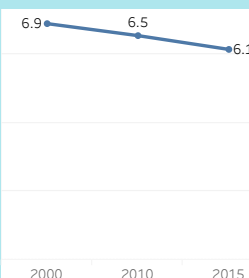
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000)



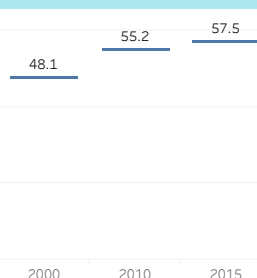
Malaria incidence per 1 000 population



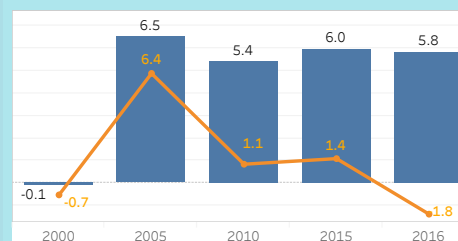
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)



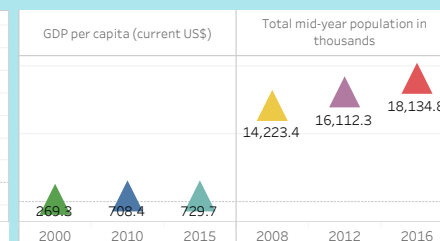
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)



economic growth and inflation trend



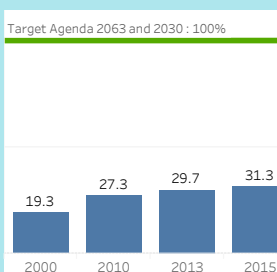
GDP and population trend



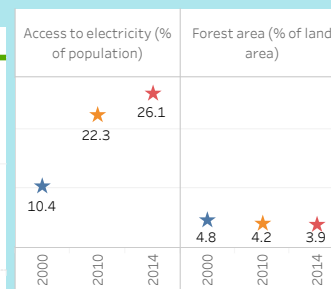
Improved water source (% of population with access)



People using basic sanitation services (% of population)



Electricity and forest coverage





**Capital City: Nouakchott**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 1 030 700**

**Currency: Ouguiya**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	3 328	2016	4 166
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	4.5		
Population growth rate (%)			2016	2.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	63.2		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	65.1		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2013	3.3		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	29.5		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	35.8		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	47.9		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	33.0		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	7.9		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	4 784	2016	5 794
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	3.1	2016	3.1
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	1 176	2016	1 391
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	1 580	2016	1 624
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	3 639	2016	2 174
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	0.5	2016	0.9
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2012	12.6		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	...	2015	...

## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

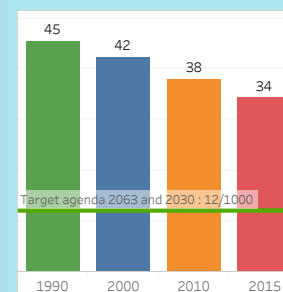
Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2008	10.9		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	11.5	2016	5.6
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	114	2015	85
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	42	2015	58
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	15	2012	22
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	122	2015	97
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	79.9
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	0.3	2015	0.2
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	11.3		

**Year of last population census**

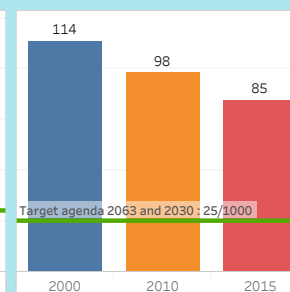
**2013**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.

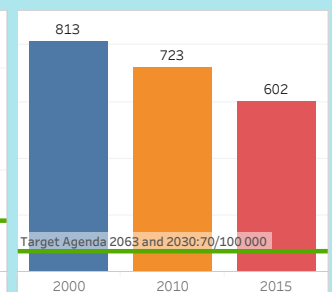
Mortality rate, neonatal (per 1,000 live births)



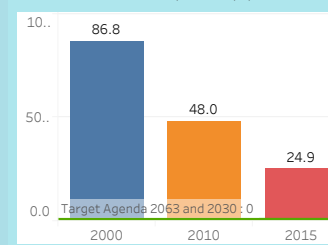
Under-five mortality rate (per 1000)



Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000)

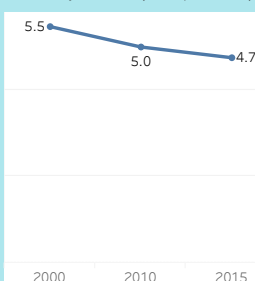


Malaria incidence per 1000 population

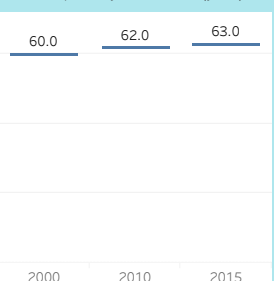


■ econoc growth ■ inflation

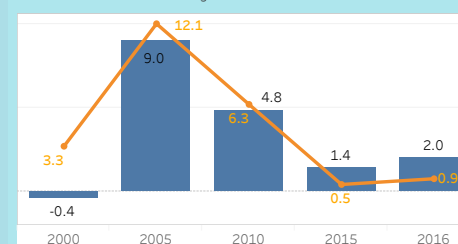
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)



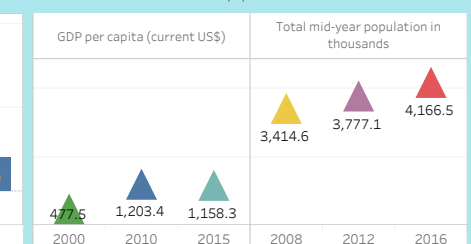
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)



economic growth and inflation trend



GDP and population trend



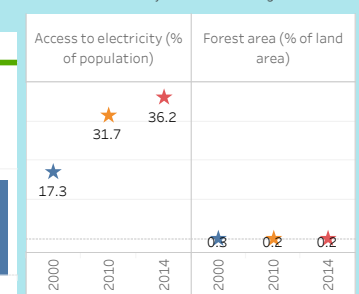
Improved water source (% of population with access)



People using basic sanitation services (% of population)



Electricity and forest coverage







**Capital City: Port Louis**  
**Land Area (Sq. Km): 1 969**  
**Currency: Mauritius Rupee**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	1 233	2016	1 277
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	1.4		
Population growth rate (%)			2016	0.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	74.5		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)			2016	11.8
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.0		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	97.9		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	18.8		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	9.4		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	10.4
Crude death rate (per thousand population)			2016	8.1

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	11 682	2016	12 250
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	3.5	2016	3.8
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	9 175	2016	9 589
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	3 218	2016	2 818
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	4 793	2016	4 663
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	1.3	2016	1.0
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2014	25.1		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2014	11.4		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	1 150	2016	1 280

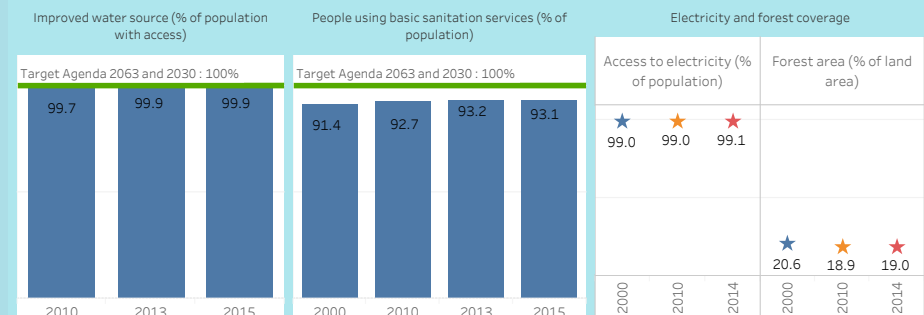
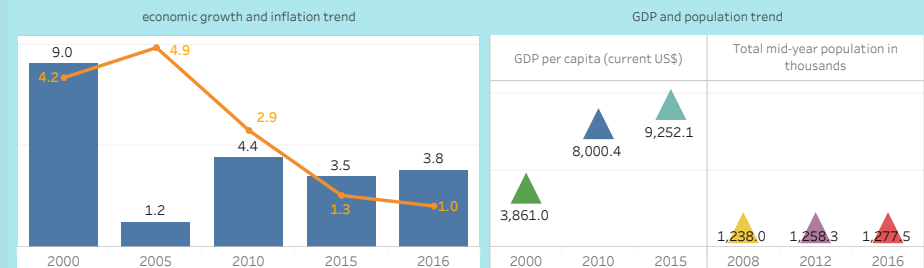
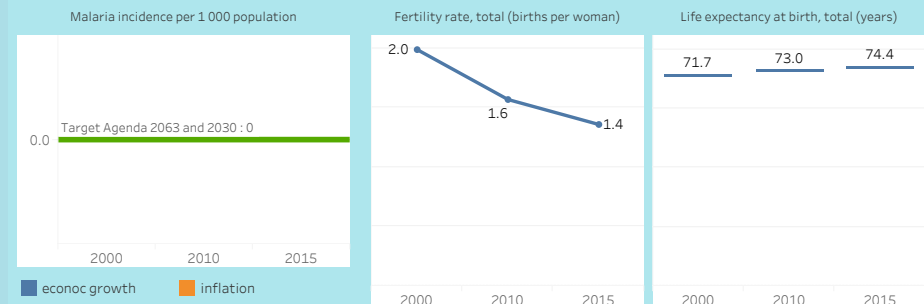
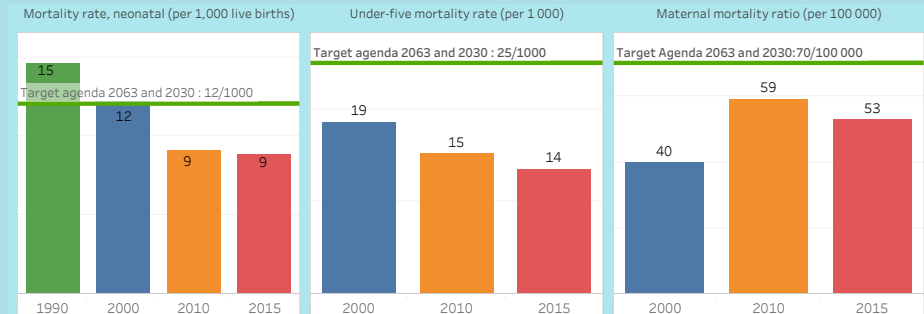
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2012	0.5		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	7.1	2016	<5.0
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	19	2015	14
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	99	2015	100
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	99	2012	100
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	1 107	2015	1 307
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	...
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	20.9	2015	19.2
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	2.7		

**Year of last population census**

**2011**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



**Capital City: Rabat**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 446 550**

**Currency: Moroccan Dirham**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	31 011	2016	34 817
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	2.4
Population growth rate (%)	2015	1.5		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	74.3		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	23.7		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)		...		...
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		...
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	25.9		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	28.3		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	17.4
Crude death rate (per thousand population)			2016	5.2

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	100 593	2016	115 906
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	4.5	2016	1.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	2 926	2016	3 329
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	38 121	2016	41 855
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	22 330	2016	22 944
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	1.6	2016	1.6
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2014	20.0		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2014	10.4		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	10 283	2015	10 170

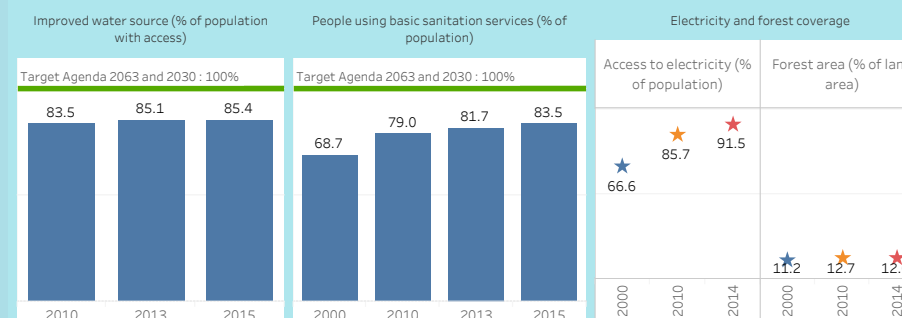
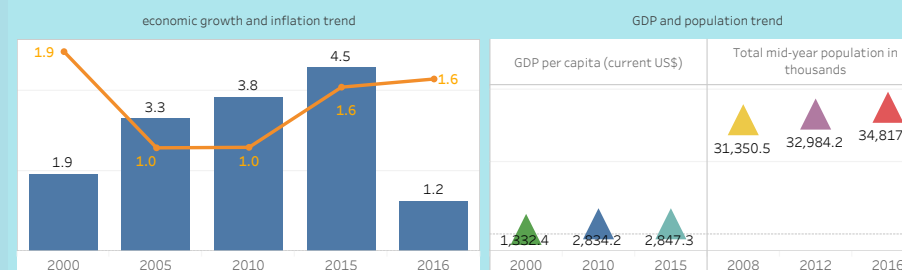
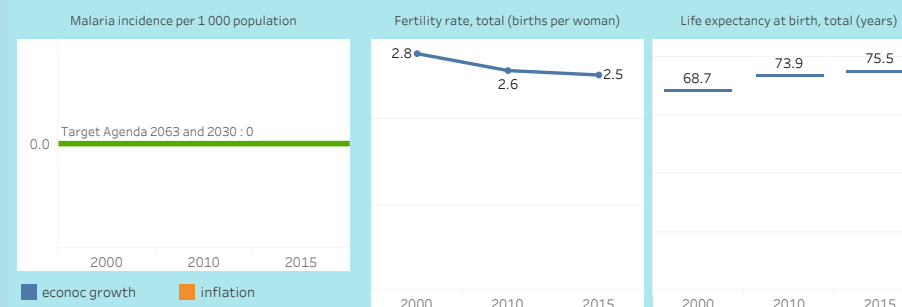
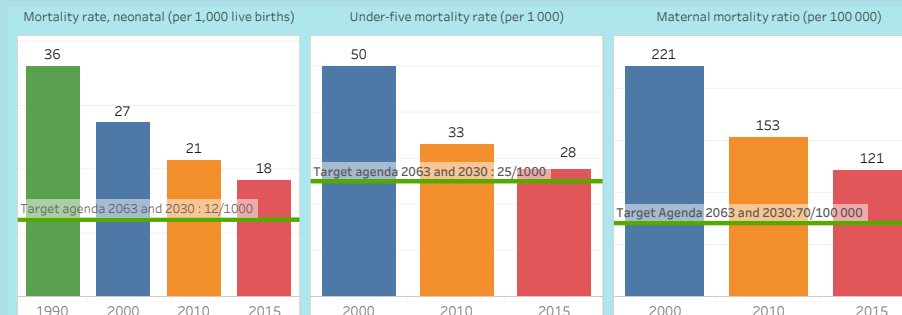
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2007	3.1		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	6.5	2016	<5.0
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	50	2015	28
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	78	2015	85
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	71	2012	100
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	344	2015	421
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	24.2	2014	13.1
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	11.2	2015	12.6
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2013	1.3		

**Year of last population census**

**2014**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



# Mozambique



**Capital City: Maputo**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 799 380**

**Currency: Mozambique Metical**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	22 360	2016	28 751
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	5.1
Population growth rate (%)			2016	2.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)			2016	54.1
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2013	60.9		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2013	6.5		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	31.1		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	54.7		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	41.2		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	38.7
Crude death rate (per thousand population)			2016	12.2

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	14 798	2016	16 003
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	6.6	2016	3.3
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	529	2016	557
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	3 413	2016	3 355
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	8 334	2016	5 295
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	3.6	2016	19.9
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2012	39.4		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2014	26.8		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	1 550	2016	1 580

## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

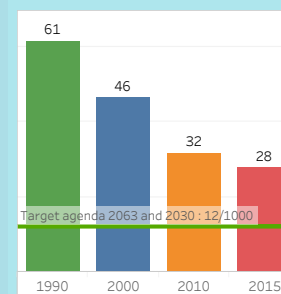
Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2008	68.7		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	42.0	2016	25.3
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	171	2015	79
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	41	2015	51
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	7	2012	20
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	27	2015	62
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	78.2	2014	80.3
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	52.4	2015	48.3
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	3.4		

**Year of last population census**

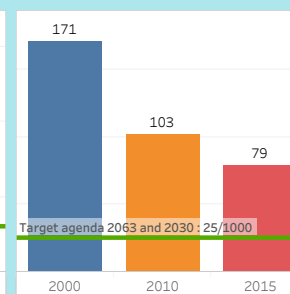
**2007**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.

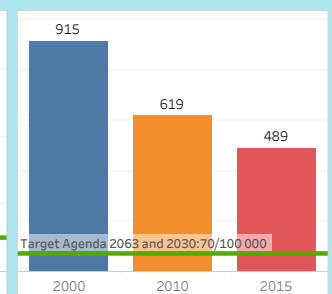
Mortality rate, neonatal (per 1,000 live births)



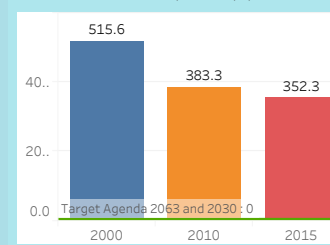
Under-five mortality rate (per 1000)



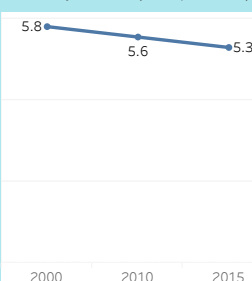
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000)



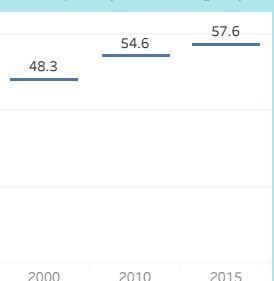
Malaria incidence per 1000 population



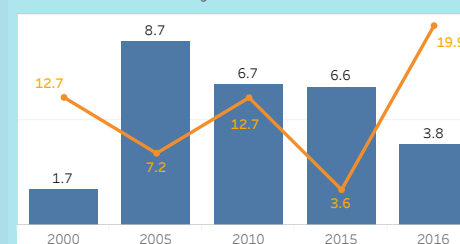
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)



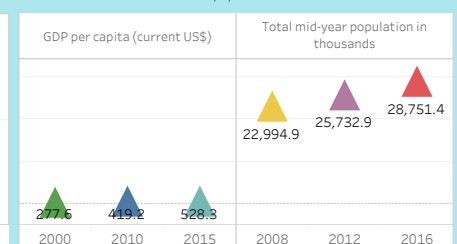
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)



economic growth and inflation trend



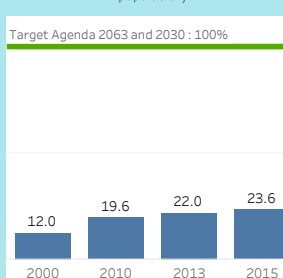
GDP and population trend



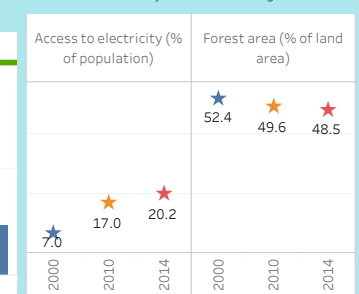
Improved water source (% of population with access)



People using basic sanitation services (% of population)



Electricity and forest coverage



**Mozambique**



**Capital City: Windhoek**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 824 268**

**Currency: Namibian Dollar**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	2 083	2016	2 514
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	3.5		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	2.2		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	65.1		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	32.8		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)		...		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		...
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	...		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	29.4		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	7.0		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	11 559	2016	10 540
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	5.3	2016	1.3
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	4 701	2016	4 192
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	4 592	2016	4 694
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	7 697	2016	6 457
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	3.4	2016	6.7
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2013	56.2		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2013	33.2		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	1 330	2016	1 310

## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

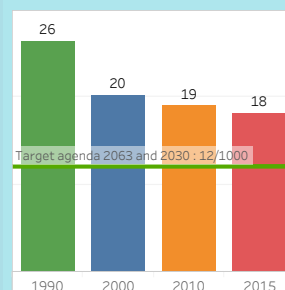
Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2009	22.6		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	30.4	2016	42.3
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	76	2015	45
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	78	2015	91
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	37	2012	47
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	457	2015	644
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	33.9	2014	33.2
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	9.8	2015	8.4
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	16.9		

**Year of last population census**

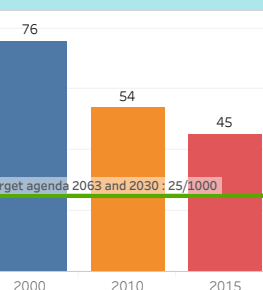
**2011**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.

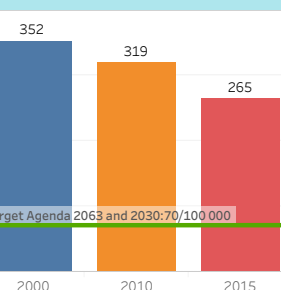
Mortality rate, neonatal (per 1,000 live births)



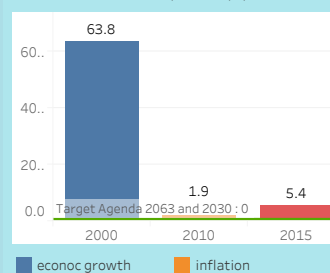
Under-five mortality rate (per 1000)



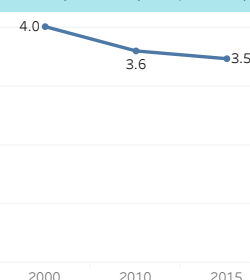
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000)



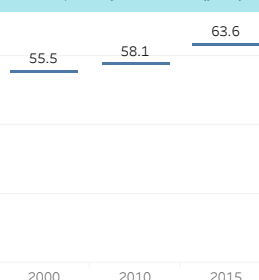
Malaria incidence per 1 000 population



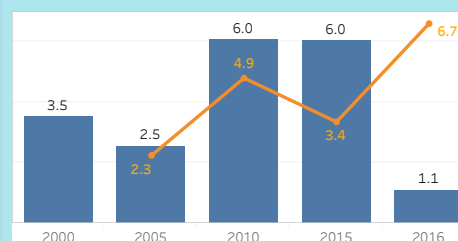
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)



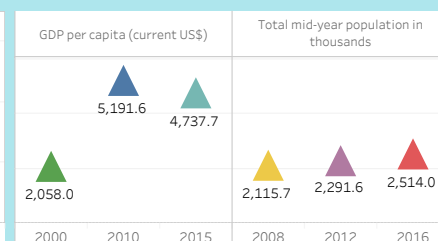
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)



economic growth and inflation trend



GDP and population trend



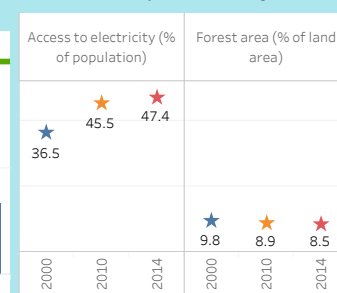
Improved water source (% of population with access)



People using basic sanitation services (% of population)



Electricity and forest coverage



**Capital City: Niamey**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 1 267 000**

**Currency: CFA Franc**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	14 528	2016	20 715
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	7.6
Population growth rate (%)			2016	3.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)			2016	64.3
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)			2016	51.0
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.8		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	17.2		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	36.6		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	80.9		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	45.7
Crude death rate (per thousand population)			2016	7.4

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	7 171	2016	7 058
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	3.5	2016	5.2
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	360	2016	341
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	874	2016	919
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	2 489	2016	1 837
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	1.0	2016	0.2
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2007	2.3		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2007	0.5		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	135	2016	137

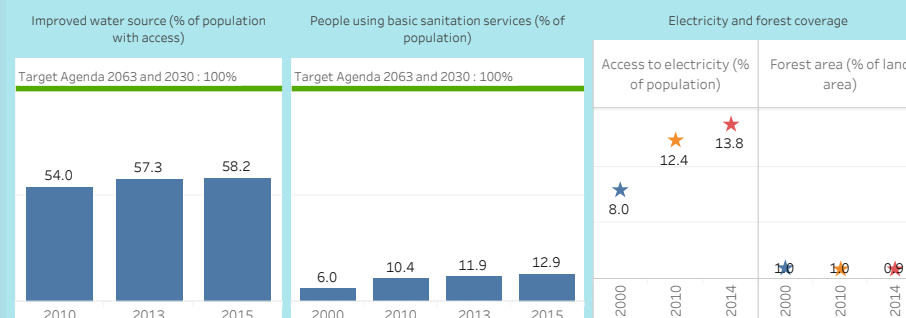
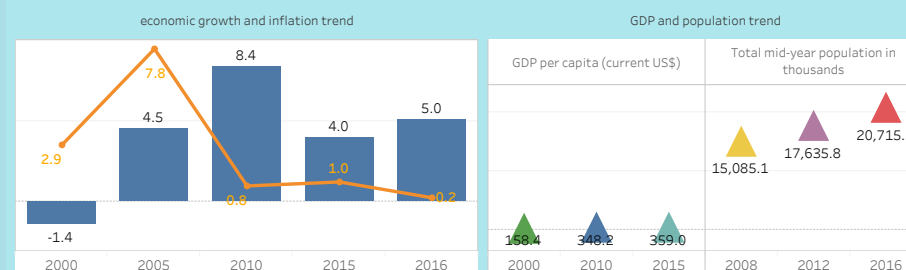
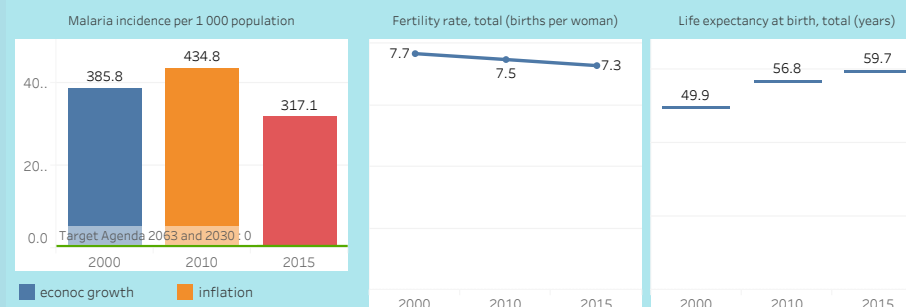
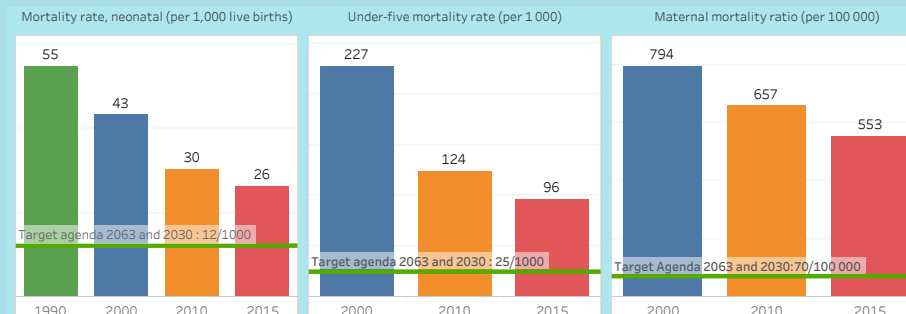
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2011	50.3		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	22.8	2016	9.5
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	227	2015	96
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	44	2015	58
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	7	2012	14
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	19	2015	21
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	82.6	2014	70.1
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	1.1	2015	0.9
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	4.5		

**Year of last population census**

**2012**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



**Capital City: Abuja**  
**Land Area (Sq. Km): 923 768**  
**Currency: Naira**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	147 153	2016	186 988
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	5.6		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	2.6		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	53.1		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	69.4		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)		...		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		...
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	40.4		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	39.1		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	12.7		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	494 583	2016	433 813
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	2.7	2016	-1.5
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	2 714	2016	2 320
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	50 555	2016	43 289
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	34 805	2016	44 762
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	9.0	2016	15.7
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2014	8.1		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2014	5.7		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	567	2016	684

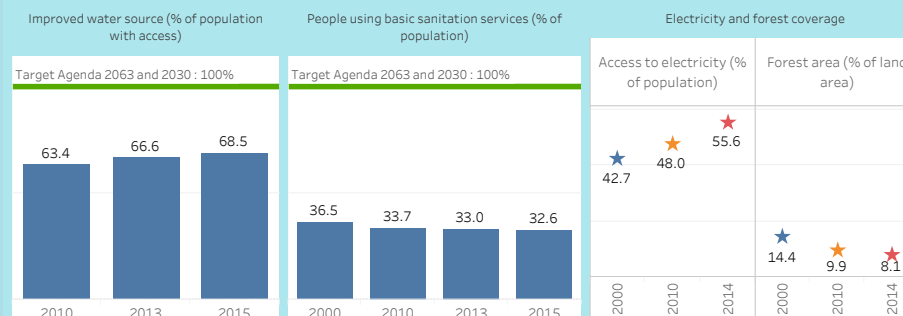
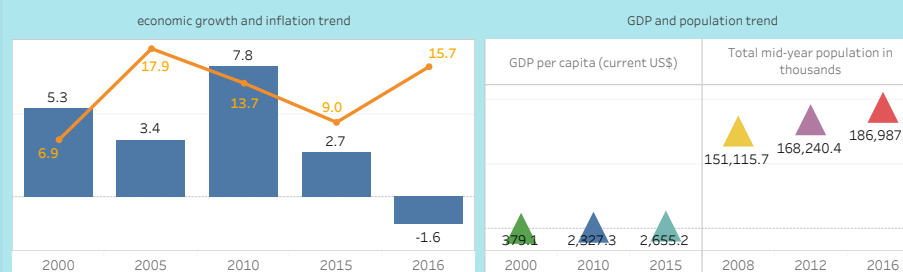
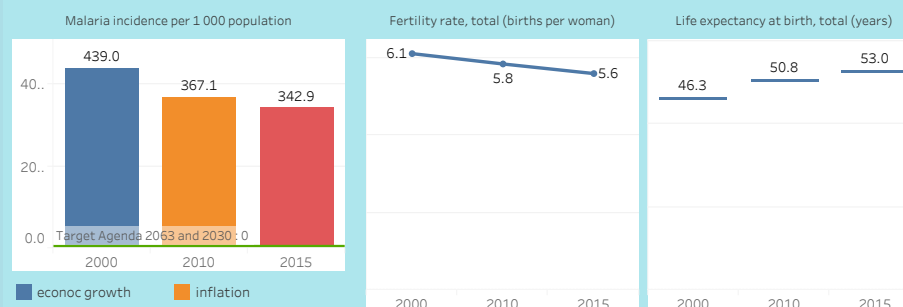
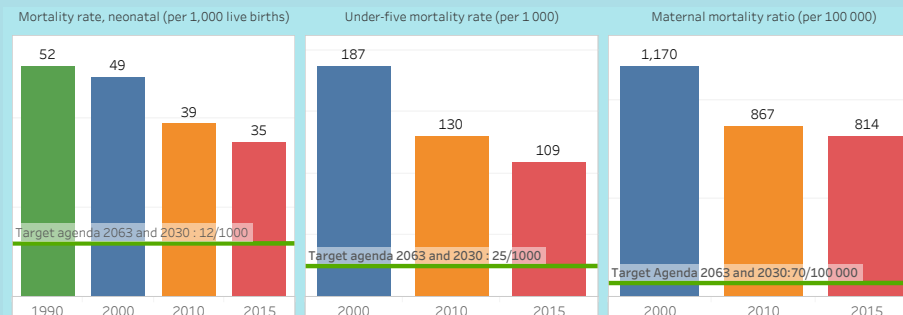
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2009	53.5		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	9.2	2016	7.0
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	187	2015	109
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	52	2015	69
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	45	2012	56
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	84	2015	255
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	69.6	2014	50.2
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	14.4	2015	7.7
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	10.1		

**Year of last population census**

**2006**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.





**Capital City: Kigali**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 26 338**

**Currency: Rwanda Franc**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	9 481	2016	11 883
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	4.2
Population growth rate (%)			2016	2.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)			2016	66.6
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)			2016	32.0
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2013	5.0		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		...
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		...
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	28.8		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	33.0
Crude death rate (per thousand population)			2016	6.9

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	8 261	2016	8 591
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	8.9	2016	5.9
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	712	2016	723
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	521	2016	628
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	1 855	2016	1 821
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	2.5	2016	7.2
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2012	4.5		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2012	4.0		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	989	2016	1 040

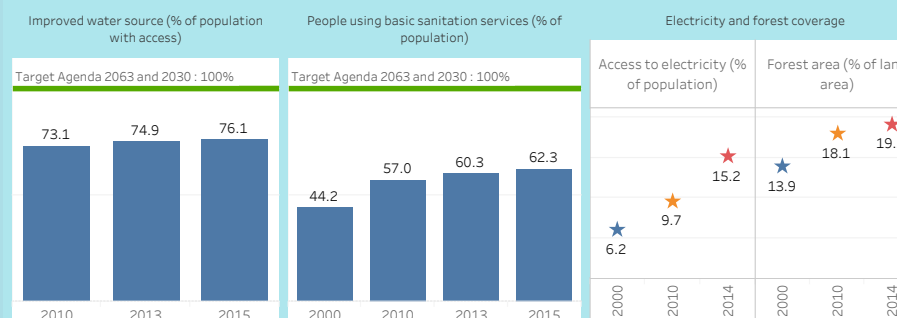
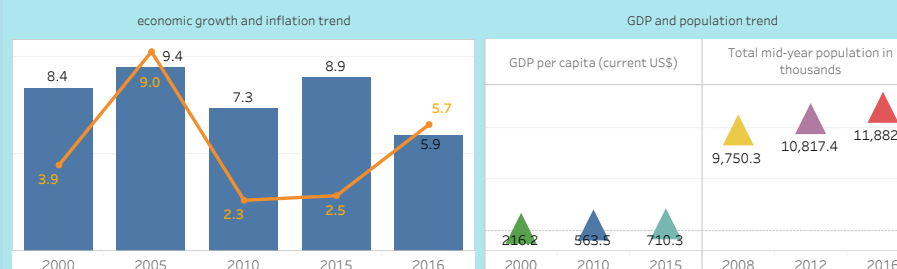
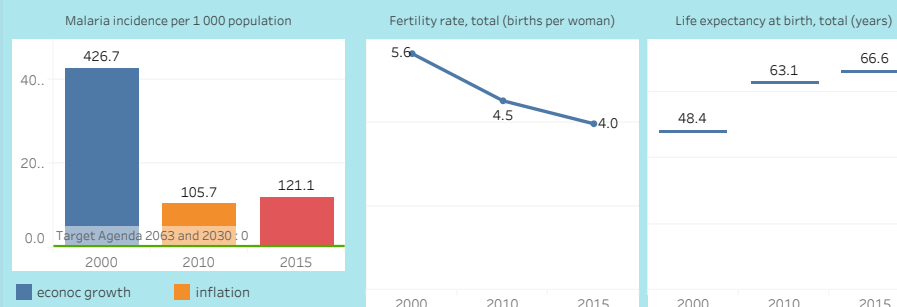
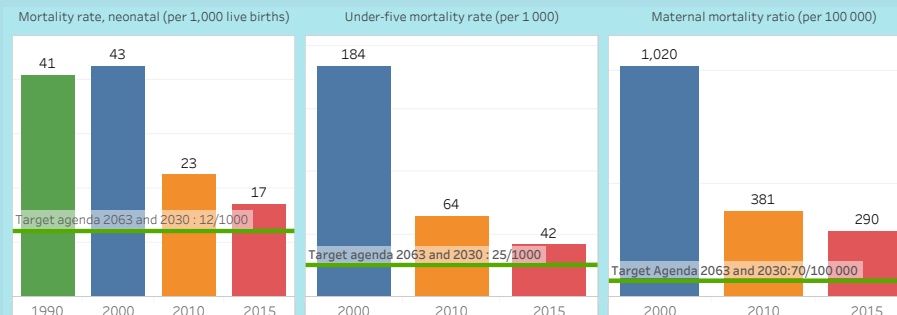
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2010	60.3		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	60.6	2016	31.6
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	184	2015	42
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	66	2015	76
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	6	2012	18
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	17	2015	32
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	79.8	2014	53.2
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	13.9	2015	19.5
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	5.8		

**Year of last population census**

**2012**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



# Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic



**Capital City:** Tifariti

**Land Area (Sq. Km):** 266 000

**Currency:** Peseta

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	...	2017	553
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2017	2.6
Population growth rate (%)			2017	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)		...		...
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)			2017	34.1
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)		...		...
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)		...		...
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)		...		...
Adult illiteracy rate (%)		...		...
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)		...		...
Crude death rate (per thousand population)		...		...

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	...	2016	...
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	...	2016	...
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	...	2016	...
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)				
Imports (Millions of US\$)		...		...
Inflation rate (CPI) %		...		...
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)		...		...
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)		...		...
International tourist arrivals (thousands)		...		...

## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)				
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)				
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)				
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)				
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)				
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n				

**Year of last population census**

...

Sources: 1 - UNSD Pocketbook

**No data  
available**

*Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic*



# Sao Tome & Principe

**Capital City:** Sao Tome  
**Land Area (Sq. Km):** 964  
**Currency:** Dobra

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	160	2016	194
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	3.4
Population growth rate (%)			2016	2.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	66.6		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)			2016	34.7
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.9		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	89.3		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	38.8		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	8.3		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	20.4
Crude death rate (per thousand population)			2016	6.3

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	320	2016	361
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	3.9	2016	5.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	1 680	2016	1 855
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	9	2016	11
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	...	2016	141
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	4.0	2016	5.1
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2012	20.8		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2008	24.5		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	48	2016	52

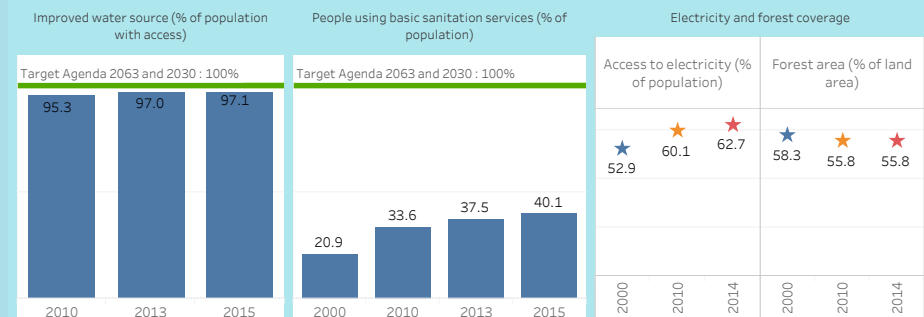
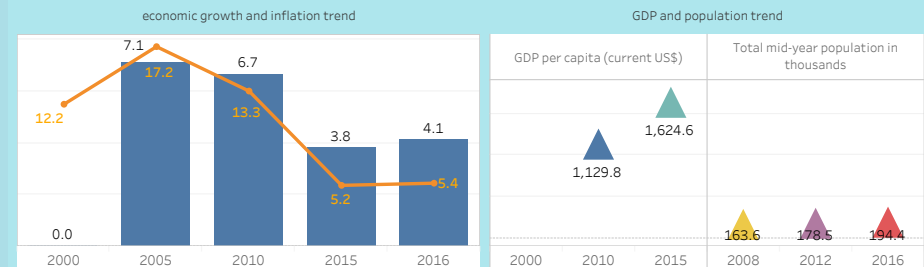
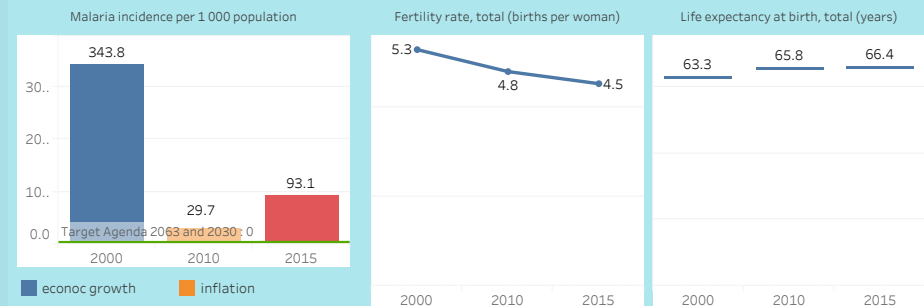
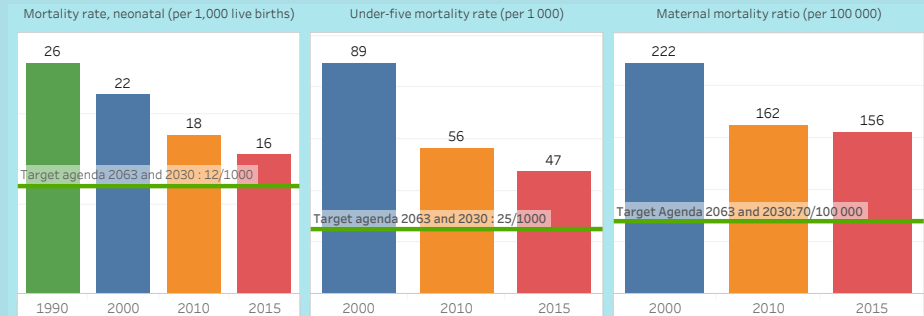
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2010	33.9		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	21.5	2016	6.6
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	89	2015	47
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	78	2015	97
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	53	2012	60
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	92	2015	103
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	86.6
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	58.3	2015	55.8
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2011	3.4		

**Year of last population census**

**2012**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



Sao Tome & Principe



**Capital City: Dakar**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 196 712**

**Currency: CFA Franc**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	11 897	2016	15 589
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	5.0		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	3.2		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	66.9		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	41.7		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	49.1		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	32.1		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	44.4		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	37.5		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	6.0		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	13 610	2016	14 810
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	6.5	2016	6.6
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	900	2016	950
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	2 613	2016	2 637
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	5 598	2016	5 471
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	0.1	2016	0.8
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2011	12.7		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2011	13.4		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	857	2016	894

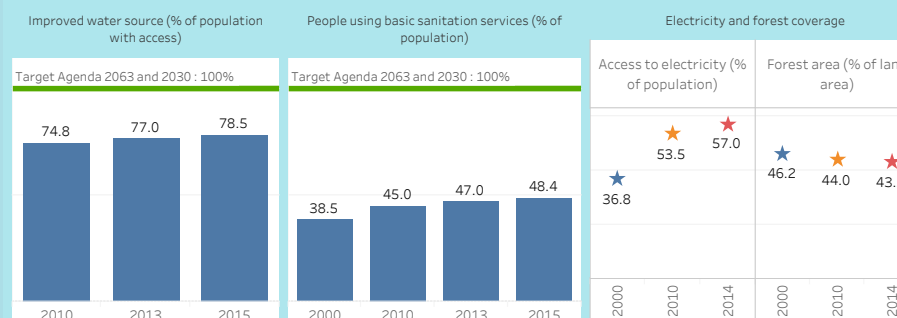
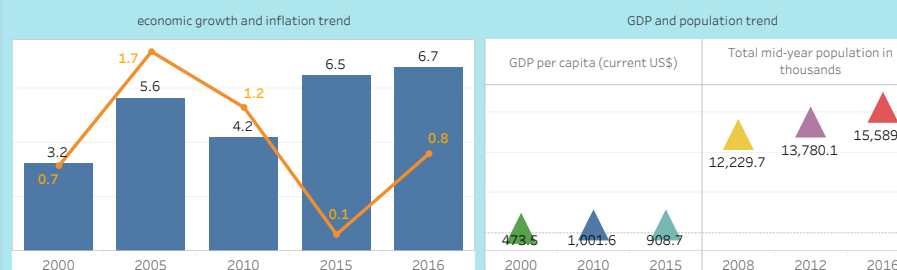
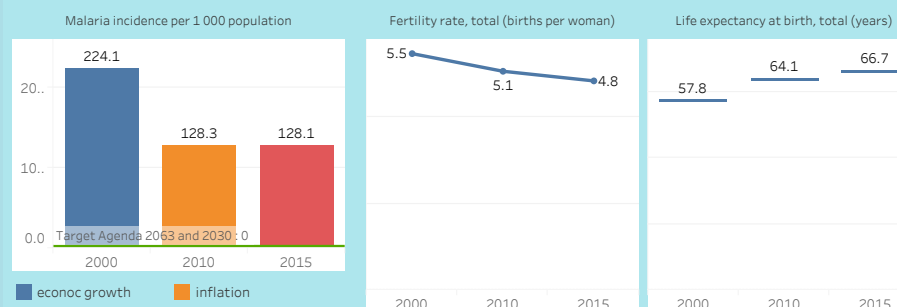
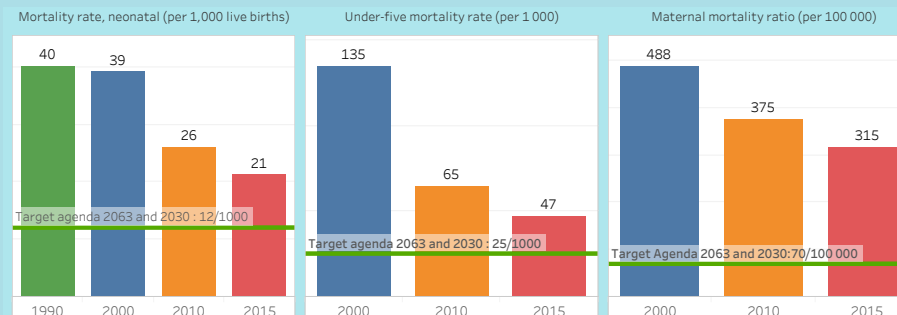
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2011	38.0		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	29.4	2016	10.0
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	135	2015	47
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	67	2015	79
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	37	2012	57
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	122	2015	116
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	48.9	2014	39.4
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	46.2	2015	43.0
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	7.9		

**Year of last population census**

**2013**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



# Seychelles

**Capital City: Victoria**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 457**

**Currency: Seychelles Rupees**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	91	2016	97
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	2.3		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	0.9		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	73.3		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	11.7		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2011	3.6		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	84.5		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	13.7		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	4.7		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	16.9		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	7.6		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	1 377	2016	1 442
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	5.0	2016	1.5
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	14 276	2016	14 862
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	253	2016	284
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	1 096	2016	1 014
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	3.9	2016	-0.9
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2011	11.0		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2011	4.5		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	276	2016	303

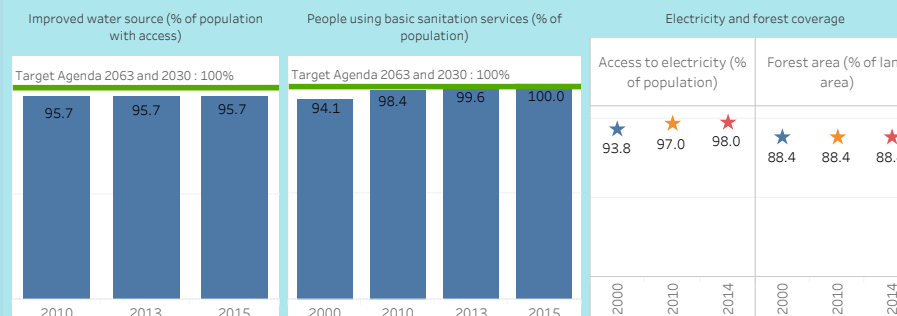
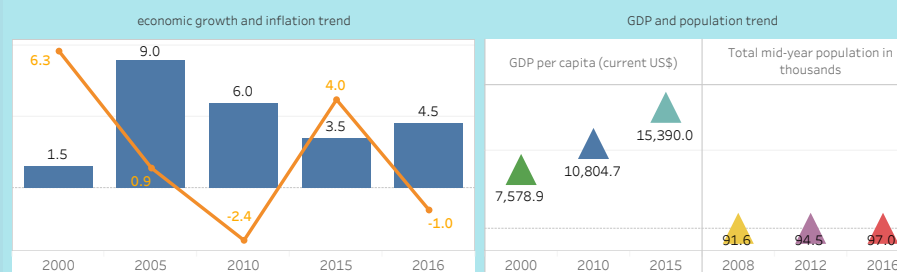
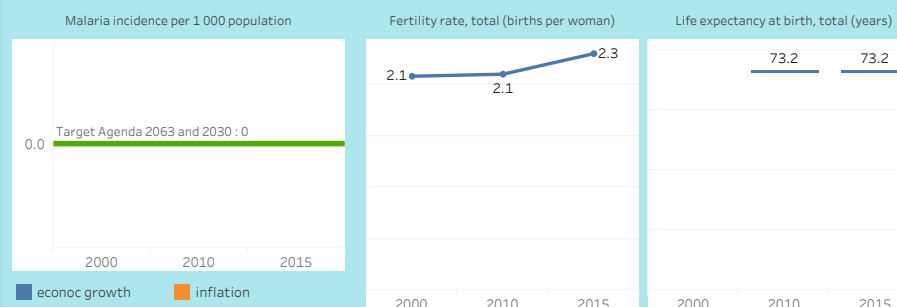
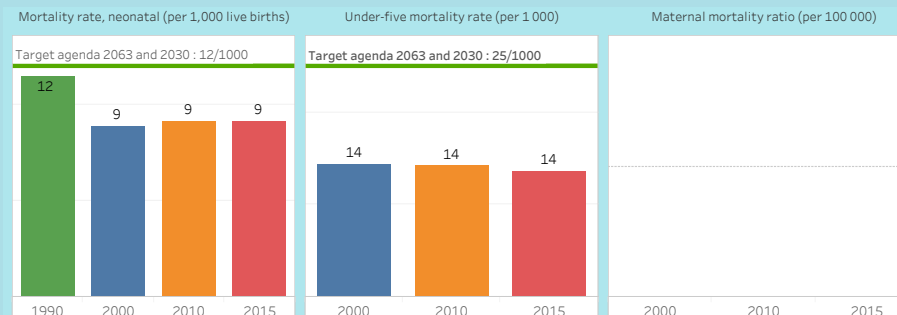
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2006	0.4		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	...	2016	...
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	14	2015	14
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	96	2015	96
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	99	2012	100
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	1 207	2015	917
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	...
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	88.4	2015	88.4
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	...	...		...

**Year of last population census**

**2010**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



**Seychelles**



**Capital City: Freetown**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 72 300**

**Currency: Leone**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	5 391	2016	6 592
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	4.3
Population growth rate (%)			2016	2,1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	51.3		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	87.1		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.8		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	40.1		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	18.4		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	51.6		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	34.2
Crude death rate (per thousand population)			2016	12.8

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	4 215	2016	3 960
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	-20.6	2016	6.1
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	653	2016	601
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	555	2016	461
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	1 545	2016	949
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	8.1	2016	....
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2004	5.2		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2014	2.4		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	24	2016	59

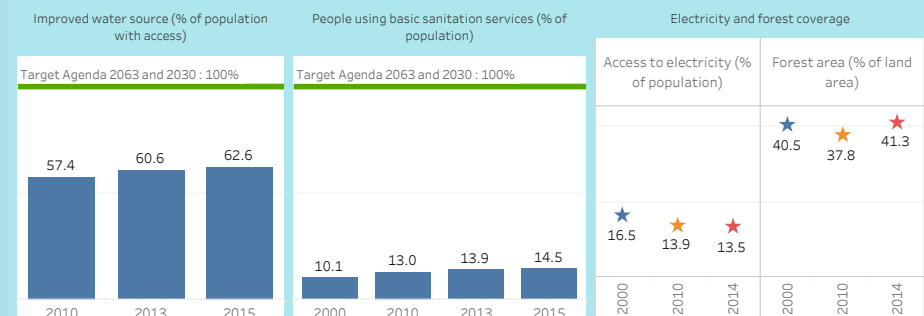
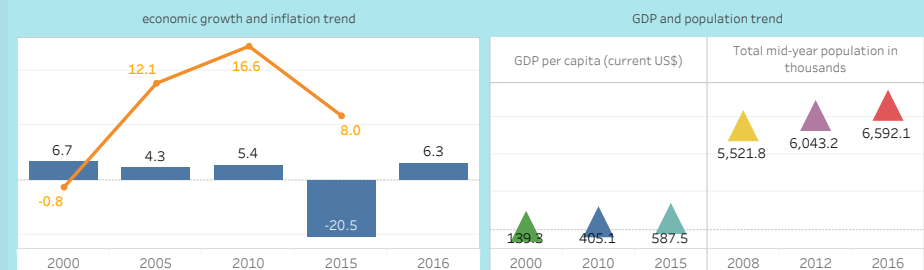
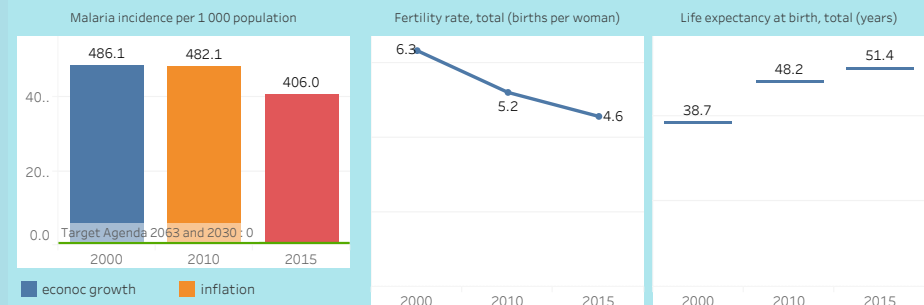
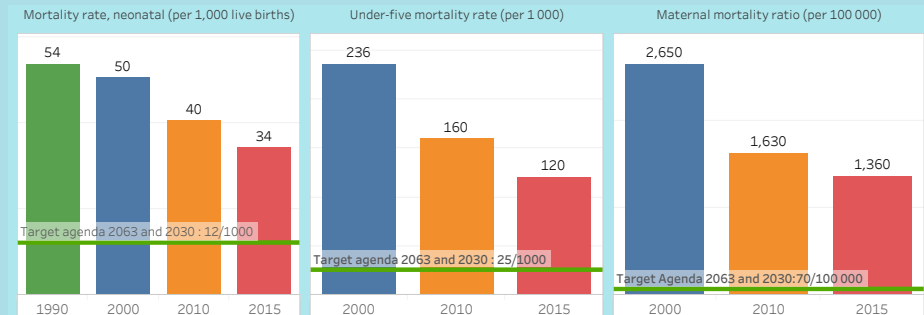
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2011	52.3		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	38.0	2016	22.3
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	236	2015	120
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	47	2015	63
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	9	2012	14
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	7	2015	8
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	75.6
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	40.8	2015	42.5
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	1.9		

**Year of last population census**

**2015**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



**Capital City: Mogadishu**  
**Land Area (Sq. Km): 637 657**  
**Currency: Somali Shilling**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	8 909	2016	11 079
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	6.5		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	3.2		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	55.7		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	85.0		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)		...		...
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		...
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		...
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	...		...
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	43.4		...
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	11.8		...

## Selected Economic Indicators

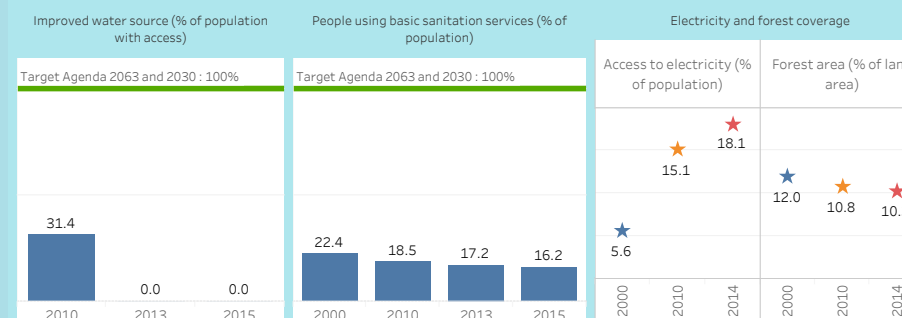
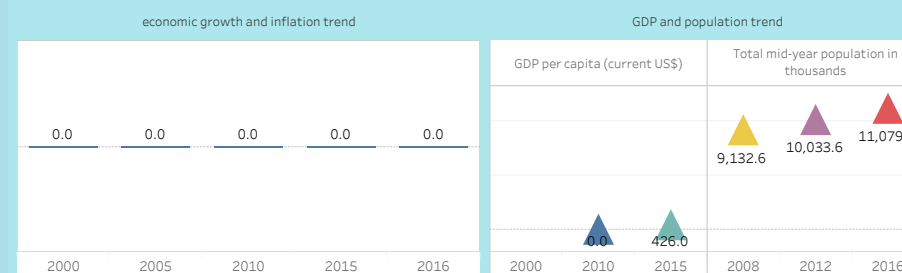
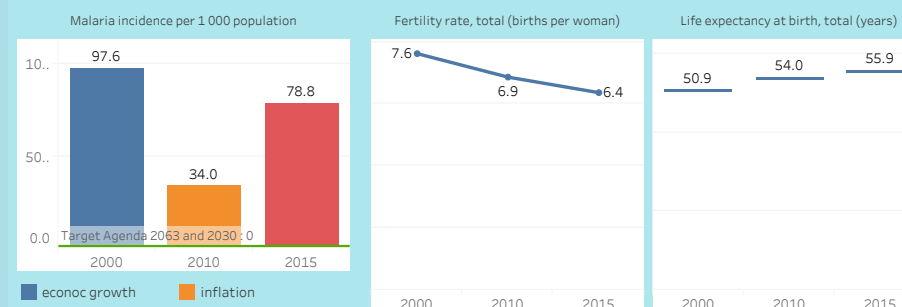
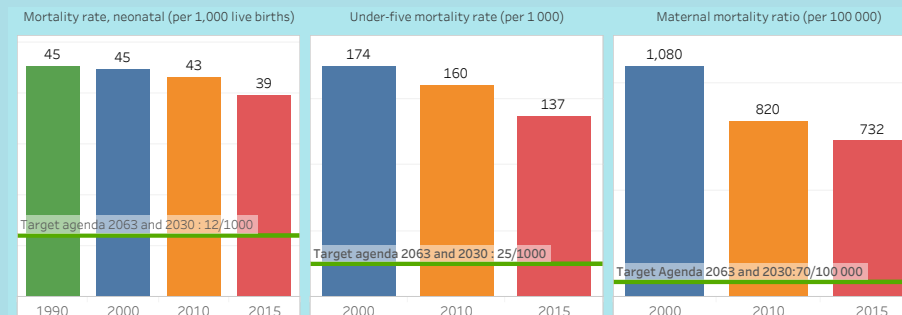
GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	...	2016	...
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	2.7	2016	...
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	...	2016	...
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	691	2016	79
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	3 151	2016	1 022
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	...	2016	...
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)		...		...
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)		...		...
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	...	2015	...

## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	...	...		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	...	2016	...
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	174	2015	137
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	23	2015	...
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	26	2012	33
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	2	2015	...
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	73.6
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	12.0	2015	10.1
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	5.5		

**Year of last population census** ...

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.





**Capital City: Pretoria**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 1 221 037**

**Currency: Rand**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	49 694	2016	54 979
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	2.3
Population growth rate (%)	2015	0.8		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	57.7		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	33.6		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.1		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	5.4		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	19.6
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	12.4		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	316 139	2016	285 781
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	1.3	2016	0.3
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	5 802	2016	5 198
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	81 180	2016	72 866
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	85 271	2016	72 808
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	4.5	2016	6.6
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2014	51.3		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2014	27.2		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	8 900	2016	10 100

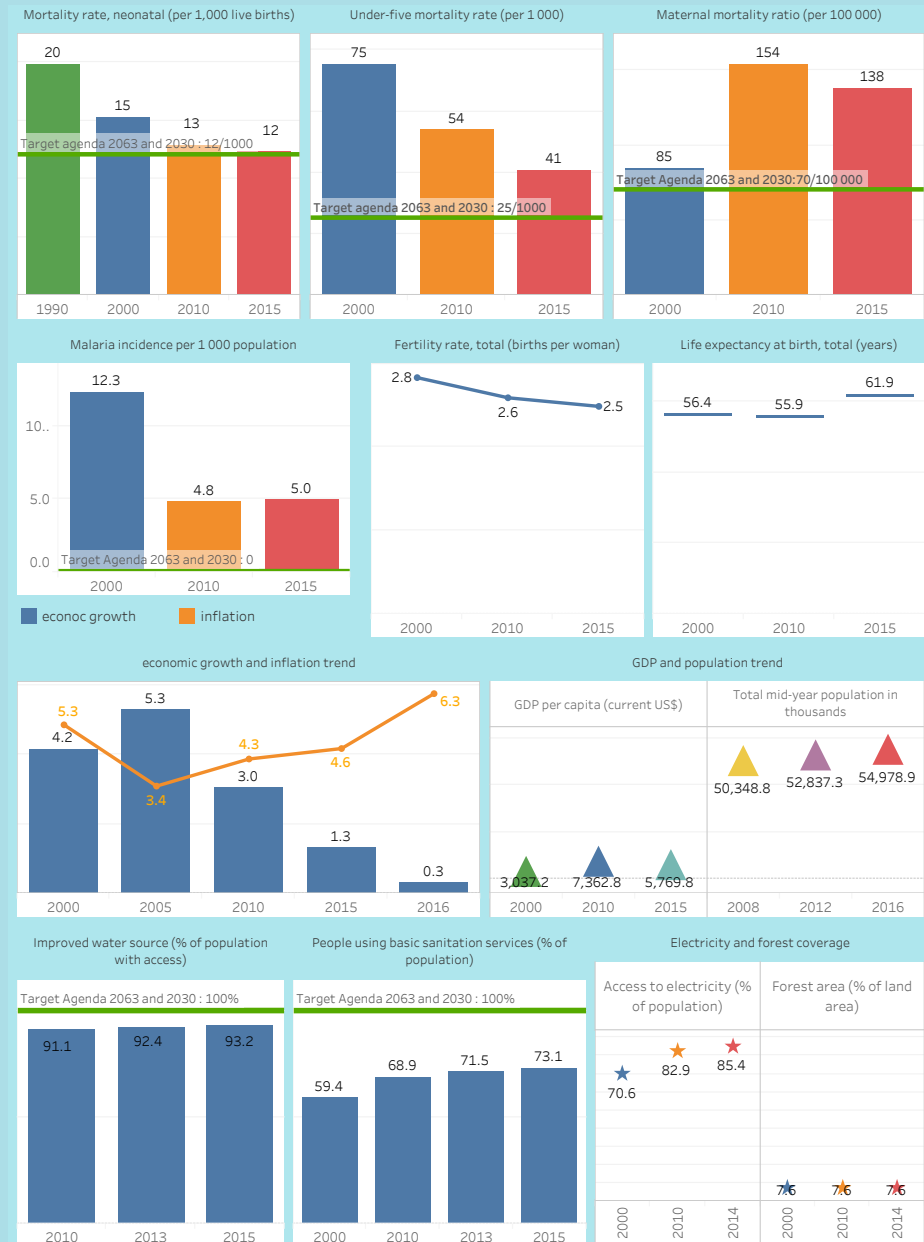
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2011	16.6		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	<5.0	2016	<5.0
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	75	2015	41
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	86	2015	93
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	66	2012	85
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	865	2015	971
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	33.2	2014	23.0
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	7.6	2015	7.6
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2013	32.0		

**Year of last population census**

**2011**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



# South Sudan



**Capital City: Juba**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 658 841**

**Currency: South Sudanese Pound**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	8 815	2016	12 733
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	7.5
Population growth rate (%)			2016	3.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)			2016	56.1
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)			2016	60.3
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2011	0.8		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	6.6		
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	46.8		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	68.0		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	50.6
Crude death rate (per thousand population)			2016	12.0

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	13 167	2016	16 509
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	2.0	2016	-13.1
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	1 067	2016	1 296
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	12	2016	2
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	593	2016	54
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	52.8	2016	165.0
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2008	18.5		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2008	13.2		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2014	...	2015	...

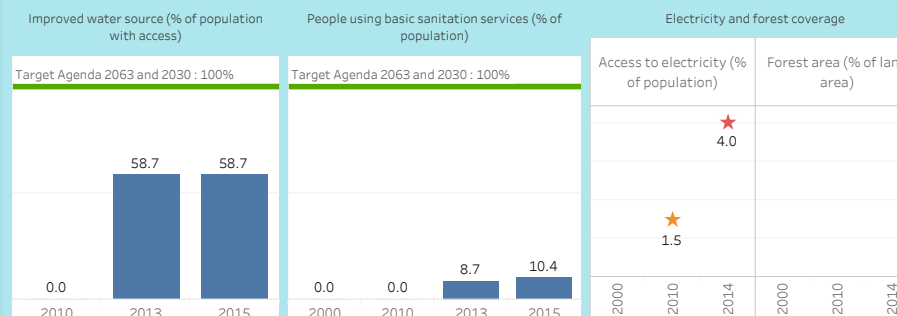
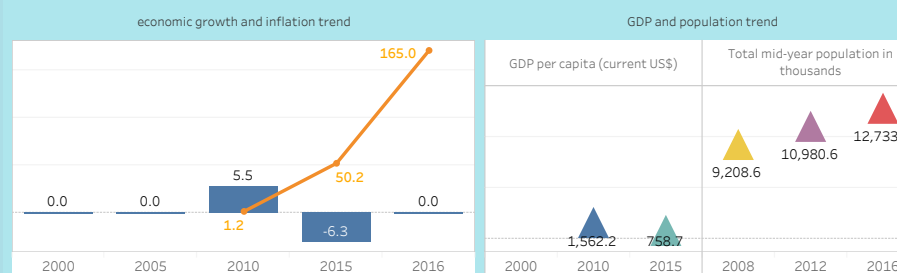
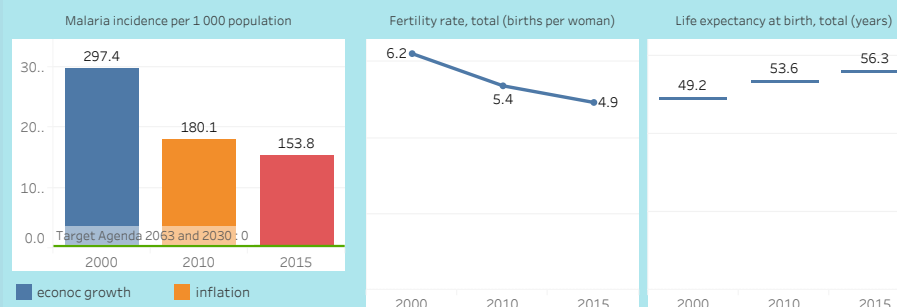
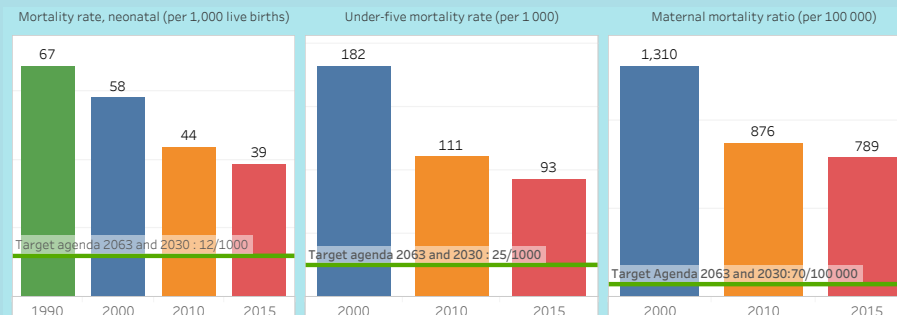
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	...	...		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	...	2016	...
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	182	2015	93
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	...	2015	59
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	...	2012	5
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	...	2015	...
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	95.6
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	11.3	2015	11.3
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	13.9		

**Year of last population census**

**2008**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



South Sudan





**Capital City: Khartoum**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 1 886 068**

**Currency: Sudanese Pound**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	33 638	2016	41 176
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	5.1
Population growth rate (%)			2016	2.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	63.7		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	47.6		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)		...		...
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		...
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		...
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	41.4		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	38.4
Crude death rate (per thousand population)			2016	9.1

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	96 741	2016	110 435
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	4.9	2016	3.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	2 404	2016	2 682
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	7 330	2016	5 141
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	10 570	2016	10 835
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	16.9	2016	11.8
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2009	20.0		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2009	23.0		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	713	2016	737

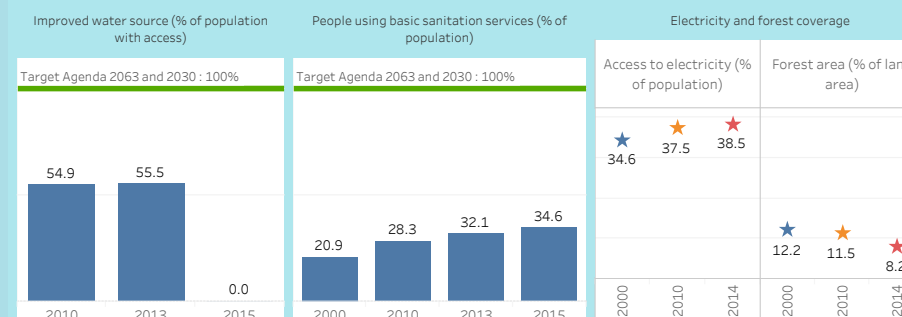
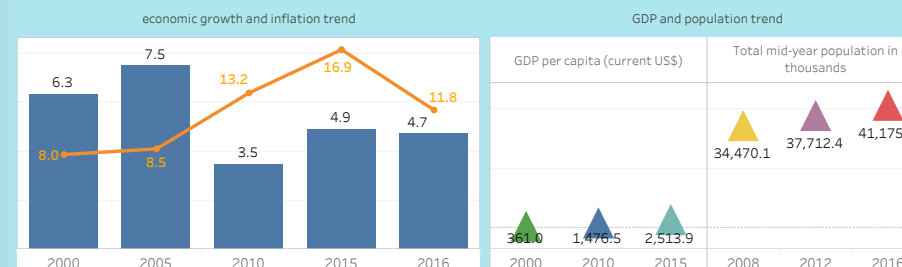
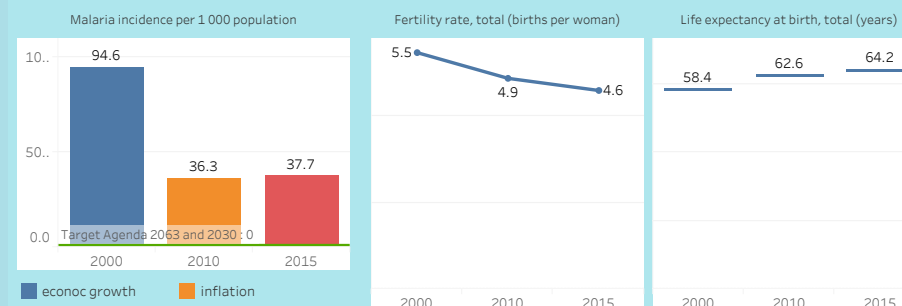
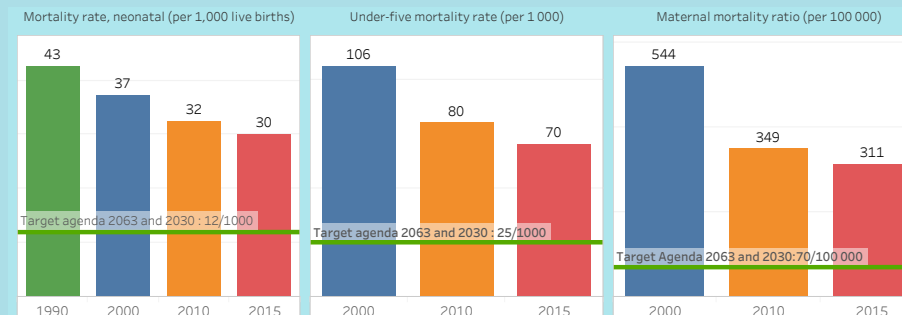
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2009	14.9		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	...	2016	...
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	106	2015	70
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	62	2015	...
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	25	2012	33
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	122	2015	143
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	91.6
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	11.7	2015	10.3
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	6.6		

**Year of last population census**

**2008**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.







**Capital City: Mbabane**  
**Land Area (Sq. Km): 17 363**  
**Currency: Lilangeni**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	1 135	2016	1 304
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	3.4
Population growth rate (%)			2016	1.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	48.9		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	44.5		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2011	8.6		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		...
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		...
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	12.5		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	30.7
Crude death rate (per thousand population)			2016	17.2

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	3 927	2016	3 238
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	1.1	2016	-0.6
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	3 052	2016	2 483
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	1 766	2016	1 579
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	1 467	2016	1 371
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	5.0	2016	...
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)		...		...
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2007	31.2		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	955	2016	960

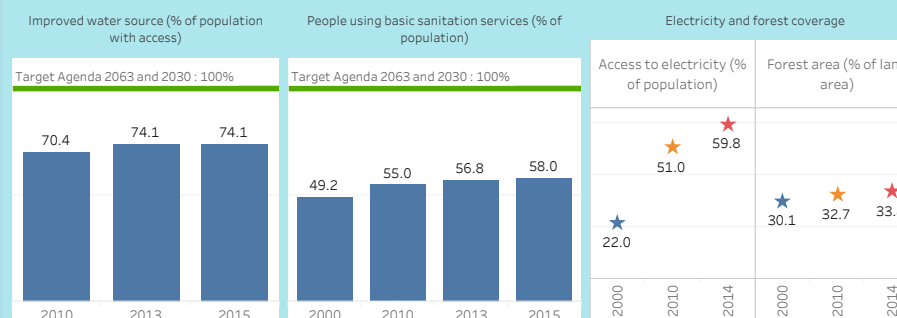
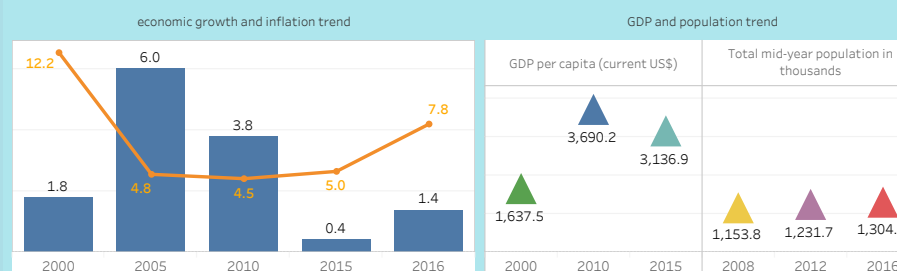
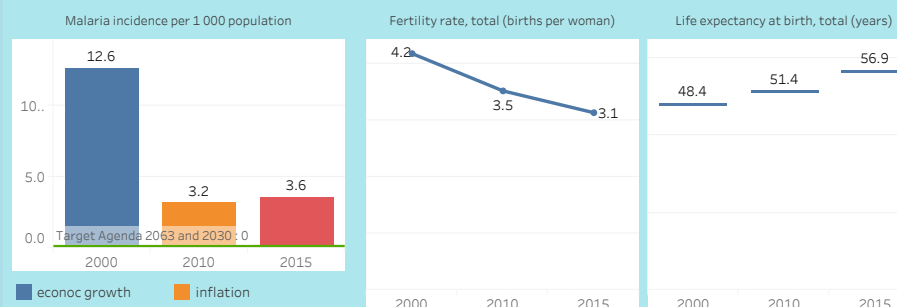
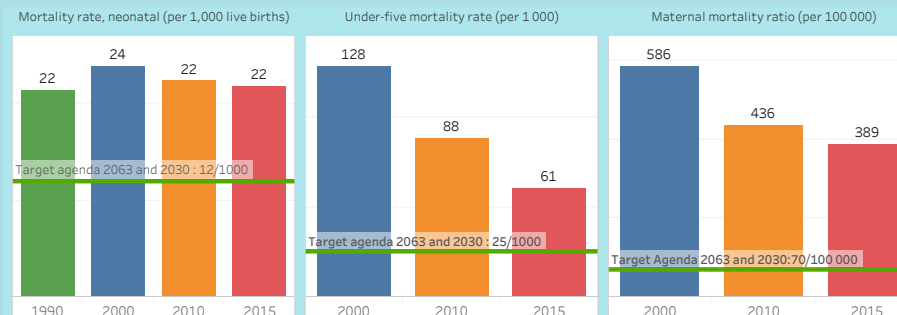
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2009	42.0		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	21.7	2016	26.8
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	128	2015	61
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	52	2015	74
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	32	2012	42
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	1 134	2015	1 041
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	...
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	30.1	2015	34.1
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	19.4		

**Year of last population census**

**2007**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.





**Capital City: Dodoma**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 947 303**

**Currency: Tanzania Shilling**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	41 522	2016	55 155
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	5.1		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	3.2		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	65.5		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	48.7		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.5		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		...
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		...
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	19.6		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	38.5		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	6.7		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	45 628	2016	50 643
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	7.0	2016	7.2
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	853	2016	918
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	7 813	2016	5 640
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	14 740	2016	7 870
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	5.6	2016	5.2
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2013	5.8		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2014	12.3		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	1 280	2016	1 370

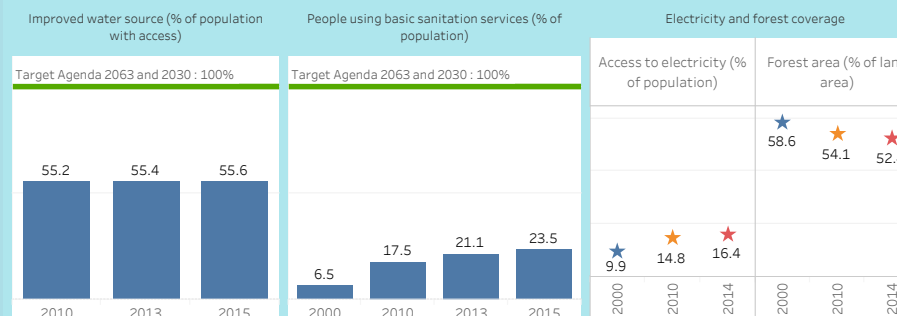
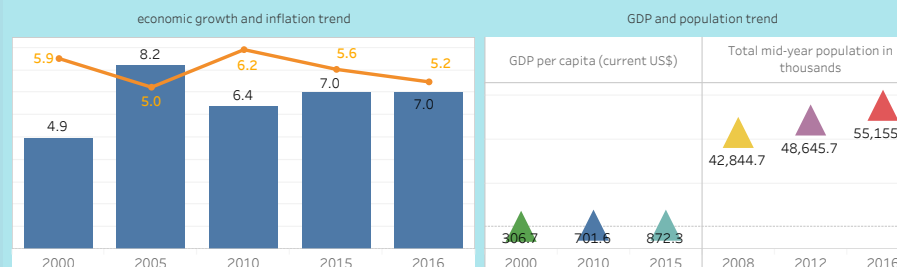
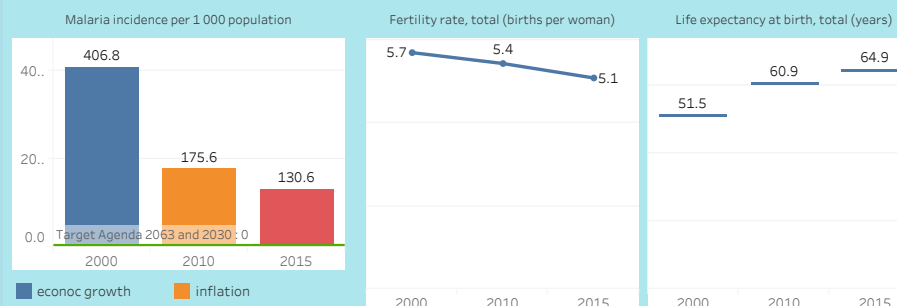
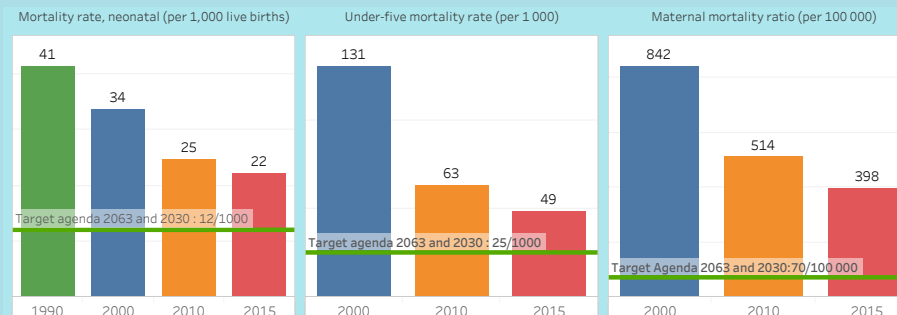
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2011	46.6		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	36.8	2016	32.1
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	131	2015	49
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	54	2015	56
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	9	2012	15
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	29	2015	56
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	70.1	2014	50.7
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	58.6	2015	52.0
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	8.0		

**Year of last population census**

**2012**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



**Capital City:** Lomé  
**Land Area (Sq. Km):** 56 785  
**Currency:** CFA Franc

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	5 890	2016	7 497
Total fertility rate (children per woman)			2016	4.5
Population growth rate (%)			2016	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)			2016	60.0
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	52.3		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.8		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		...
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	41.7		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	33.5		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)			2016	35.3
Crude death rate (per thousand population)			2016	8.7

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	4 003	2016	4 484
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	5.5	2016	6.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	548	2016	598
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	793	2016	856
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	1 878	2016	1 881
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	1.8	2016	0.9
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)		...		...
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)		...		...
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	273	2016	329

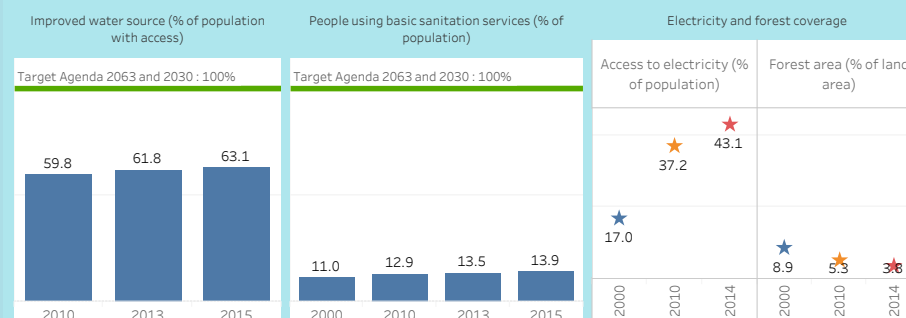
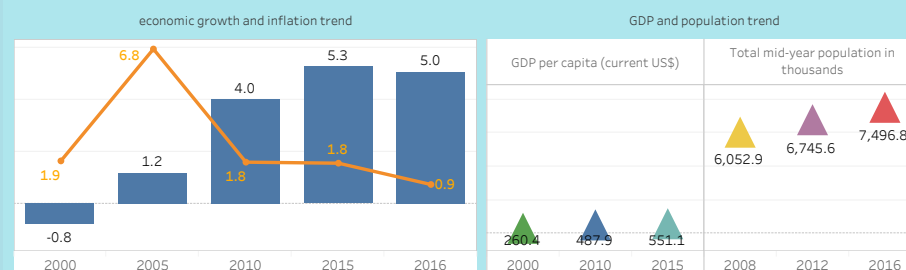
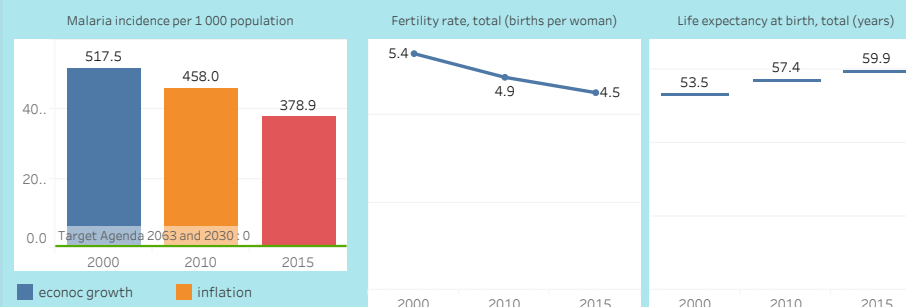
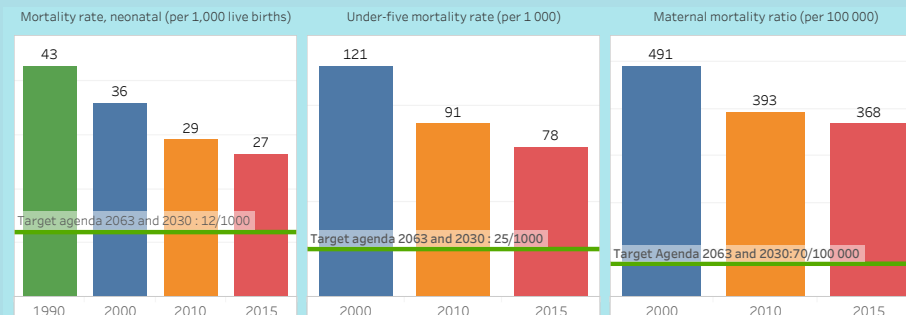
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2011	54.2		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	29.2	2016	11.4
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	121	2015	78
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	54	2015	63
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	17	2012	31
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	38	2015	45
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	51.2
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	8.9	2015	3.5
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	9.3		

**Year of last population census**

**2010**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



**Capital City: Tunis**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 163 610**

**Currency: Tunisian Dinar**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	10 299	2016	11 375
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	2.4		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	1.0		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	75.1		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	15.3		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2012	6.2		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		...
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	15.8		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	18.9		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	20.0		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	5.9		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	43 156	2016	42 812
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	1.1	2016	1.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	3 835	2016	3 764
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	14 074	2016	13 929
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	20 192	2016	19 987
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	4.9	2016	3.7
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2012	37.6		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2013	23.0		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	5 359	2016	4 530

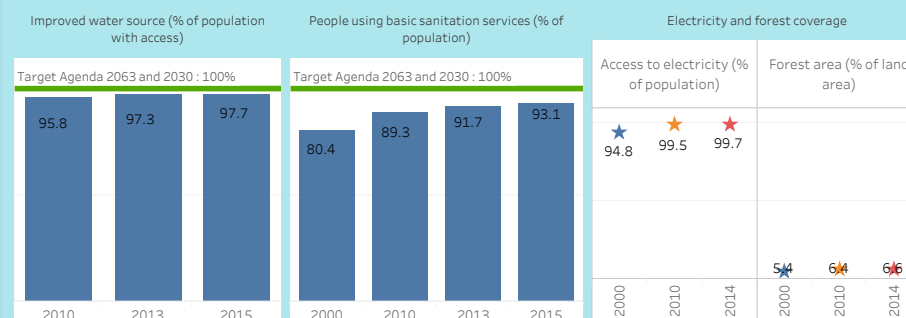
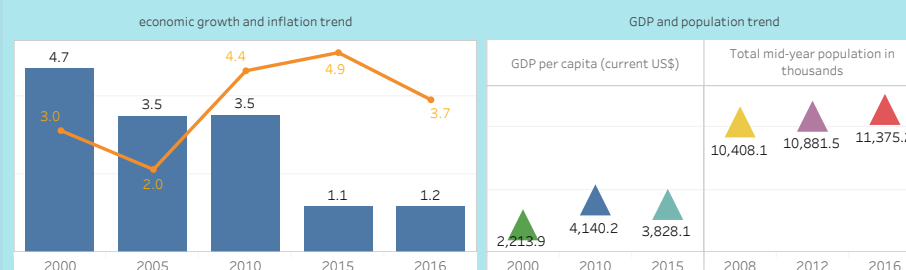
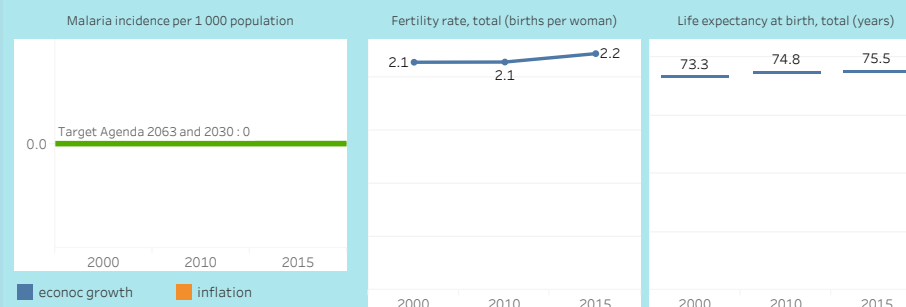
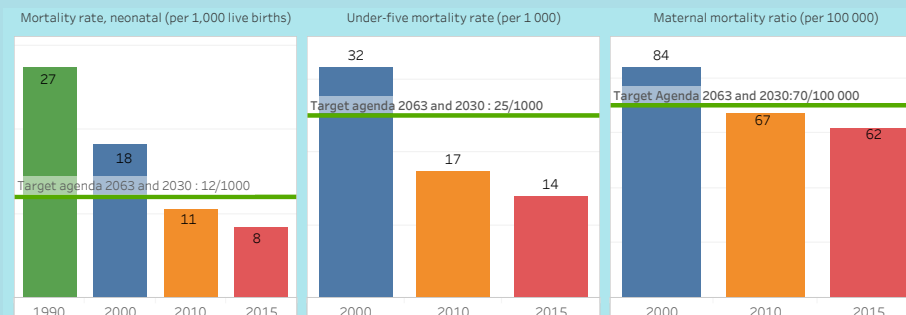
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2010	2.0		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	<5.0	2016	<5.0
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	32	2015	14
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	90	2015	98
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	95	2012	100
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	584	2015	703
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	...	2014	8.0
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	5.4	2015	6.7
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	3.1		

**Year of last population census**

**2014**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.



**Capital City: Kampala**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 241 550**

**Currency: Uganda Shilling**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	29 992	2016	40 323
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	5.7		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	3.3		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	59.2		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	37.7		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	2013	2.2		
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		...
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	42.9		
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	26.2		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	42.5		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	9.3		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	25 282	2016	30 957
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	5.4	2016	4.8
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	648	2016	768
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	2 225	2016	2 527
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	5 411	2016	6 057
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	5.4	2016	5.5
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2009	5.4		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2009	5.1		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	1 660	2016	1 320

## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

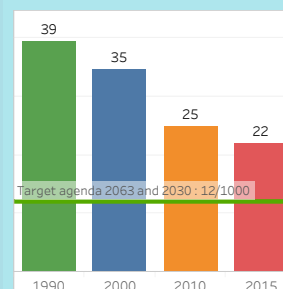
Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2012	33.2		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	28.4	2016	25.5
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	148	2015	55
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	56	2015	79
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	9	2012	18
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	50	2015	61
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	75.0	2014	53.6
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	19.4	2015	10.4
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2013	5.3		

**Year of last population census**

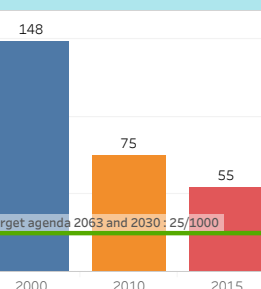
**2014**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.

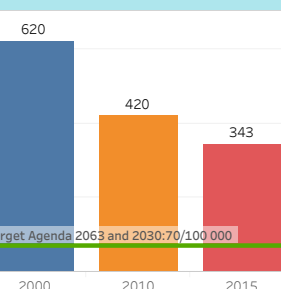
Mortality rate, neonatal (per 1,000 live births)



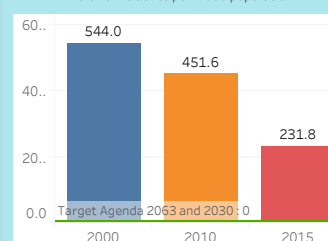
Under-five mortality rate (per 1 000)



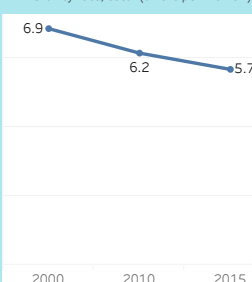
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000)



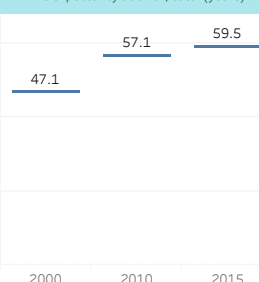
Malaria incidence per 1 000 population



Fertility rate, total (births per woman)

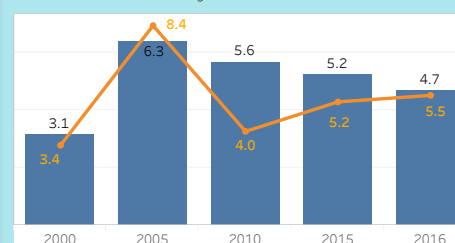


Life expectancy at birth, total (years)

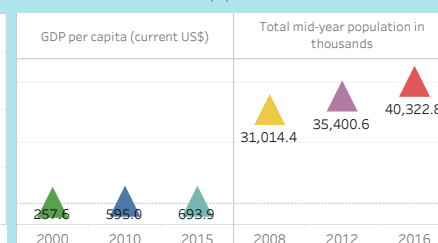


■ econoc growth ■ inflation

economic growth and inflation trend



GDP and population trend



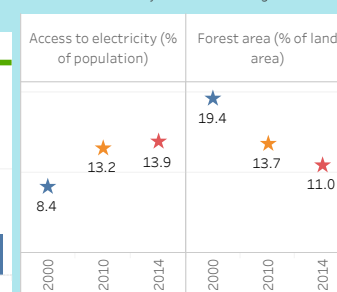
Improved water source (% of population with access)



People using basic sanitation services (% of population)



Electricity and forest coverage



**Capital City: Lusaka**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 752 612**

**Currency: Zambian Kwacha**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	12 739	2016	16 717
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	5.3		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	3.1		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	60.8		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	43.3		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)		...		...
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		...
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		...
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	14.9		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	39.7		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	8.7		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	21 243	2016	24 186
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	2.9	2016	3.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	1 310	2016	1 447
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	7 037	2016	6 339
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	8 493	2016	7 328
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	10.0	2016	18.2
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2012	15.2		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2012	8.6		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	1 050	2016	1 080

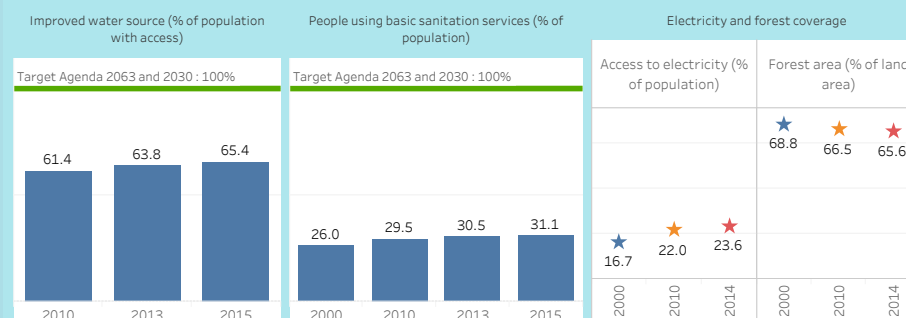
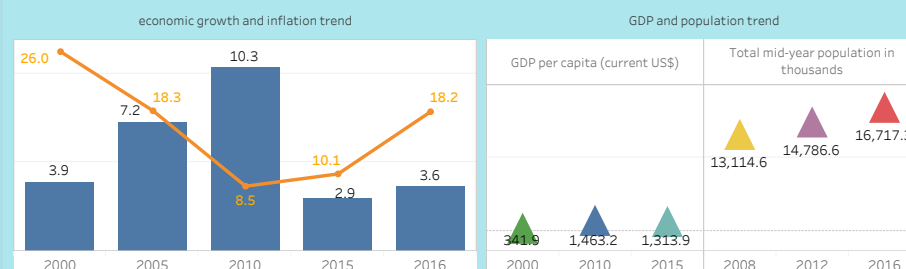
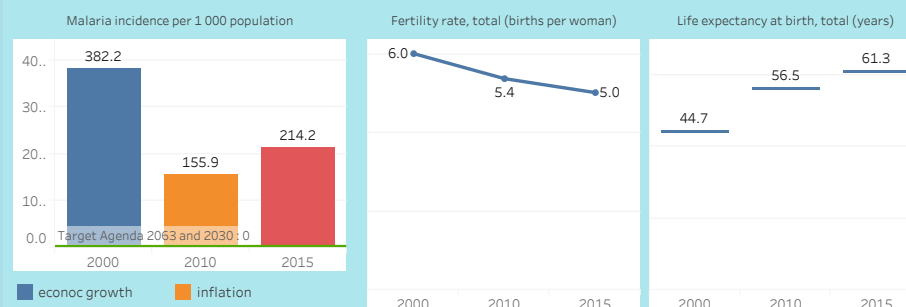
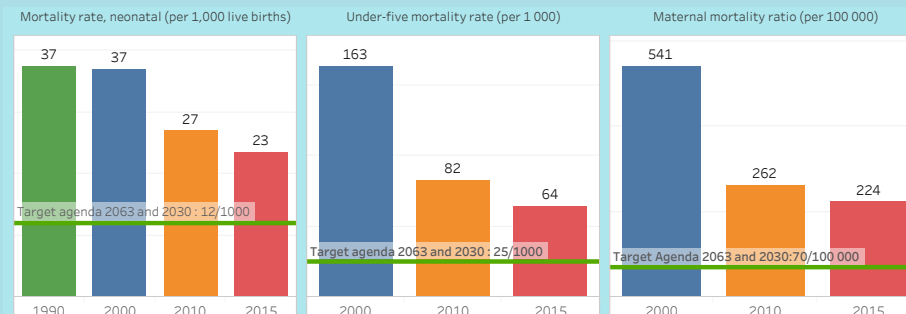
## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	2010	64.4		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	42.9	2016	47.8
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	163	2015	64
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	53	2015	65
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	17	2012	22
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	93	2015	120
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	57.2	2014	54.0
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	68.8	2015	65.4
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	10.5		

**Year of last population census**

**2010**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.





**Capital City: Harare**

**Land Area (Sq. Km): 390 757**

**Currency: Zimbabwe Dollar**

## Selected Socio-Demographic Indicators

Total population (thousands)	2007	13 298	2016	15 967
Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2015	3.9		
Population growth rate (%)	2015	2.5		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2015	59.2		
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	2015	46.6		
Education: Government Expenditure (% of GDP)		...		...
Education: Girls – secondary gross enrolment ratios (%)	2015-2016	...		...
Education: Pupil teacher ratio – Primary (per teacher)	2015-2016	...		...
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	2015	13.1		
Crude birth rate (per thousand population)	2015	34.5		
Crude death rate (per thousand population)	2015	9.1		

## Selected Economic Indicators

GDP at current prices (Million US\$)	2015	5 229	2016	5 230
GDP real growth rate (%)	2015	1.4	2016	0.5
GDP per capita (US\$)	2015	335	2016	328
Merchandise trade: Exports (Millions of US\$)	2015	2 703	2016	2 832
Imports (Millions of US\$)	2015	6 001	2016	5 212
Inflation rate (CPI) %	2015	-2.4	2016	-1.6
Unemployment rate: Youth (15-24)	2014	16.5		
Unemployment rate: Female (15+)	2014	14.9		
International tourist arrivals (thousands)	2015	2 070	2016	2 010

## Selected Agenda 2063 Indicators

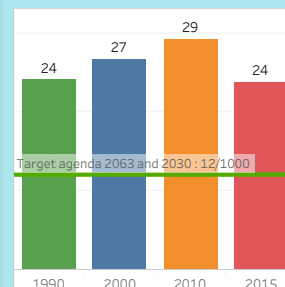
Population below \$1.90 (PPP) per day (%)	...	...		
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2001	43.7	2016	33.4
Under-5 mortality (per 1000 live births)	2000	106	2015	71
Proportion of people using safe drinking water (%)	2000	79	2015	77
Proportion of people with access to electricity (%)	2000	34	2012	40
Manufacturing value added per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	2000	110	2015	84
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2000	3.3	2014	25.1
Forest areas as a proportion of total land area (%)	2000	48.8	2015	36.4
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 pop'n	2012	6.7		

**Year of last population census**

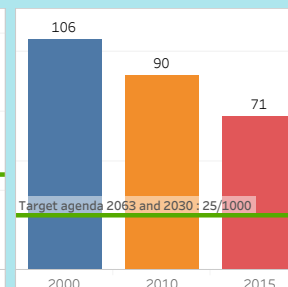
**2012**

Sources: 1 - African Statistical Yearbook (except trade). 2 - Trade figures have been sourced directly from countries.

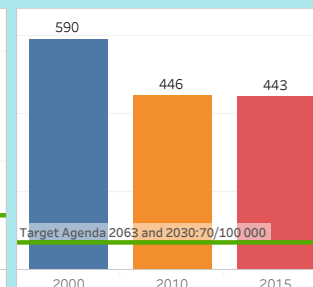
Mortality rate, neonatal (per 1,000 live births)



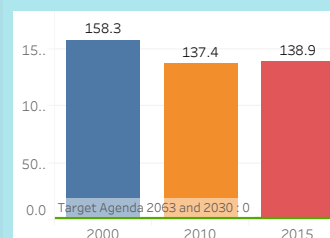
Under-five mortality rate (per 1 000)



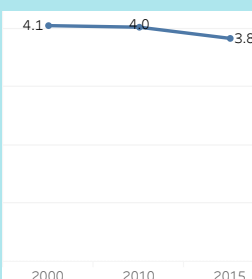
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000)



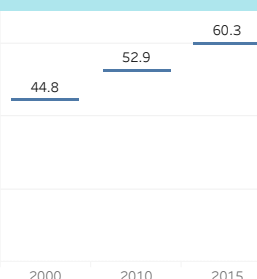
Malaria incidence per 1000 population



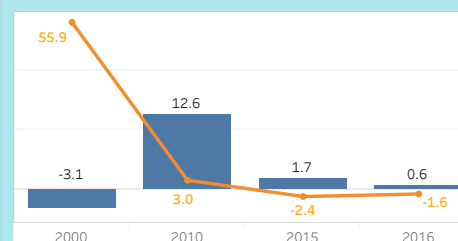
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)



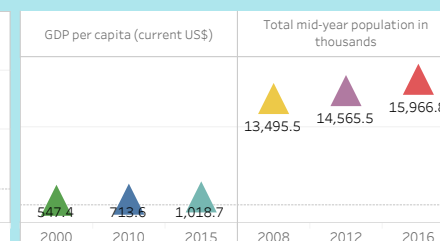
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)



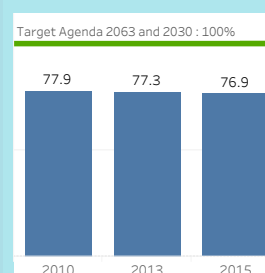
economic growth and inflation trend



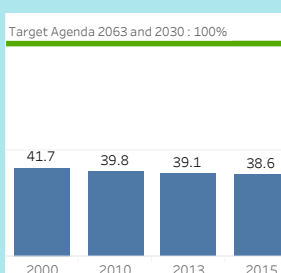
GDP and population trend



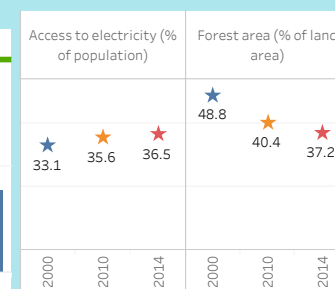
Improved water source (% of population with access)



People using basic sanitation services (% of population)



Electricity and forest coverage



Further information about African Statistics and statistical publications by the African Union Statistics Division may be obtained from the:

**African Union Commission**

PO Box 3243  
Addis Ababa - Ethiopia  
Tel: (251) 115182278 and (251) 115182671

Contact:

**[austatdivision@africa-union.org](mailto:austatdivision@africa-union.org)**  
Website: **[www.austat.org](http://www.austat.org)** or **[www.au.int](http://www.au.int)**

*This publication was produced with the financial and technical support of the European Union. Its contents are the sole responsibility of the AUC's Statistics Division and do not necessarily reflect the views of the European Union.*





